COMMODORE user

Incorporating
Vic Computing

May 1985
Price 95p

DAM BUSTERS EXCLUSIVE!

C128 – FIRST REVIEW

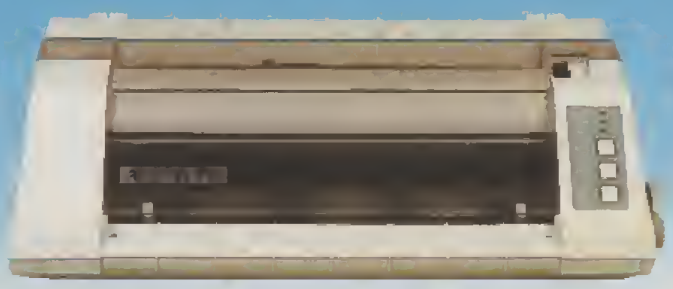
WHICH PRINTER FOR YOUR 64?

HAPPY HACKER

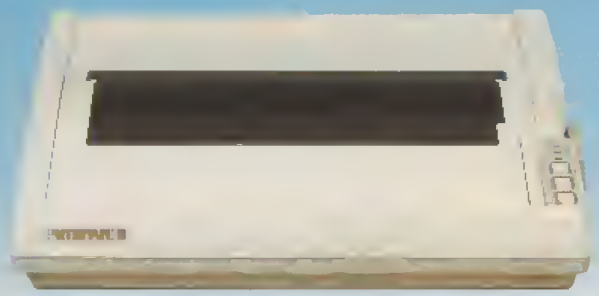
NICKED

GAMES GALORE! C64 – C16 – Vic

:RITEMAN:



Riteman F Plus with 80 column, 105 cps and Epson FX 80 compatibility



Riteman II features 80 column, 160 cps and Epson FX 80 compatibility
Riteman Blue Plus with 80 column, 140 cps and IBM® PC® compatibility

Riteman 15 with 136 column, 160 cps and Epson FX 100® compatibility

C. Itoh's Riteman range of printers – the Rite choice in low cost printers.

The Riteman range, available from C.Itoh, brings you big printer performance in units which set new standards for compact, reliable printers.

Whether you need a lightweight, full-featured or high-speed multi-mode commercial model, the Riteman range offers the print speed, quality and reliability you need.

Riteman F Plus low cost dot matrix printer with 105 cps print speed, is compatible with Epson FX 80, and with its unique paper handling and stacking system the Riteman F Plus uses the minimum of space in operation.

Riteman Blue Plus is specifically designed to complement the IBM® PC®, and is compatible with all three of the most popular modes of operation: IBM® Graphics Printer, Epson RX 80 FT®, and MX 80 FT®. You even get quad density mode for quality graphics.

Riteman II gives 160 cps performance in a unit small enough to fit in a 3 inch deep briefcase. Features include 2k buffer and expandable 8k buffer, 256 programmable character modes, proportional spacing, and Epson FX 80 compatibility.

The Riteman 15 is a 15 inch wide paper, 136 column printer which delivers 160 cps. Features include six graphics modes, 128 typestyles, and nine sets of foreign characters. The ideal business machine, it is also Epson FX 100® compatible.

All models, except Blue Plus, feature NLQ print-mode for word processing applications.

C.Itoh Electronics Co. Ltd.,
Beacon House, 26–28 Worple Road, London. SW19 4EE. Tel: 01-946 4960. Tlx: 8955616.

IBM and PC are registered trademarks of International Business Machines. Epson RX80 FT, MX 80 FT and FX 100 are registered trademarks of Epson Corp.

RITE FIRST TIME

CONTENTS

COMMODORE User

MAY 1985

Cover: Ivan Allen

6 NEWS CBM
Happy Hacker is restless. Commodore User hears her purr all the latest news.

15 BEGINNERS' BASIC 64
We come to the end of our records from our Basic programming with a program that'll let you keep tabs on your bank account and help you learn about logical operations.

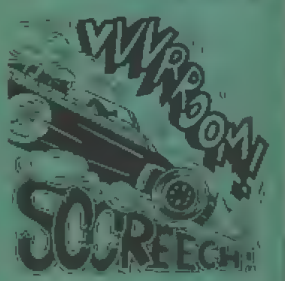
20 PRINTERS CBM
We round up the printers available for under £250, most of these require an interface so we check out a few of those as well.

25 SOUND AND VISION 16
The C16's new version of Basic offers some sounds and graphics commands previously unavailable. Ian McMahon has written two programs which demonstrate the uses.

30 UTILITIES FOR ALL 64
Utilities are still appearing for the 64. We've gathered together some of the more recent ones, including three cartridge based packages and a couple of assemblers. There's a Sim City simulator too.

34 COMMODORE 128 CBM
An exclusive preview of the C128 due to be launched at the end of June. Will it be the successor Commodore so dearly needs?

53 MICRO-WAVE RADIO 64
This month's radio hams piece helps you to send morse at up to 50 words a minute, and there's more bubbling to be done!



REGULARS

12 ADVENTURE
John Ransley has picked up a new Hobbit and he's got a few tips on it. There's news, the chart and the competition as well.

29 HAPPY HACKER
Our man on the inside (hyuk) with more news from the Micronet and Compunet networks.

41 SCREEN SCENE
Five more pages of the up-to-date reviews.

48 BUSINESS
Karl Dallas takes a look at the Micro Simplex accounts package.

61 PROGRAMS
More programs to type in for the 64. On the C16 we've Jurding Out Racer, Minefield, Alpha Aliens and a Disk Directory.

68 US MAIL
Dan Gutman mourns the demise of the computer games industry in the US.

77 TOMMY'S TIPS
More words of wisdom from our man with all the answers. Keep those queries coming.

80 LETTERS
This is where you get your say.

PEOPLE

Editor	Eugene Lacey
Deputy Editor	Bohdan Buciak
Staff Writer	Mike Pattenden
Design/Production	Lynda Skerry
Contributors	Chris Durham
	John Ransley
	Dan Gutman
	Fred Reid
	Tom Jeffries
Advertising Manager	Julie Madigan
Advertisement Executive	Julia West
Advertisement copy control	Josephine Collins
Publisher	Rita Lewis
Editorial and Advertising	01-251 6222
Subscriptions Back Issues	0732 351216

Registered Offices: Priory Court, 30-32 Farringdon Lane, London EC1R 3AU.

Commodore User is published twelve times a year by EMAP Business and Computer Publications Ltd.
Subscriptions and Back Issues are handled by B.K.T. Subscription Services, Dowgate Works, Tonbridge, Kent TN9 2TS. Telephone: 0732 351216.
Annual subscription (UK) £12.00, (Eire) EIRL 17.00, (Europe) £16.00, (Rest of the World) £32.00.
Printed by Garrod & Lofthouse Ltd, Crawley; Photosetting and reproduction by Bow-Towning Ltd, London EC1.

Material is accepted on an 'all rights' basis unless otherwise agreed. Enclose SAE if you want the return of original manuscripts and photographs.
All material © copyright Commodore User 1985 and contributors. No part of this issue may be reproduced in any form without the prior consent in writing of the publisher other than short excerpts quoted for the purpose of review and duly credited. The publishers do not necessarily agree with the views expressed by contributors and assume no responsibility for errors in reproduction or interpretation in the subject matter of this magazine or any results arising therefrom.

ISSN 0265-721X
1985 An EMAP Publication

SOLO FLIGHT – Computer controlled flight training teaches the techniques of flying and familiarization with instruments.

RESCUE – Your assignment is to locate and attempt pick up of stranded military personnel.

EXPLORE – Fly a survey mission over previously unexplored territory and map the terrain.

COMBAT – Use your rockets and machine guns in defend a secret desert installation from unknown hostile forces.

HELICOPTER FLIGHT SIMULATOR

U.S. GOLD
All American Software

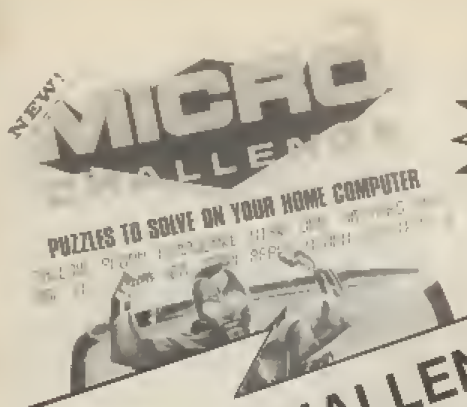
COSMI

CASSETTE £11.95 DISK £14.95

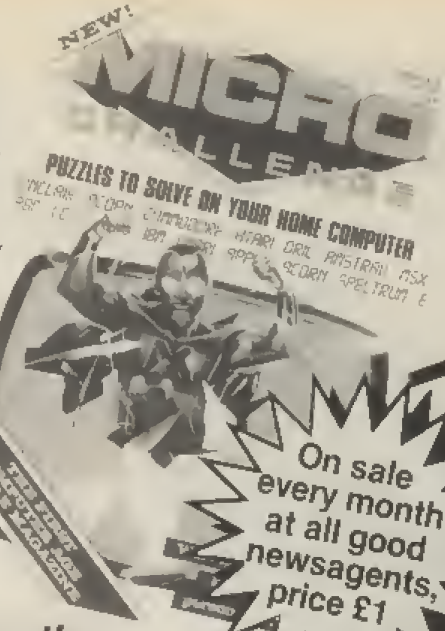
64

U.S. Gold Ltd. Unit 10, The Parkway Industrial Centre, Heneage Street, Birmingham B7 4LY. Tel: 021-359 3020.

ATARI



First issue April 25



MICRO CHALLENGE . . . the first computer-age puzzle magazine

On sale every month at all good newsagents, price £1

No, not another computing magazine.

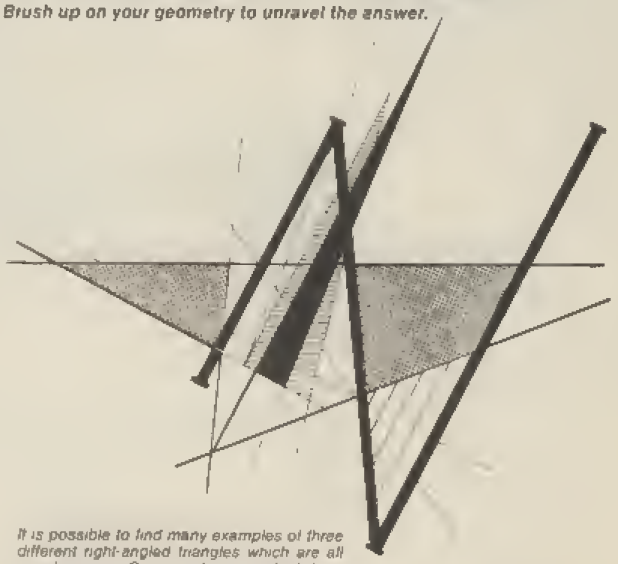
Micro Challenge is unique. Colourful and exciting, it's packed with intriguing puzzles — and prize competitions — devised specifically for microcomputer owners.

WIN A COLOUR TV!

This is an example of one of the many types of puzzle to be found in Micro Challenge — but it's also your chance to win a superb JVC portable colour television with remote control. Solve the problem, using skill, judgement and your own micro, then send the solution, on one of the prize puzzle entry forms from the May issue of Micro Challenge, to the address given in the magazine, marking the coupon AP1. (A proper form must be used; no photocopies or facsimiles are permitted). The competition closes first post on May 16, 1985, and the first correct entry opened wins the prize.

TRIANGLE TANGLE

Brush up on your geometry to unravel the answer.



It is possible to find many examples of three different right-angled triangles which are all equal in area. Can you, however, find three such triangles for which every side is a whole number of units (an integer)? Try to devise a program to find the trio with the smallest possible area.

WORKSPACE

TARGET TIME 25 MINS. YOUR TIME.....

NEWS

HACKER NICKED

[redacted]

Shorts

New man at Commodore: Commodore has wasted little time in finding a successor to UK general manager Howard Stanworth, who resigned last month. The new man is Nick Bessey, 36, who moves to the wilds of Corby after a twelve year stint with business computer giant IBM.

Not coincidentally, his appointment immediately followed Commodore's launch of its IBM-compatible personal computer. The cunning ploy seems to be that if you're going to try and rip the carpet from IBM's feet, you should use someone who used to stand on it.

COMMODORE LAUNCH PERSONAL COMPUTER

The faces of Commodore bigwigs were set in 'determination' mode for the UK launch of the new Commodore Personal Computer, the confident slogan on everyone's lips being, "the price is right", even though the time may not be quite right.

The Commodore PC is designed to compete directly with the IBM PC and the numerous PC compatibles that have virtually sewn up the lucrative business computing market. With it, Commodore clearly hopes to re-establish its flagging position in the business market now that the 8000 series (Pet) has joined the geriatric league.

So what are the PC's prices? There are two models: the **PC10**, complete with monochrome monitor, twin 360K floppy disk and 256K RAM (expandable to 640K), costs £1,675, whilst the **PC20**, the same machine but with a 10Mb Winchester and only one disk drive, costs £2,795. And that, according to Commodore, undercuts the competition by around 25 per cent — so nobody but Commodore should be laughing.

IBM Software Compatibility

The PC is the first Commodore product to offer the industry standard MS-DOS operating system, the standard Microsoft format for its disks and the much-used Intel 8088 16-bit chip. That means programs written for the IBM PC will run without problems on the Commodore machine, thereby opening up a wealth of software. Already, Commodore's software catalogue includes business best-sellers like Lotus 1-2-3, Symphony, Framework, WordStar, Supercalcs 1, 2 and 3, dBase II and III, Delta — and many more.

So Commodore has done its homework, realising that to complete in this market the goods have to be cheap for the customer and sufficiently attractive for distributors and dealers to stock. Apparently, five major distributors are already taking machines and sales are expected to reach 6,000 per month over the next three month period in Europe. The PC will also sell in USA and Canada. Incentives for buyers and dealers include an optional three-year warranty (not free), leasing and finance arrangements, and a network of Regional Service Centres.

There's no doubt, the PC's prices look good, especially for the entry-level model, but whether it will grab a slice from IBM and from compatible makers like Compaq, Olivetti and Japan Inc., remains to be seen. Given the amount of money it's spending, Commodore certainly seems convinced, regarding the PC as only the start of a business venture that should see the appearance a Unix-based Z8000 machine by the end of this year.

ROBOT INVASION

A London based firm has announced a Commodore compatible robot for under £100. **Zero 2**, made by the ambitiously named *Intergalactic Robots Ltd*, connects to the 64 via a standard 'D' type connector and sells for £99.95 assembled, and £79.95 as a kit.

The robot is a small buggy or turtle type device equipped with wheels, pen, lights, line follower and a two-tone horn. It is connected to the computer with a 4mm telephone type cable and is flexible as regards language.

Intergalactic Robots claim a high degree of manoeuvrability for the device with turning motions to accuracies of 0.1mm, or one degree. A spokesman said that it was already selling well in many Scottish schools and hoped that it would soon be installed in most English ones as well.

Whilst Zero 2's main application is educational, Intergalactic hopes it will be of used in the home, and claims it is capable of watering plants whilst you're on holiday, playing with the baby or the cat (let's hope it knows which is which!) or even as a dressmaking aid, transposing dress patterns to size. Games applications are also intended. Contact Intergalactic Robots on 01-359 2536.

EARLY SUPPORT FOR 128

Chastening experience with machines like the Sinclair QL has alerted the computer industry to the truism that you stand little chance of selling your latest wonder-micro unless a modicum of software is available at launch time. Commodore has taken this lesson to heart with its C-128.

Many weeks before its launch, software producers like Audiogenic, Precision and Thorn EMI have announced that they're working on C-128 products. Trouble is, there's nothing really exciting on offer, most of the products being conversions of business programs.

Audiogenic, for example, sent one of its boffins to Commodore's Slough offices to convert the Micro Swift spreadsheet, originally for the Commodore 64, to take advantage of the 128's 80-column display. Its maximum number of rows has also been increased to 999. No prices yet but, considering that the 64 version costs a mere £19.95, it shouldn't bust your pocket. According to Audiogenic's Henry Smith, Audiogenic's other business products will soon get the same treatment. Similar 80-column conversions of Easy Script and Superbase are also due from Precision Software.

Thorn EMI has announced that it's converted the American 'Perfect' series of business software, which also runs on the IBM PC, to run on the 128's Z80 processor under CP/M. The series, comprising Perfect Writer, Perfect Calc and Perfect Filer, is fully integrated, allowing the sharing of data between programs, and featuring the latest of split-screen windows and pop-up menus. No prices yet, though.

From Commodore itself, there should be a series of disk-based games (including adventures) that include versions for both the 64 and 128. According to Commodore's Gail Wellington, it should help to cut costs and provide cheaper software.

IN THE BIN

I'm at a press launch and someone at the far end of the room is making bad jokes and nobody's laughing. Seems there's a new quiz game for the 64. Wait a minute, if the jokes are bad, and it's a quiz and the joker is Ted Rogers, it must be (fingers fumble) 3-2-1!

Yes folks, Dusty Bin has come to the home computer market. The game, published by Micro Computer Incorporated, gives you the chance to win lots of prizes just like the real thing.

The star prize is nothing less than a week's holiday in Spain. There's lots of other goodies as well, including colour TVs, bicycles, peripherals and cuddly toys — sorry wrong game, no cuddly toys. To win you have to complete the game, download your score and send it back to the company. It's supposedly secure, which is like waving a red flag to all those hackers.

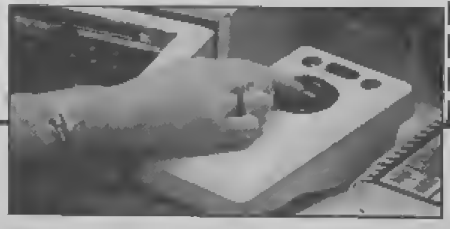
The other original feature of the game is that you won't see any advertisements in the press for it. Its campaign is based totally on television advertising, and, like those duff records, available by mail order only, at a cost of £9.95. There's a review coming next month, so start swotting up on your general knowledge.

OF MICE AND TRACKER BALLS

The SMC Mouse is now available from Barnet-based SMC Supplies. Designed for the Commodore 64, it plugs into one of the joystick ports.

At £59.95 it's somewhat pricey, but includes graphic software that offers the usual drawing features, plus a sprite and graphic designer, and a screen-dump utility to a Centronics printer. Running your rodent across a flat surface produces corresponding movement with the on-screen cursor.

Meanwhile, Central Trade Exchange has launched the Marconi RB2 Tracker Ball, also for the Commodore 64. The on-screen cursor is controlled by fingertip operation of the central ball. Like the SMC Mouse, the RB2 includes sophisticated graphics software and, at £59.95, is identical in price. It also includes software that lets you use the device in your own programs. More details from SMC on 01-441 1282 and from Central Trade Exchange, 0582 64334.



• Shorts •

Evil for the C-16: Remember the *Tower of Evil* game for the Vic-20, you know, the one in which you rescue the fair Princess Diana from the Necromancer? Creative Sparks has now released a "greatly enhanced" version for the C-16. Costing £5.95, CS rashly claims it's "easily the best game written so far for the C-16". Hm — we'll be reviewing it soon.

• Shorts •

Wordprocessing taped: Audiogenic's stalwart *Micro Wordcraft* program is now available on tape, complete with Novaload, for all those 64 owners who need a professional-quality WP package but can't afford a disk drive. The package retails at £24.95 and should be available at branches of Smiths, Boots and Laskys.

• Shorts •

Alphacom goes cheap: Dean Electronics, UK distributors of the *Alphacom* range of printers has announced drastic price cuts as part of a special offer. The Alphacom-42's price is slashed from £99.95 to £49.95. And the Alphacom-81 is dealt with just as ruthlessly, cut from £139.95 to £79.95. Both printers feature a unique slot-in Commodore compatible interface which lets you reproduce the complete Commodore graphics set. You'll find more details in the printer/interface article in this issue.

• Shorts •

Cheap thrills for Vic: There may be hope for dedicated Vic owners, since a new software house, *Atlantis*, is offering two Vic games at £1.99 each. Before you get too excited, both offerings look to be old and mouldy. There's Super Breakout (something to do with knocking a ball against a wall?) for the unexpanded machine and Death Race, a car racing game for the Vic with 8K expansion. For the price of a Big Mac and fries, they're probably worth a spin. More details on 01-226 6703.

PROFILE: "WILD BILL" STEALEY

This month Eugene Lacey faces the flak from American flight program ace Wild Bill Stealey, a man with an ego that matches the quality of his flight simulation programs for Microprose: Solo Flight *and* F 15 Strike Eagle.

A couple of minutes in Wild Bill Stealey's company is enough to stop you wondering how he earned that nickname.

"See that," he bawled, tapping the largest ring I've ever seen on my desk, waking up the technical experts in the Commodore User offices, "that's a genuine American Airforce Fighter Pilot's Ring. Do that in a bar room in the States and you get instant service . . . they know you're a fighter pilot."

Wild Bill lives in Hunt Valley, Maryland, with his wife and their three children. Despite his impressive USAF background he will be best known to most Commodore users as the author of *Solo Flight* — America's best selling flight simulation for the 64.

The success of Solo Flight prompted Stealey's company to launch a flight simulation closer to Wild Bill's heart — *F15 Strike Eagle*. This is based on one of the most advanced fighters currently in service with several air forces around the world.

Stealey has so much confidence in Microprose that he could easily persuade you that they were the only software house in the world. It's only when you pinch yourself a couple of hours later that you remember there are some other good companies in the US: Epyx, Activision, Access to name only three.

The main thrust of the Wild Bill sales talk is reserved for F15 — clearly his favourite simulation. As far as Stealey is concerned the only real pilots are fighter pilots. What about airline pilots, I ask? "Bus drivers", says Wild Bill. Alright then — what about the pilots who talk endlessly about the freedom, the solitude and the spiritual experience of flying?

"You wanna talk spiritual? I'll tell you what's spiritual . . . flying upside down in an F15, doing Mach 1.5 high above the Rocky Mountains, with the sun behind and the Pacific Ocean ahead of you . . . that's spiritual . . . the rest is just sight-seeing."

"Whoooosh", says Wild Bill, thrusting his hand through the air to illustrate the point.

Like most good American software houses, Microprose launches less products per year than its UK counterparts and takes longer developing them. "We offer quality software and quality software takes time to develop — in the case of *Solo Flight* about nine months, and *F15*, a year."

Microprose develop all their programs in teams. Stealey is chief designer and ideas man, Sid Mayer is the programming brains. A Washington lawyer writes the manuals.

Wild Bill Stealey grounded in the Commodore User office

It's important to get a legal brain in on the documentation of Microprose simulations. Particularly when they are about USAF planes like the F15, as these have to be cleared with the authorities before they can be put on sale. "All the information in the software and in manuals that are sold with them needs to be non-classified . . . I am very particular about that," says Wild Bill, assuming a very serious tone of voice. This would of been fine if he had not let it slip that the Russian Embassy in Washington still bought four copies of the game the day after it went on sale.

But if the Russians can find out anything useful about the F15 it probably won't be of much use to them learning about Microprose's other flight simulation — *Spitfire Ace*.

"It's probably the most romantic fighter that has ever been", says Stealey, "the idea to do the game came from England, and we are very pleased that we did it."

Microprose's Spitfire game has now been challenged in the shops by Mirrorsoft's *Spitfire 140* — and a comparison is published in this month's Screen Scene. Comparisons are something that Wild Bill is very keen on and he has done one himself between *F15 Strike Eagle* and Digital Integration's *Fighter Pilot*. Needless to say the Microprose game comes out on top. According to Stealey's calculations — fifteen authentic F15 details to three in Digital's game.

But if flight simulations have been the mainstays of the Microprose range for the last year they certainly won't be the only products launched by Stealey's team this year. Other hot titles to look out for are *Solo Flight II* — with lots of new features, *Kennedy Airport Approach* — an air traffic control game with some of the best speech I have ever heard on any game including *Impossible Mission*, and two new war-strategy games with historic World War II themes.

To describe Wild Bill Stealey as a brash American has got to be the understatement of the century. But love him or loath him you can't help thinking that with this guy in the cockpit, Microprose are going to be piloted to a successful future.

Spitfire 40

CHOCKS AWAY!

THE BEST THING SINCE THE REAL THING

A Spitfire flight simulation set in 1940. Ground features and realistic air combat.

Spitfire'40 is available from W H Smith, Boots, Spectrum Spectrum and good software stores everywhere.

MIRRORSOFT

MIRRORSOFT, Mirror Group Newspapers Ltd

Holborn Circus, London EC1P 1DQ Tel: 01-822 3580

A VERY SPECIAL COMPETITION

Target: To rise through the ranks of the RAF elite to Group Captain, VC, DSO, DFC

Reward: For the lucky few, a day out at the Battle of Britain Museum plus a test flight in a high performance aircraft. Details in every ***Spitfire'40*** pack

CBM64/128 £9.95 (JOYSTICK ONLY)
BBC £12.95/CASSETTE £9.95

Now you can use your Commodore 64 to write a letter or a report, to compile a mailing list or classify your record collection, to check your bank statement or sort out your family finances (and then translate them into colourful graphics) . . . all for just £5.95.

Quick to learn, easy to use, that's .

MINI OFFICE marks a long-awaited breakthrough in dramatically reducing the cost of personal computing.

For the first time it makes available to everyone an easy-to-operate version of four of the most popular business computing applications – and at a price anyone can afford.

Never before has a word processor been sold for anything as low as £5.95. Nor a database manager. Nor a spreadsheet. Nor a graphics program.

Yet Mini Office contains them all.

So how was it done?

It all started with a suggestion that we should prepare a package to give readers a gentle introduction to the kind of software that businesses were running on their computers.

At that stage there was no intention that it should be an ambitious package. Just a simple program that could be sold at a very low price.

We called in experts in business software programming, told them what we wanted and sat back to await results.

What happened next was totally unexpected. For they all came back with ideas that were to considerably expand our original brief.

In the end what had been planned as little more than a beginners' guide to word processing, database management, spreadsheets and graphics had been turned into a full scale suite of programs covering all four applications.

In fact the only part of the brief that remained was our original insistence that the package should be quick to learn and easy to use.

And despite all the extra sophistication that has been written into it, we decided that, as a service to our readers, the price should still be kept at the very low figure originally fixed.

How does Mini Office operate?

Using the **Word Processor** is simplicity itself. There are none of the cryptic coded instructions that had to be mastered by people learning the early word processors.

You start by selecting the size of type you prefer – either normal or double-size. The latter is a feature that you cannot find on any other word processor.

It is particularly suitable for the partially sighted – in many cases giving them their very first opportunity to use a word processor.

This means they can use a micro to compose a letter, using the double-size mode, and then print it out using normal size type. For many people this could be the first time they can send out a perfectly typed letter without outside help.

Primary school teachers are also expected to make great use of the double-size function, both on the screen and on hard copy printouts.

```
A unique feature is
the double size text
option in both
printer and edit
mode - perfect for
young children and
people with poor
vision.
```

The word processor – with double size characters

While you are using the word processor three useful pieces of information are displayed across the top of the screen.

They tell you how much time has elapsed since you started using it, the number of words you have written so far, and how many characters you can key in before the computer's memory is full.

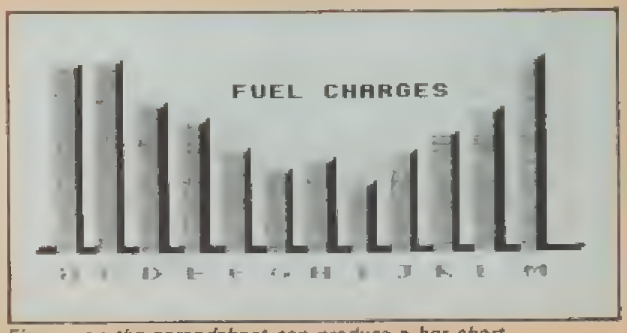
At any time you can press a key which tells you your typing speed. This is a most useful function, and can play an important part in increasing your efficiency at the keyboard.

You can also decide the size of the margin, the line length and the tab positions. Text can be moved from one part of the document to another.

At any time you can preview the text to see how it would look when printed out.

As with all the other programs in Mini Office, your work can easily be saved and loaded when you want to use it again. It can also be printed out.

The **Database** program can be used to store a mass of information. It can be retrieved, in its entirety or just the parts you require for a particular purpose, whenever you need it.



Figures on the spreadsheet can produce a bar chart . . .

The operation is so simple that a useful database can be created in minutes rather than days – and you certainly don't need any computer experience to set it up.

The powerful search facility is very easy to use. You can search for a particular word or words or you can order a numeric search – such as telling the computer to find all the numbers greater or less than the one you provide.

You can carry out multiple sorts. For instance, if you have built up a mailing list containing a list of names, addresses, telephone numbers, occupations and ages you can ask the database to provide you with a list of teachers living in Liverpool whose ages range from 25 to 30.

One powerful option allows you to replace anything on the database without having to go through the whole lot making amendments yourself. You could, for instance, instruct it

Now on the Commodore 64

to find each reference to "teacher" and replace it with "lecturer".

The **Spreadsheet** is our version of the program that marked a milestone in business computing – Visicalc.

It is often pointed out that this one program alone has helped to sell more personal computers than any other.

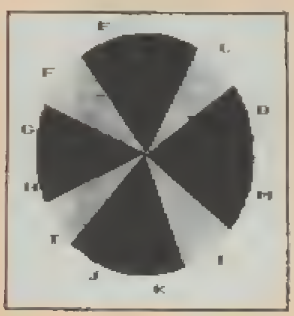
Certainly Visicalc and its derivitives have never been shaken from their position at the top of the list of best-selling business programs.

Yet the concept is very simple – a giant worksheet of rows and columns, only part of which can be seen on your screen at any one time. Into any position on the sheet you can put numbers, labels and mathematical formula.

And when you alter any figure its effect ripples through the rest of the sheet, changing any totals as may be necessary.

The Mini Office version is ideal for home finance, providing you with an effortless means of keeping tabs on your income and expenditure – and enabling you to work out your own budget.

In our Spreadsheet program – as well as in the Database – we have provided



. . . or a pie chart

a sample file so that you can experiment with it before entering your own data.

One feature we have included which to our knowledge does not exist in any other spreedsheet is a warning device to prevent you accidentally erasing formula – a very useful precaution.

The **Graphics** program uses the standard business graphics – line, bar and pie charts – in full colour. Which is something not always available on far more expensive graphics packages.

The program uses data you have already prepared on the spreadsheet. You have to identify which set of information you require to see in graph form – such as by indicating which row or column – and then which of the graphs you require.

The graph is then automatically configured exactly as you require it. If you have suitable printer capable of producing graphics you can also print out hard copies for a permanent record.

Because our original intention was to produce a package for people new to all these applications, we have produced a fully-detailed, easy to understand manual.

This 32 page free booklet gives clear instructions about how to use all four programs and in itself forms a concise introduction for first-time users.

If you want to start doing more with your micro than just playing games, this package is your ideal introduction to the four most popular applications for professional computers.

● *Graphics illustrated here are from the Amstrad version and are slightly different on the Commodore version*

Send for it today

Also available from Comet, Currys, Dixons, Greens, John Menzies Rumbelows Boots, W H Smiths, Laskey's and other computer stores

Cat 9002 ☐ Please send me copy/copies of Mini Office for Commodore 64

ONLY £5.95

Payment: please indicate method (✓)

☐ Access/Mastercard/Eurocard
Card No. _____

☐ Barclaycard/Visa
Card No _____

YOU CAN ALSO ORDER BY PHONE

☐ Cheque/PO made payable to Database Publications Ltd.

Name _____ Signed _____

Address _____

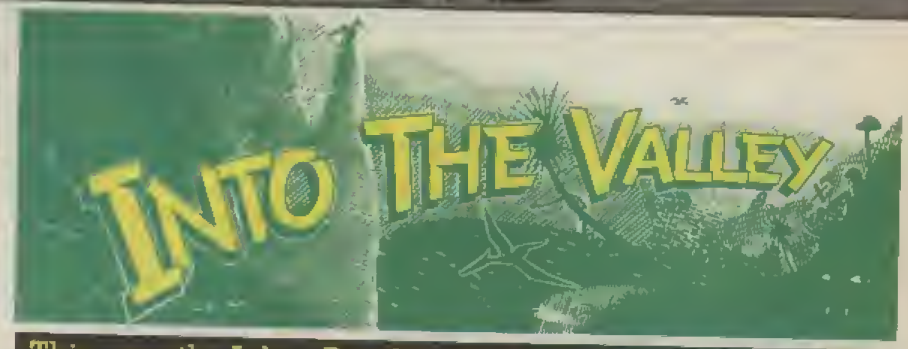
Orders (24 hours) 061-480 0175

All other enquiries 061-480 0171

Send to: *Database Software, FREEPOST, Europa House, 68 Chester Road, Hazel Grove, Stockport SK7 5NY.*

(No stamp needed if posted in UK) *Please allow 28 days for delivery*

ADVENTURE



This month John Ransley becomes a convert to the spectacularly good new disk version of The Hobbit and hands out a few tips on the game, as well as a routine that will put random responses into an adventure program. There's some more American titles previewed plus news, a competition and the readers' chart. By John Ransley

Breaking the Hobbit

I have a confession to make. I've never conquered **The Hobbit**. To be absolutely truthful, I've never really explored that deep into the adventure which has, over the past couple of years, sold in the region of one-quarter of a million copies.

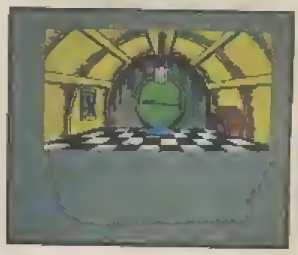
This may be a kind of inverted snobbery on my part — but I put it down to a desire not to grow old at my keyboard. For a start, the early versions of the game didn't have a fast loader — though the ones now on sale do. Secondly, the graphics — brilliantly innovative when Bilbo and his friends shone through the video tube at us — now seem a little unsophisticated (and desperately slow) by comparison with second generation graphic titles such as Eureka! and The Lords of Midnight.

Hobbit on disk

But now, thanks to the decision by Melbourne House to go for the huge disk-oriented 64 market in the States, all that has changed — and I swear to Gollum that I've never enjoyed myself more in the first hour of exploring a new adventure.

The Hobbit on disk hasn't just had a facelift — it's undergone major surgery. The number of locations has doubled, and the core program now loads in just a couple of minutes. Then you flip the disk to access the graphics files, so that as you progress through the game, a new illustration is read from the disk and slips into memory in just a few moments. And what a splendid library of graphics it is; the detailed and richly-coloured screens add a totally new dimension of appeal and come very much nearer to the quality that a Tolkein-inspired fantasy surely deserves.

Meet Condor — star of Activision's first adventure — see page 14.



The old and the new. Top shows the old opening screen of the Hobbit and below the new souped-up disk version.

COMPETITION

Not only did Napoleon Bonaparte fight great battles but he also knocked up a terrific brandy. Trouble is, Josephine wasn't the only person he couldn't keep happy, and he died six years after his defeat at Waterloo in 1815.

But where exactly did he die? Was it in exile in Elba, imprisoned on St Helena, or in exile in England? Choose the right answer and you could win this month's double prize of Quicksilva's two newest animated adventures from the States — **Dungeons of Ba** and **Castle of Jasoom**. So just write your answer on the coupon below, add your name and address and the titles of your three current favourite adventures (you don't have to enter the competition to vote) — then mail it right away to the address shown at the bottom.

NAPOLEON'S PLACE OF DEATH WAS .....

Name.....

Address .....

.....

My three favourite adventures are:

1.....

2.....

3.....

Send your entry to Napoleon Competition, Commodore User, 30-32 Farringdon Lane, London EC1R 3AU.

● CHARTS ●

1	The Hobbit (Melbourne House)
2	Castle of Terror (Melbourne House)
3	Eureka! (Domark)
4	Sherlock (Melbourne House
5	Zork III (Commodore/Infocom)
6	Return to Eden (Level 9)
7	Colossal Adventure (Level 9)
8	Twin Kingdom Valley (Bug-Byte)
9	Snowball (Level 9)
10	Spiderman (Adventure International)

A particularly pleasing feature of The Hobbit — and it's a pleasure doubled in this new version — is the number of locations it's possible to explore without being blocked by some seemingly insurmountable puzzle too early on (with the exception of those trolls — about which, more later). Me, I usually surrender at the first threat of any intellectual confrontation — but The Hobbit on disk allowed me to explore one imaginatively illustrated location after another.

Of course I could have delved deeper into any of them and stopped to chat with Gandalf or Elrond — and then I would have begun appreciating, too, the real brilliance of Philip Mitchell's full-sentence interpreter. But for this first taster, there was fun enough to be had in just exploring the game's visual delights — as well as enjoying the very listenable music score that is another welcome special feature of this new version.

At £17.95, The Hobbit on disk, it's true, is only £3 more than its now inferior counterpart on tape. I guess the thinking is that if you can afford a disk drive, you can afford pricier games. I wonder about that. I would have liked to have seen this stunning new version sold a couple of pounds cheaper, together with a long-overdue cut in the price of the tape version. Not because I dispute for a moment that it's worth every penny of the price that's asked, it's just that something this good should have the chance of reaching the widest-possible audience — and in the UK at the moment, that audience is very price-conscious.

Handy tips

Skip this item if you mean to play The Hobbit and don't want an easy start. I don't usually give playing tips in this column but the wretched trolls soon met in The Hobbit can be very discouraging and may deny you an early opportunity to explore lots of interesting locations. Here's how to defeat them. After you've left the tunnel hall, go east and east again — and you'll arive in the trolls' clearing. The mistake is to stand your ground. Instead, go north and wait, wait and wait again by the stone door until dawn breaks. Then return south to the clearing and you'll find the trolls have turned to stone.

Good response

Readers' letters suggest that I'm not the only one who can't abide adventures which don't incorporate just a little personality in their 'puppets'. *Valkyrie 17* is a good example of a recent title that doesn't fall into that trap; enter a silly or illegal command and you'll get any one of several random responses rather than the same old "You can't do that" every time. It's an effective bit of gloss on what is anyway an above average adventure — and one you can easily incorporate in your own Basic programs using a simple routine such as this:

```
100 INPUT "WHAT NEXT";R$
110 :
120 REM USUAL IF . . . THEN TESTS GO HERE
130 REM BUT IF INPUT IS UNACCEPTABLE . . .
140 :
150 GOSUB 500:GOTO 100
500 X=INT(RND(1)*3) + 1
510 ON X GOTO 520, 530, 540
520 PRINT "THAT'S JUST NOT POSSIBLE" : RETURN
530 PRINT "SORRY — YOU CAN'T DO THAT HERE" : RETURN
540 PRINT "YOU'VE GOT TO BE CRAZY!" : RETURN
```

Customised responses can also add elegance when, for example, players find themselves arriving at a location they've visited before. In even the best commercial adventures you'll find, very often, that the program will treat the returning visitor like a complete stranger. This bug can be easily overcome with another short routine:

```
100 R$(1)="INFORMS":
R$(2)="REMINDS":
R$(3)="AGAIN REMINDS"
110 X=1
120 PRINT "[CLR SCREEN]"
130 INPUT "WHERE NOW"; R$
140 IF R$="N" THEN 500
150 GOTO 130
500 PRINT "YOU FIND YOURSELF IN THE"
510 PRINT "TOWER OF ALCHEMY."
520 PRINT "THE ALCHEMIST" R$(X) "YOU THAT"
530 PRINT "SOME MAGIC POTIONS ARE HIDDEN HERE."
540 X=X+1: IF X>3 THEN X=2
550 GOTO 130
```

You'll find, of course, that the routine starting at line 500 will only be called if you enter N and hit Return. But no matter how often you travel S, E or W in between, you'll get a different response the first three times you venture N — and on subsequent visits the response will toggle between messages R$(2) and R$(3).

American dream

In the good old days before the £1 dollar I would occasionally treat myself to one or two of the better American

● ADVENTURE NEWS ● ADVENTURE NEWS ● AD

● **Spectacular graphics:** icons, and keyboard, joystick or even lightpen response are among the advanced features of *Shadowfire* — a new-style adventure from Beyond, whose 64 version of Mike Singleton's classic Lords of Midnight is already a firm fixture in our Top 10. An advance copy arrived in the Valley as this column went to press — look out for much more about this exciting new title, including exclusive screen shots, in next month's issue.

● **After the critical success** of Erik the Viking, Level 9 are working with Mosaic on an adventure based on Sue Townsend's million selling *Adrian Mole* titles, to tie in with a new Thames TV series planned for the autumn.

● **The Quill** gets better and better with the news from Gilsoft that a 64 version of *The Illustrator* add-on, which creates full-colour graphics easily and then allows these to be incorporated into Quill-generated adventures, will be ready late summer, priced around £14.95. Also, all the titles in their Gold collection of text adventures are now selling at only £1.99.

● **Trevor Hall**, author of the enduringly popular *Twin Kingdom Valley* is putting the finishing touches to his latest graphic adventure which Bug Byte plan to release in the autumn.

● **Dorling Kindersley's** new *Screen Shot* title for the 64, out mid-May, will be devoted to creating the kind of hi-res graphics that could make your adventure a commercial hit. And the Edwardians' answer to Arthur Daley turns up in **Raffles**, a graphic adventure Dorling Kindersley have set for a September launch.

● **Adventures that talk back** feature in the list of a dozen new titles from Step One Software, priced from £9.95 to £14.95 on tape or disk. Phone 0722 40145 for details.

ADVENTURE

micro mags and drool over the ads for the latest adventure titles being launched there. It seems to have taken longer than it should to bring some of the better software to these shores. After all, *Infocom* and *Adventure International* may be the best-known but they're certainly not the only Stateside houses producing very worthy offerings.

Happily, the software arm of W H Smith Distributors are now including in their trade catalogue the products of *Spinnaker* and *Trillium* (renamed Telarium for the UK, for tortuous business reasons), so you can expect to see these hit the high street shelves any minute now.

I've had just the briefest chance to acquaint myself with **Swiss Family Robinson** — a graphic adventure from Spinnaker with some neat and timesaving features to simplify input which the younger player will certainly appreciate. Other titles in the Windham Classic series are **The Wizard of Oz, Gulliver's Travels, Treasure Island, Robin Hood** and **The Wind in the Willows**. All are on disk at £14.95.

The Telarium list is aimed at the more advanced adventurer, and I plan to review **Amazon** next month — a double disk/four sided graphic adventure devised by science fiction author Micheal Crichton; remember **The Andromeda Strain**? First impressions are that Amazon really is something special and I recommend you pester your software dealer for an early sneak preview to judge for yourself. Other titles include **Rendezvous with Rama** by Arthur C Clarke, **Dragonworld, Fahrenheit 451**, and **Shadowkeep**. They all sell at £19.95 — very pricey, but the quality and professionalism of the presentation has to be seen to be appreciated.

Two from Activision

You sure couldn't accuse Activision of going out of their way to sell their first US adventure imports on the strength of their good looks.

For single-disk titles costing £19.99 a piece, you'd expect something a little better than the flimsy cardboard box that **Mindshadow** and **The Tracer Sanction** come in. Maybe Activision still believe that micro adventures are a bunch of weirdos who don't care a toss for window dressing and only buy on word of mouth recommendation anyway.

Still, I've started exploring Mindshadow and have to say that if the game as a whole matches up to the graphics then it's bound to be among the most original adventures I've ever come across; if you could imagine one of the French Impressionists drawing for Marvel Comics, you'll get some idea of the result I'm trying to describe.

Indeed, I'm still trying to fathom out the secrets of Mindshadow's distinctive visual appeal. And wait until you meet Condor — a kind of louche buzzard who'll help you out three times (but only three) each time you play. Frightful price and strangely careless packaging — but the game is definitely growing on me.

Book look

One of the most regrettable repercussions of the subservient pound is the premium it creates in the cost of knowledge. I was browsing through an American computer guide the other day that cost £16.50!

Fortunately, though, Holt Saunders are now marketing titles from a number of leading American publishers under the umbrella — and this means that good titles from DiLithium and the Compute! stable, for example, should be available at slightly more digestible prices.

One I can particularly recommend is Gary McGath's **Guide to Adventure Games** (£10.95), a chunky and very readable 200-page compendium of fascinating facts and hints.

There are chapters on the great adventure houses such as Infocom, Scott Adams and Sierra on-Line, including scenarios of their most famous titles; well-explained descriptions of the programming tricks they use; guidance on writing your own text adventures (with helpful pseudo-code routines which any brand of Basic can handle).

There's also an intriguing chapter on the way in which computer adventures are likely to develop in the future. Gary McGath makes the point that decision-making is intrinsic to adventure games, yet this fundamental element has yet to reach anything like its full potential; after all, he points out, even noughts and crosses offers a possible 362,880 different games . . .

Have you every considered how little use conventional adventures really make of your computer's talent for numeracy? Why don't good computerised wargames and battle simulations — such as the acclaimed Lothlorien titles — enjoy anything like a popular success? Maybe it's because most of us still hold on to the old concept of a wargame being a boring old stomp round a grid.

Well, they're not like that anymore — as Owen and Audrey Bishop's **Commodore 64 Wargaming** (Collins, £8.95) proves most convincingly in its 248 fact-packed pages of know-how, with Basic routines and listings for four full-scale games; a medieval skirmish, a D-Day encounter, a Napoleonic campaign, and a battle in outer space. Even if it doesn't convert you to wargames, you'll pick up loads of techniques which you can use.

ADVENTURE NEWS ● ADVENTURE NEWS ● ADVENTUR

RED SCARE

Frederick Forsyth's best selling novel The Fourth Protocol is shortly to be released as a computer adventure.

The adventure is in three parts and casts the player as MI5 agent — John Preston — whose task it is to thwart the KGB's Plan Aurora to let off a nuclear bomb in the UK and blame it on slack security at American bases.

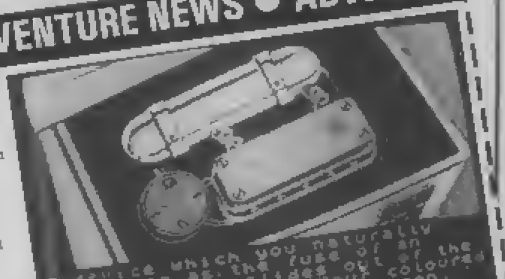
Part one features a splendid icon-driven adventure in the style of Beyond's Shadowfire. A screen cursor selects icons representing various actions — files, surveillance, communication via the telephone, three computer VDU's and various other items. Select and implement by placing the cursor over the required object and press fire.

The object of this part of the game is to get John Preston inside the building where the bomb is hidden. This is an inspired piece of adventure programming, when that phone rings it really sounds like the real thing.

Part II sounds like a bit of a cop out. An arcade game — yuk — the objective of which is to dodge the guards in the corridors whilst searching for the bomb.

Back to real adventure again in part III where you have to use codes learned in the previous parts of the game to defuse the bomb.

The Fourth Protocol was programmed by a team of freelance programmers called the Red Pencil Company and is published by Hutchinson. If this game is a success the pubhshers may follow it up with a game version of Forsyth's best known book — the Day of the Jackal, and a game based on their other top selling author Len Deighton.



ILLUSTRATIONS: DAVID SUMMONDS

Part 4 — a useful application

by Brian Grainger

We've reached the final part of our Basic tutorial, so it's time to produce a really useful program, one that will let you keep track of your bank account. And while you're doing that, you'll learn a thing or two about logical operators, saving and loading on tape, and using subroutines.

Last time the homework was a bit tricky. I found out how tricky when I came to work on the answer! The main problem is not the fundamental parts of the program but catering for the possible errors a user might make when running the program. Anyway, here's my solution:

```
100 BA=100 : NT=0
110 REM START
120 PRINT"{CLS}WHAT DO YOU WANT TO DO?"
130 PRINT
140 PRINT"PRESS 1 TO INPUT SOME TRANSACTIONS
150 PRINT"PRESS 2 TO DISPLAY THE BANK STATEMENT
160 PRINT"PRESS 3 TO REMOVE ALL TRANSACTIONS
    AND"
170 PRINT"  RESET THE BALANCE"
172 PRINT"PRESS 0 TO FINISH"
180 PRINT
190 INPUT CH
200 ON CH GOTO 300,400,500
210 END
220 REM .......
300 REM INPUT TRANSACTIONS
305 NT=NT+1
310 PRINT"{CLS}TRANSACTION DESCRIPTION"
320 INPUT TD$(NT)
330 INPUT"{CD}CASH VALUE";CV(NT)
340 PRINT"{CD}TYPE 'D' FOR A DEBIT OR 'C' FOR A
    CREDIT"
350 INPUT TT$(NT)
360 PRINT"{CD}ANY MORE? TYPE 'Y' FOR YES, 'N' FOR
    NO"
370 INPUT AN$
380 IF AN$="Y" THEN GOTO 300
390 IF AN$="N" THEN GOTO 110
395 PRINT "ANSWER NOT VALID" : GOTO 360
397 REM .....
400 REM DISPLAY STATEMENT
405 CB=BA
410 PRINT "{CLS}INITIAL BALANCE IS";BA
415 IF NT=0 THEN PRINT"{CD}THERE ARE NO TRANS
    ACTIONS" : GOTO 470
420 FOR I=1 TO NT
430 PRINT TD$(I);" OF VALUE";CV(I);"IS A ";
440 IF TT$(I)="D" THEN PRINT"DEBIT" : CB=CB-CV(I) :
    GOTO 460
450 PRINT"CREDIT" : CB=CB+CV(I)
460 NEXT I
470 PRINT"{CD}CURRENT BALANCE IS";CB
480 PRINT"{CD}HIT A KEY TO CONTINUE"
490 GET A$ : IF A$="" THEN 490
495 GOTO 110
497 REM .....
500 REM RESET THE BALANCE
505 IF NT=0 GOTO 570
510 FOR I=1 TO NT
520 IF TT$(I)="D" THEN BA=BA-CV(I) : GOTO 540
530 BA=BA+CV(I)
540 TD$="" : CV(I)=0 : TT$=""
550 NEXT I
560 NT=0
570 GOTO 110
```

A few points from the program. Firstly on line 380, I used *IF ... THEN GOTO*. When the THEN is immediately followed by a GOTO the Basic language will allow you to drop *either* the THEN, *or* the GOTO.

Did you notice my use of REM statements in the program such as line 300? Any characters after a REM are simply remarks to make the program easier to understand. Here I used them to split up and title the various sections of the program.

One final comment is that the program will only deal with up to ten transactions. If we dimension the arrays at the start then a more realistic number could be given.

Logical Operators

Last time I introduced the relational operators, '=', '<>', '<', '>', '<=', '>=', used in logical expressions for IF statements. In all the examples so far each IF statement has only considered whether a single statement was true. But what happens if we only wanted to do something if two or more statements were true? The answer is to use the logical operators. There are three of these, AND, OR and NOT:

'split up and title the various parts of the programs'

- **AND** connects two logical expressions when we wish the result to be *true* only if *both* the expressions are *true*.
- **OR** is used when we wish the result to be *true* if *either* or *both* of the expressions are *true*.
- **NOT** is used with a single logical expression and the result will be *true* if the expression is *false* and vice versa.

Data input and output

In last month's problem you probably realised that the result was not much use because once the computer was turned off we lost all the information on our transactions. We need to be able to *store* the values so that we can switch the computer off and then when we have written some more cheques or received a pay packet we can add these to the transactions. We need a means of saving and loading data.

So we must do three things: tell the cassette unit that we are going to send some data and we want to write it to a tape, send the data, and finally tell the cassette that we have finished.

Saving data

To tell the datasette we are going to send data which needs writing to tape we say: **OPEN 5,1,1, "FILENAME"**. This tells the computer to open a file, which we shall reference in the program by the number 5, on the unit whose number is 1, the datasette. The final '1' says open the file for writing, rather than reading. Finally we attach a filename, which must be no more then 16 characters long, so that we can find the file again on a tape that may have more than one data or program file on it.

We send data on the datasette in a similar manner to sending data to the screen. Instead of **PRINT** we use **PRINT #** and follow it with the file reference number.

With the above OPEN statement we could say: **PRINT #5, TD$(I)** or **PRINT #5, CV(I)** or **PRINT #, TT$(I)**. This will send the description, value and type of transaction I to the datasette.

To tell the computer we have finished sending data we close the file with **CLOSE 5**. It is *very* important to close the file because if you don't and some information is still in the buffer it will not get written to tape! So here's the routine.

```
600 REM WRITE TRANS
    ACTIONS TO TAPE
610 OPEN 5,1,1,
    "STATEMENT"
620 PRINT#5, BA
625 IF NT=0 THEN NT=I :
    TD$(I) = "DUMMY" :
    CV(I) = 0 : TT$(I) = 'C'
630 FOR I=1 TO NT
640 PRINT#5, TD$(I)
650 PRINT#5, CV(I)
660 PRINT#5, TT$(I)
670 NEXT I
675 CLOSE 5
680 GOTO 110
```

We would also have to add some new lines at the start of the program to access the new routine but as I'm going to add a few more routines yet I'll do that at the end!

Loading data

Now that we've saved the data to tape we need a routine to load it back when we use the program again. This time we need to tell the datasette that we want to read data from tape, then we wish to input the data and finally we want to tell the cassette when we have finished reading data. To do this, we use an OPEN statement again. This time we have: **OPEN 5,1,0, "FILENAME"**. The only difference from the OPEN statement for writing data is to use a '0' instead of the final '1'. This is how we tell the datasette we want to read rather than write it.

To input the data from the tape file we use **INPUT #** in much the same way as **PRINT #**, so we get: **INPUT#5, TD(I)** or **INPUT#5, CV(I)** or **INPUT#5, TT$(I)**. And don't forget to close the file with **CLOSE5**.

We can now write our routine to read the data from tape back into memory:

```
700 REM READ TRANS
    ACTIONS FROM TAPE
710 I=0
720 OPEN 5,1,0,
    "STATEMENT"
730 INPUT#5, BA
740 I=I+1
750 INPUT#5, TD$(I)
760 INPUT#5, CV(I)
770 INPUT#5, TT$(I)
780 IF ST<>64 THEN 740
790 CLOSE 5
795 NT=I
797 GOTO 110
```

Line 780 needs some explaining. ST is an inbuilt Basic variable like TI. It is set to a value every time a PRINT # or an INPUT # is carried out. When ST has a value of 64 it means that the last item has been read from the tape file, which in our case means there are no more transactions to read. So we have therefore set up a **REPEAT . . . UNTIL** no more data is on the tape.

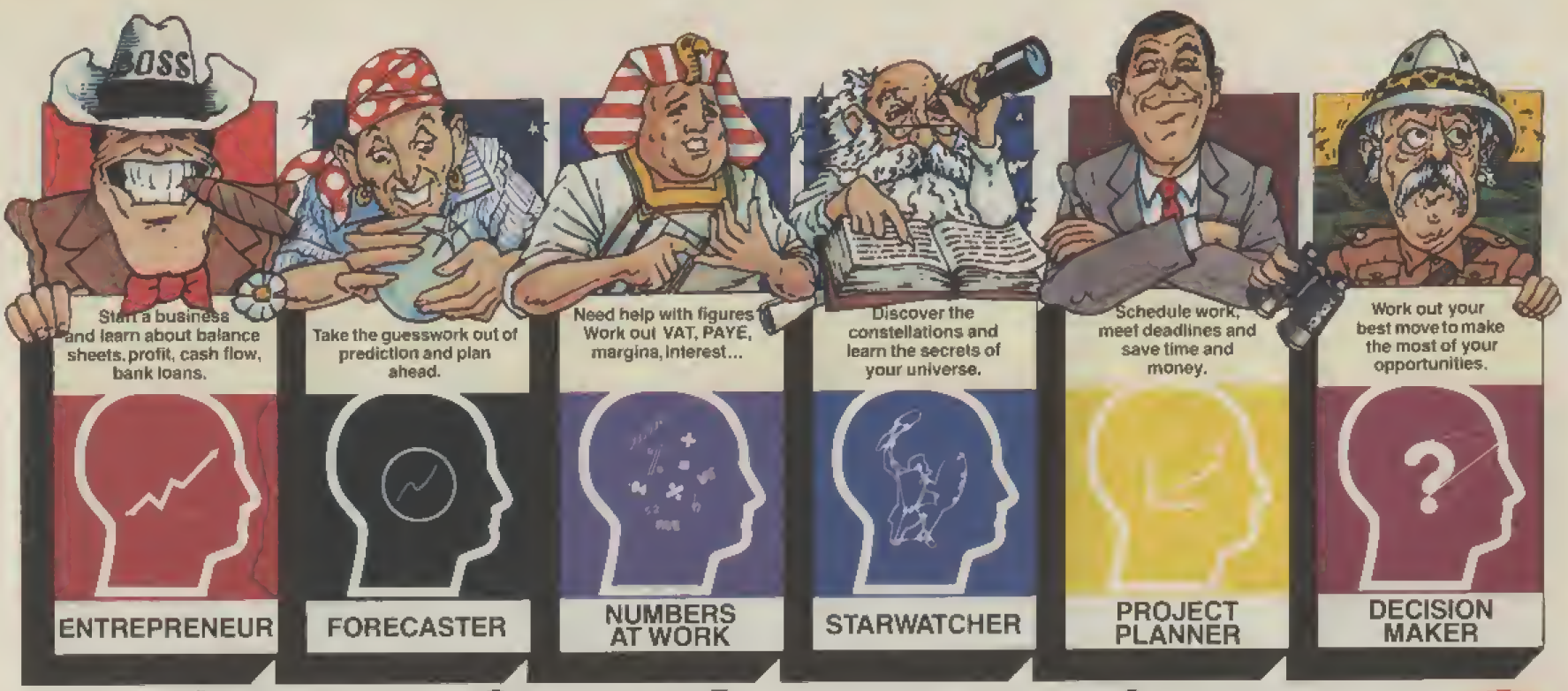
Looking at subroutines

From the above examples we've found it very much easier to write our program when we split the problem up into little sub-programs. In Basic these sub-programs are called *subroutines*.

Splitting a large program up into little programs is one use of a subroutine. Another use is when we have a subprogram that we may wish to use at more than one place in the complete code. It's time consuming and wasteful of computer memory to type the instructions in more than once. What we do is write the repeated instructions as a subroutine and then tell the computer to execute the subroutine in the various places in the program.

To create a subroutine we simply write the instructions and then after the final instruction we add another line of code: **123 RETURN**. This **RETURN** statement tells the computer to continue execu-

'a dimension code has been added to cope with thirty transactions'



Get soft with your micro...

and make the best of it with Brainpower

SEND FOR MORE BRAINPOWER TODAY.

Are you really making the best of your micro – are you still using too much of your own brainpower?
We at Collins Soft have some very good news, six simple to use software packages called Brainpower that put you firmly in control and help you realise your own full potential:
Skills that will help you make decisions.
Skills that help you plan ahead.
Skills which can help your business.
Skills to discover the universe and skills which will organise your work
With Collins range of Brainpower software you get a Teaching Program and Book which show you how easy Brainpower is to use on your BBC, Commodore 64 or Spectrum, plus the main Applications Program itself.
Discover Brainpower at WH Smith, Boots, Menzies and all good Computer Shops or simply post the coupon for information – today.

NOMINATED FOR THE BRITISH MICRO AWARDS 1985

Read what they have said about Brainpower

ENTREPRENEUR
If you intend to go into business Entrepreneur is an essential investment – Practical Computing

PROJECT PLANNER
The manual has a simplicity that is endearing – Commodore Horizons.

STAR WATCHER
The best star-gazing program so far available on microcomputer – John Walker – leading software writer

FORECASTER
I found the theories of prediction fascinating – Commodore Horizons

DECISION MAKER
In many ways it has succeeded in an area that few other programs have even attempted – using the computer to educate adults – Popular Computing Weekly

Collins Soft is a division of William Collins Sons & Co Limited
Brainpower is a trade mark of Tripsych Publishing Limited

Please send me my Collins Soft Brainpower brochure ☐ (please tick)
Name _____
Address _____
_____
_____
Post Code _____ CU 6/85

BRAINPOWER
Application through learning
Collins Soft, FREEPOST 30, London W1E 7JZ

COLLINS SOFT

COMMODORE 64 (Joystick Compatible)

"THE STAFF OF KARNATH" recommended retail price £9.95 inc VAT
Available from W.H.SMITHS, BOOTS, J.MENZIES, WOOLWORTHS
and all good software retail outlets. Also available from
ULTIMATE PLAY THE GAME, The Green, Ashby-de-la-Zouch, Leicestershire LE6 5JU
(P&P included) Tel: 0530 411485

tion at the line following that which called the subroutine.

It is not possible to use a GOTO statement because the line number target of the GOTO would be different each time if the subroutine was called in different parts of the program. To call a subroutine we say: **345 GOSUB 1234**, where 1234 is replaced by the line number of the first line of the sub-program.

As an example of a subroutine let us suppose we wish to write a program which gives an indication of the effect of rounding errors when numbers are rounded to two decimal places before and after multiplication.

```
100 REM TO ILLUSTRATE
    THE EFFECTS OF
    ROUNDING
110 INPUT"FIRST
    NUMBER";A
120 INPUT"SECOND
    NUMBER";B
130 PRINT"THE VALUE OF
    A*B IS";A*B
140 SA=A : GOSUB 500 :
    A=SA
150 SA=B : GOSUB 500 :
    B=SA
160 SA=A*B : GOSUB500
170 PRINT"WHEN ALL
    NUMBERS ARE
    ROUNDED TO TWO"
180 PRINT"DECIMAL
    PLACES THE RESULT
    IS";SA
190 END
500 SA=SA*100
510 SA=INT(SA+0.5)
520 SA=SA/100
530 RETURN
```

Two points to note here. Firstly the subroutine is used three times but with a different input value in each case. Because we always use the same variables every time the subroutine is used we have to introduce an extra one, **SA**, to be used in the subroutine. **SA** is then set to whichever number we want to round. Similarly when we finish the subroutine the result has to be stored somewhere otherwise it would be lost when the subroutine is used again. The technical term for the variable **SA** is a *parameter* of the subroutine.

The second point is that we *must* use an **END** statement in line 190. If we didn't the subroutine lines would be executed again by mistake. Subroutines can be placed anywhere in the program but put them at the end so you can easily stop them being executed incorrectly.

ON . . . GOSUB

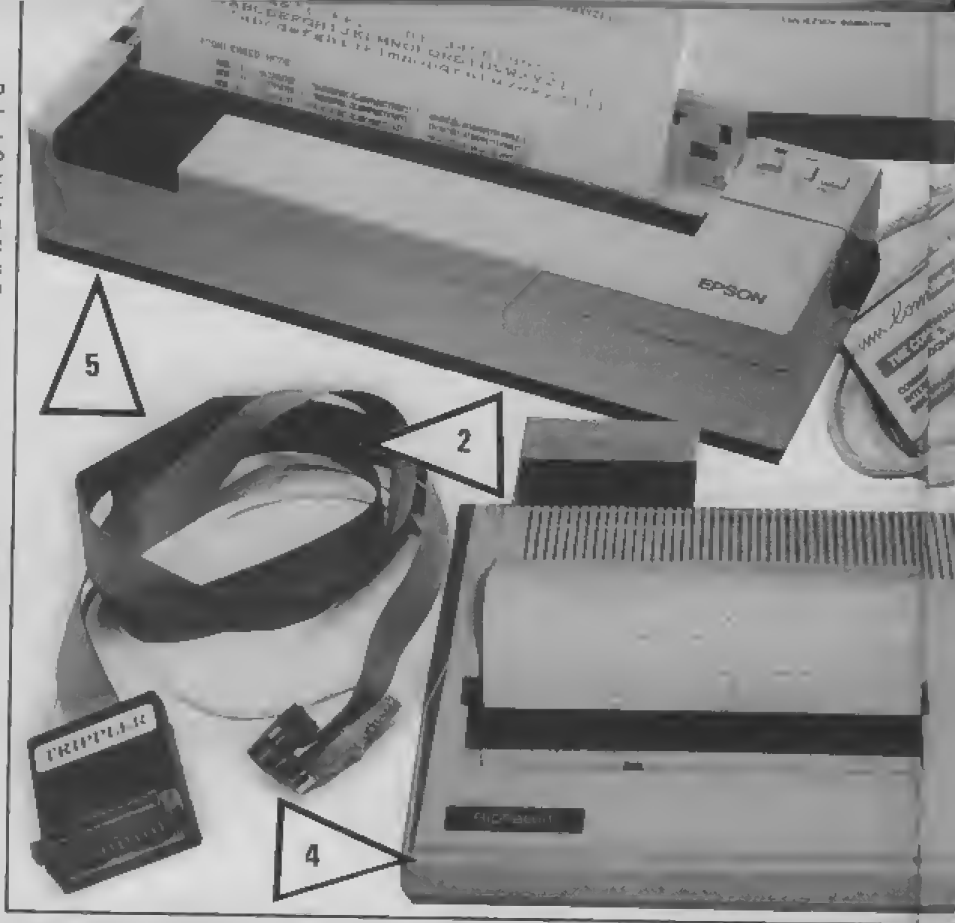
Just as we had an ON . . . GOTO statement we can have an ON . . . GOSUB which operates in the same way except instead of going to a specific line number on the result of a variable value the program will call up a specific subroutine. When the subroutine is finished the program will go to the statement following the ON . . . GOSUB. We can use this idea in the banking program. By a small modification at the start and by using an ON . . . GOSUB instead of an ON . . . GOTO we can use the little sub-programs we have created. We must, however, replace the **GOTO 110** at the end of each sub-program with a **RETURN** statement. Let's put everything together to form the final program.

```
100 REM COMPLETE BANKING PROGRAM
105 DIM TD$(30), CV(30), TT$(30)
110 REM START
120 PRINT"[CLS]WHAT DO YOU WANT TO DO?"
130 PRINT
140 PRINT"PRESS 1 TO INPUT SOME TRANSACTIONS
150 PRINT"PRESS 2 TO DISPLAY THE BANK STATEMENT
160 PRINT"PRESS 3 TO REMOVE ALL TRANSACTIONS
    AND"
170 PRINT"  RESET THE BALANCE"
172 PRINT"PRESS 4 TO WRITE TRANSACTIONS"
174 PRINT"PRESS 5 TO READ TRANSACTIONS"
178 PRINT"PRESS 0 TO FINISH"
180 PRINT
190 INPUT CH
200 ON CH GOSUB 300,400,500,600,700
205 IF CH<>0 THEN 110
210 END
220 REM .......
300 REM INPUT TRANSACTIONS
305 NT=NT+1
310 PRINT"[CLS]TRANSACTION DESCRIPTION"
320 INPUT TD$(NT)
330 INPUT"[CD]CASH VALUE";CV(NT)
340 INPUT"[CD]TYPE 'D' FOR A DEBIT OR 'C' FOR A
    CREDIT"
350 INPUT TT$(NT)
360 PRINT"[CD]ANY MORE? TYPE 'Y' FOR YES, 'N' FOR
    NO"
370 INPUT AN$
380 IF AN$="Y" THEN GOTO 300
390 IF AN$<>"N" THEN PRINT "ANSWER NOT VALID" :
    GOTO 360
395 RETURN
397 REM .......
400 REM DISPLAY STATEMENT
405 CB=BA
410 PRINT "[CLS]INITIAL BALANCE IS";BA
415 IF NT=0 THEN PRINT"[CD]THERE ARE NO
    TRANSACTIONS" : GOTO 470
420 FOR I=1 TO NT
430 PRINT TD$(I);"  OF VALUE";CV(I); "IS A ";
440 IF TT$(I)="D" THEN PRINT"DEBIT" :
    CB=CB-CV(I) : GOTO 460
450 PRINT"CREDIT" : CB=CB+CV(I)
460 NEXT I
470 PRINT"[CD]CURRENT BALANCE IS";CB
480 PRINT"[CD]HIT A KEY TO CONTINUE"
490 GET A$ : IF A$="" THEN 490
495 RETURN
497 REM .......
500 REM RESET THE BALANCE
505 IF NT=0 GOTO 570
510 FOR I=1 TO NT
520 IF TT$(I)="D" THEN BA=BA-CV(I) : GOTO 540
530 BA=BA+CV(I)
540 TD$="" : CV(I)=0 : TT$=""
550 NEXT I
560 NT=0
570 RETURN
580 REM .......
600 REM WRITE TRANSACTIONS TO TAPE
610 OPEN 5,1,1,"STATEMENT"
620 PRINT#5,BA
625 IF NT=0 THEN NT=1 : TD$(I)="DUMMY" : CV(I)=0 :
    TT$(I)="C"
630 FOR I=1 TO NT
640 PRINT#5,TD$(I)
650 PRINT#5,CV(I)
660 PRINT#5,TT$(I)
670 NEXT I
675 CLOSE 5
680 RETURN
690 REM .......
700 REM READ TRANSACTIONS FROM TAPE
710 I=0
720 OPEN 5,1,0,"STATEMENT"
730 INPUT#5,BA
740 I=I+1
750 INPUT#5,TD$(I)
760 INPUT#5,CV(I)
770 INPUT#5,TT$(I)
780 IF ST<>64 THEN 740
790 CLOSE 5
795 NT=I
797 RETURN
```

I have made a small change to lines 390 and 395 to turn the input transaction code into a subroutine and a dimension statement has been added to cope with thirty transactions. To use the complete program you must create a tape file STATEMENT. Do this by typing the following from the keyboard when using the program for the first time: **GOSUB 600**.

You may now rewind the tape and run the program. I suggest you use two tapes. One to read the last set of data and one to write the updated data. If you alternate between these two tapes you will always have a record of the current status and that previous in case anything untoward should happen.

Phew, that's brought us to the end of our Basic course. We've covered the fundamental ideas of programming and we've produced a useful banking program that you can use in the home, which incorporates most of the ideas we discussed during the course. You now have the tools to get your computer to do what YOU want. □



THE CENTRONICS

How to choose a ri

Buying a printer for your Commodore computer? Commodore printers not to your liking because they're slow, noisy or just too dear? You've got a problem. Almost every non-Commodore printer at under £250 has a Centronics interface. So you'll need an interface adaptor to

Firstly, you need to decide just what you require from a printer. We've already decided to restrict our price to under £250. So, if speed is your number one priority, then you will probably go for a dot matrix printer which is capable of speeds of up to 120 characters per second. If you require typewriter quality, then a daisy wheel may be the right choice. But there aren't too many of those for under £250. Remember, however, that there are several dot matrix printers which combine near letter quality printing with top speeds.

Secondly, you will almost certainly require an interface to allow your Commodore computer to 'talk' to your printer. Your choice of interface will be governed, again, by your requirements. Again, we're restricting our range to £50. Probably the most common printer interface for connecting printers to micros is the Centronics parallel interface and so we are looking only at these in this article.

Types of Interface

Many interfaces contain a chip on the circuit board to convert the non-standard Commodore ASCII characters into standard ASCII and are thus called 'intelligent' interfaces. Other interfaces use a piece of software called a 'driver', which must be loaded to use the interface with your own programs. These are usually called 'dumb' interfaces. Many commercially available programs, especially word-processors, already contain the necessary software to drive a printer and so, with these programs, only the cable is really needed.

One word of warning before we start looking at the products available. It's not possible for us to test every combination of printer and interface adaptor mentioned. We can only give a guide. You must satisfy yourself that the devices you've chosen will do the job you require *before* opening your wallet. The best and obvious way to do that is to insist that your dealer gives a demonstration. So let's start by looking at the three types of interface adaptor you can buy for under £50.

Intelligent interfaces

At £39.95, the Centronics parallel interface from **Zero Electronics** (plc 1) is one of the more impressive looking interfaces on the market. It works with the Vic, 64, 16 and Plus/4 machines. The neat brown box plugs into the Centronics port of the printer. There are two leads, one which goes into the serial port of the Commodore computer or disk drive and the other into the cassette port for the power supply. A small adaptor on the back of the cassette plug allows the cassette recorder to be used as normal.

Unfortunately, the box doesn't use the clips on my Epson RX80 Centronics connector so giving the impression of being none too securely attached. The manual does contain several misprints which are rather confusing and could fox the novice, but on the whole I found it easy to follow and reasonably comprehensive.

The Zero interface has two character sets which correspond to those on the Commodore 64 and Vic 20 and you make the choice by means of the 'secondary address'. For example, the secondary address 7 gives you upper and lower case characters for wordprocessing. High resolution bit-mapped graphics can be sent to the printer so that you can dump the screen exactly to the printer. You can also print out the special Commodore graphics characters in a fairly recognisable form between '@' signs. There are, however, no facilities available for a carriage return with line feed.

I tried the Zero Electronics interface with Easy Script and found it worked perfectly. With the Ultrabasic high resolution screen dump I found it rather erratic as it worked with some pictures and not with others. All in all, I would say that this is a good product at a reasonable price and should definitely be considered, especially as Zero also offers an optional 16K printer buffer for a mere £13.95.

Parallel Printer Interface: £39.95, from Zero Electronics, 149 Kingstreet, Great Yarmouth. Tel: 0493 842023.
Optional 16K Printer buffer: £12.95.

CS CONNECTION

printer and interface

make it work with your Commodore computer, and you probably won't want to spend more than £50 for it. But which one to buy? And which printer offers the facilities you want? We've rounded up the complete sub-£250 range.

by Valerie Buckle

The second intelligent interface I looked at was the **Trippler (pic 2)** from *RAM Electronics* (they call it the **Vicsprint 2064**). It's a little more expensive at £49.95. It consists of a length of ribbon cable with a Centronics plug on one end which goes to the printer using the clips provided, and a cartridge-type box on the other end which plugs into the user port of your Vic or 64. A cable with a Din plug from the box goes into the serial port on the computer or disk drive. Taking its power supply thus from the user port, you cannot use the user port for any other peripherals.

The Trippler allows you to perform a carriage return with or without line feed depending on the file number used. Secondary address modes are used to access all the other options available with the Trippler. Upper case only or both upper and lower case characters are possible, and the Trippler also interprets the Commodore graphics characters in an acceptable manner. High resolution bit-mapped graphics can be dumped to the printer using the software available (although the instructions say that this is not possible).

I encountered no problems when using the Trippler with both Easy Script and UltraBasic, but I found that it doesn't appear to print out the entire control character set. Another point to mention is that my screen was fuzzy whenever I had the Trippler in place. But I have no real complaints. I would recommend this interface strongly.

Vicsprint 2064 (Trippler): £49.95 from Ram Electronics (Fleet) Ltd, 106 Fleet Road, Fleet, Hants GU13 8PA. Tel: 02514 25252.

Interfaces with software drivers

The Commodore Connexion (pic 3) is one of a breed of 'dumb' interfaces whose drivers come as accompanying software. For your £19.95 you get a cable, one end of which you plug into the user port of your Commodore 64 (there is no Vic version) and the other end into the Centronics port of your printer. Also included in the price is the tape-based driver software. The program is located behind the Kernal ROM so no user memory is lost.

The instructions contained no reference as to how to connect the cable, but were otherwise quite comprehensive. The interface has, essentially, two modes of control which are selected by choosing device number 4 or 5. One mode gives you carriage return with line feed and the other prints the characters direct. Upper and lower case characters can be printed out by selecting a secondary address of '7' and I had no problems using Easy Script with this interface. Commodore graphics characters are replaced with mnemonics, but there appear to be no facilities available for dumping high resolution bit-mapped graphics to the printer.

Cheap and cheerful, this one performed what it could reasonably well, but it restricts the uses of the Commodore to an unacceptable degree.

The Commodore Connexion: £19.95 from SMC Supplies, 11 Western Parade, Gt. North Road, Barnet, Herts EN5 1AD. Tel: 01-441 1282.

Mushroom Software advertise a Centronics interface for the Commodore 64 which is an update of the popular **Epson Magic**. This connects the printer to the user port and is available with or without the software driver on tape or disk.

In addition to the standard carriage control facilities, this interface will also represent the Commodore graphic and control characters, allow upper case only or upper and lower case characters to be sent to the printer, all through use of secondary addressing.

What sets this apart from many other 'dumb' interfaces is its ability to dump high resolution bit-mapped graphics screens to your printer. Although I have not tried this interface, the manufacturers assure me that most commercial software for the Commodore 64 will work with most Centronics printers.

THE CENTRONICS CONNECTION

Centronics interface: £10 for the cable plus £9.50 for the software driver on tape (disk version £2 extra) from Mushroom Software, 193 Romnany Road, London SE27 9PR. Tel: 01-670 3533.

Chromasonic Computer Centre offer another Centronics interface with tape based software. At £19.95 for the cable which plugs into the user port and the Centronics port on the printer and an extra £7.95 for the software this is considerably more expensive than the other 'dumb' interfaces described here.

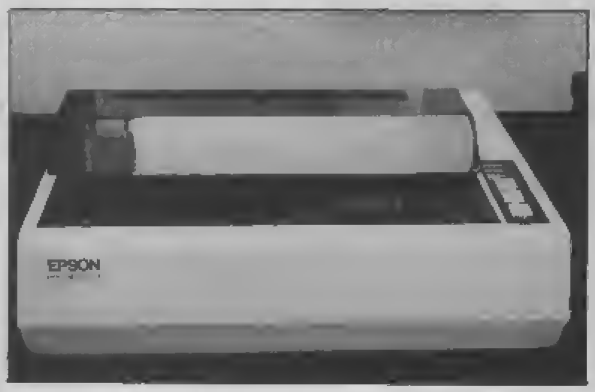
Standard carriage control facilities, upper case printing for Basic programs, upper and lower case for word-processing, conversion of Commodore graphics and some control characters are all available via secondary addressing.

This interface does not allow high resolution bit-mapped graphics dumps and there is no software available from Chromasonic to allow you to do this. So it doesn't seem to match the claims of the Mushroom Software interface.

Centronics interface: £19.95 for the cable and £7.95 for software driver from Chromasonic, 48 Junction Road, Archway, London N19 5RD. Tel: 01-263 9493.

Printlink must be one of the most popular Centronics interfaces for Commodore machines. It sells for £29.90 and is available for both the Vic and 64. It is very similar to the RAM Electronics interface in looks and consists of a cable of which one end (once again) plugs into the user port and the other into the Centronics port of the printer. The software driver is available either on tape or disk.

Printlink differs from the other interfaces mentioned here in that instead of using secondary addressing, it uses a direct POKE to the machine-code program to control the modes of opera-



The classy Epson RX80 won't leave you much change from £250.

Printers less than £100

PRODUCT: Alphacom-42, £49.95
SUPPLIER: Dean Electronics, Glendale Park, Fernbank Road, Ascot, Berks. Tel: 0344 885661
INTERFACES: Plug-in cartridge (will reproduce Commodore graphics set)
PRINT MATRIX: n/a
PRINTING SPEED: 80 cps
PAPER FEED: Friction feed
PAPER WIDTH: 4.25 ins
COLUMNS: 40
PRINT DIRECTION: n/a
PRINT QUALITY: Thermal

PRODUCT: Alphacom-81, £79.95 **(pic 4)**
SUPPLIER: as above
INTERFACES: as above
PRINT MATRIX: n/a
PRINTING SPEED: 100 cps
PAPER FEED: Friction feed
PAPER WIDTH: A4
COLUMNS: 80
PRINT DIRECTION: n/a
PRINT QUALITY: Thermal

Printers from £100-£150

PRODUCT: MPS 801, £149
SUPPLIER: Commodore Business Machines (via dealers)
TYPE: Dot matrix
INTERFACES: Commodore Serial (2 ports)
PRINT MATRIX: 6×7
PRINTING SPEED: 50 cps
PAPER FEED: Tractor feed
PAPER WIDTH: 4.5 to 10 inch
COLUMNS: 80
PRINT DIRECTION: Uni-directional

PRODUCT: Brother HR5, £144
SUPPLIER: Brother Office Equipment, Manchester (via dealers)
TYPE: Thermal dot matrix
INTERFACES: Centronics or RS232
PRINT MATRIX: 9×9
PRINTING SPEED: 30 cps
PAPER FEED: Friction feed
PAPER WIDTH: 8 inches
COLUMNS: 80
PRINT DIRECTION: Bi-directional

Printers from £150-£200

PRODUCT: Epson P-80, £160 **(pic 5)**
SUPPLIER: Epson (via dealers)
TYPE: Thermal transfer
INTERFACES: Serial — Centronics to follow
PRINT MATRIX: 9×9
PRINTING SPEED: 45 cps
PAPER FEED: Friction
PAPER WIDTH: 8.5 ins
COLUMNS: 80
PRINT DIRECTION: Uni-directional

PRODUCT: Fastext 80, £170 **(pic 6)**
SUPPLIER: Smith-Corona (via dealers)
TYPE: Dot matrix
INTERFACES: Centronics and/or RS232
PRINT MATRIX: 9×9
PRINTING SPEED: 80/160 cps
PAPER FEED: Tractor or friction feed
PAPER WIDTH: 10 ins
COLUMNS: 80
PRINT DIRECTION: Bi-directional

PRODUCT: Ibico LTR 1, £175 **(pic 7)**
SUPPLIER: Ibico Ltd, 181 Spring Grove Road, Isleworth, Middlesex
TYPE: Daisy wheel (chs. on cylinder)
INTERFACES: Centronics
PRINT MATRIX: n/a
PRINTING SPEED: 12 cps
PAPER FEED: Friction feed, single sheet
PAPER WIDTH: 8.5 ins
COLUMNS: 80
PRINT DIRECTION: Bi-directional
PRINT QUALITY: Letter quality

PRODUCT: Brother M1009, £179 **(pic 8)**
SUPPLIER: Brother Office Equipment, Manchester (via dealers)
TYPE: Dot matrix
INTERFACES: Centronics and/or RS232
PRINT MATRIX: 9×9
PRINTING SPEED: 50 cps
PAPER FEED: Tractor or friction feed
PAPER WIDTH: 8 ins
COLUMNS: 80
PRINT DIRECTION: Bi-directional
PRINT QUALITY: Near letter quality

PRODUCT: Star Gemini 10X, £190
SUPPLIER: Star (via dealers)
TYPE: Dot matrix
INTERFACES: Centronics
PRINT MATRIX: 9×9
PRINTING SPEED: 120 cps
PAPER FEED: Tractor or friction feed
PAPER WIDTH: 11 ins
COLUMNS: 80
PRINT DIRECTION: Bi-directional
PRINT QUALITY: Near letter quality

PRODUCT: OKI Microline 80, £199
SUPPLIER: X-Data, 750-51 Deal Avenue, Slough Trading Estate, Slough, Berks. Tel: 0753 72331
TYPE: Dot matrix
INTERFACES: Centronics
PRINT MATRIX: 9×7
PRINTING SPEED: 80 cps
PAPER FEED: Tractor or friction
PAPER WIDTH: A4 ins
COLUMNS: 80
PRINT DIRECTION: Uni-directional
PRINT QUALITY: Good

Printers from £200-£250

PRODUCT: MT80, £220
SUPPLIER: Mannesman Tally, Molly Millars Lane, Wokingham, Berks RG11 2QT. Tel: 0734 791868 (via dealers)
TYPE: Dot matrix
INTERFACES: Centronics
PRINT MATRIX: 9×7
PRINTING SPEED: 100 cps

tion. You can print exactly as the screen display, force a Commodore ASCII to ASCII conversion (enabling Commodore graphic characters to be represented as upper case characters and Basic in lower case characters), or dump the screen directly to the printer for printing out high resolution bit-mapped graphics displays.

Printlink 64: £29.90 from Supersoft, Winchester House, Canning Road, Wealdstone, Harrow, Middx HA3 7SJ.

Stack 100 offer a Centronics interface for the Vic 20 or Commodore 64 for a mere £24.00. I like the style of this interface, in particular the strengthened cable and solid plugs. The driver software comes on tape, or disk for an extra £5. I have not tried this interface myself but friends report that it works well with Easy Script.

The adverts state, however, that it does not work with all commercially available software and I have a friend who had to buy another interface to use with a specific piece of software which wouldn't work with the Stack. So, check carefully before buying this interface. Unfortunately, Stack has gone bankrupt but its products are still available. See below.

Stack Centronics interface: £24.00 (disk version £5.00 extra) from Medemore Ltd, 12 Goulden Road, Wythenshaw, Manchester.

Next month, we'll be looking at three top of the range interface adaptors, none of which will leave you much change from £100.

PAPER FEED: Tractor or friction feed
PAPER WIDTH: 4-10 ins
COLUMNS: 80
PRINT DIRECTION: Bi-directional
PRINT QUALITY: Near letter quality

PRODUCT: Walters WM 80, £199
SUPPLIER: Walters Microsystems International, Cetec House, Lincoln Road, Cressex Industrial Estate, High Wycombe, Bucks HP12 3QU
TYPE: Dot matrix
INTERFACES: Centronics
PRINT MATRIX: 7×5
PRINTING SPEED: 80 cps
PAPER FEED: Tractor and friction feed
PAPER WIDTH: 4-10 ins
COLUMNS: 80
PRINT DIRECTION: Bi-directional
PRINT QUALITY: Good

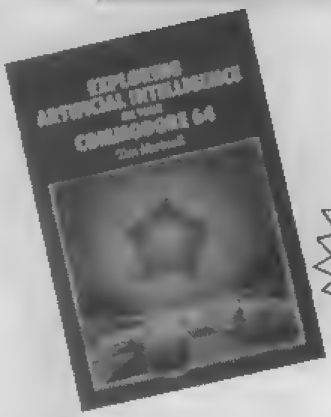
PRODUCT: Daisy Step 2000, £250
SUPPLIER: Via dealers
TYPE: Daisy Wheel
INTERFACES: Centronics
PRINT MATRIX: n/a
PRINTING SPEED: 15 cps
PAPER FEED: Friction feed
PAPER WIDTH: Up to A4
COLUMNS: 80
PRINT DIRECTION: Bi-directional
PRINT QUALITY: Letter quality

PRODUCT: Smith Corona TP1, £200
SUPPLIER: Smith-Corona (via dealers)
TYPE: Daisy Wheel
INTERFACES: Centronics or RS232
PRINT MATRIX: n/a
PRINTING SPEED: 12 cps
PAPER FEED: Friction feed
PAPER WIDTH: 12 ins
COLUMNS: 100
PRINT DIRECTION: Uni-directional
PRINT QUALITY: Letter quality

PRODUCT: Shinwa CPA 80, £220
SUPPLIER: Via dealers
TYPE: Dot matrix
INTERFACES: Centronics or RS232
PRINT MATRIX: 13×9
PRINTING SPEED: 100 cps
PAPER FEED: Friction and tractor feed
PAPER WIDTH: 9.5 ins
COLUMNS: 80
PRINT DIRECTION: Bi-directional
PRINT QUALITY: Dot matrix type

PRODUCT: Epson RX80, £220
SUPPLIER: Epson UK (via dealers)
TYPE: Dot matrix
INTERFACES: Centronics plus RS232 optional
PRINT MATRIX: 9×9
PRINTING SPEED: 100 cps (50 cps ultra quiet mode)
PAPER FEED: Tractor plus optional friction feed
PAPER WIDTH: 4-10 ins
COLUMNS: 80 (RX100 has 100 columns)
PRINT DIRECTION: Bi-directional
PRINT QUALITY: Near letter quality

MAKE THE MOST OF YOUR COMPUTER.



NEW!

☐ Exploring Artificial Intelligence on your COMMODORE 64 — Tim Hartnell — £6.95
☐ Mastering Machine Code on your Commodore 64 — Mark Greenshields. — £7.95
☐ Mastering the Commodore 64 — Mark Greenshields. — £7.95
☐ Challenging Games for the Commodore 64 — William A Roberts. — £3.95
☐ Putting your Commodore 64 to Work (15 programs, including a complete word processor) — Chris Callender. — £4.95
☐ Putting your VIC 20 to Work — Tom Lau. — £4.95
☐ 50 Outstanding Programs for the VIC 20 — Tim Hartnell. — £6.95
☐ Delving Deeper into your VIC 20 — Philip Campbell. — £4.95
☐ Dynamic Games for your VIC 20 — Mathew Boek. — £4.95
☐ Creating Adventure Programs on your Computer — Andrew Nelson. — £4.95
☐ The Art of Structured Programming — Peter Juliff. — £5.95
☐ The Easy Way to Program your New Computer — Tim Hartnell. — £3.95
☐ Getting Acquainted with your VIC 20 — Tim Hartnell. — £6.95
☐ How to Program the Commodore 64 — Robert Young. — £5.95

These books are available from most book and computer stores. In case of difficulty, order directly from us.

Interface Publications, Dept. QC
9-11 Kensington High Street, London W8 5NP.

Please send me the indicated books. I enclose £_____

Name_____

Address_____

Interface Publications Ltd

Interface

(TRADE ONLY. Interface Publications are distributed exclusively in the UK and Eire by W H S Distributors. Export trade handled by Interface Publications.)

A SPECIAL OFFER TO CBM 64 OWNERS

APPROVED
for use with telecommunication systems run by British Telecommunications in accordance with the conditions in the instructions for use

FREE
SUBSCRIPTION TO PRESTEL & MICRONET

Purchase a Tandata complete communications package before 31st July, 1985,* and we'll give you a FREE subscription for 3 months to Prestel and Micronet.

You'll be able to enjoy up-to-the-minute news, comment, articles and reviews via Micronet 800 and Viewfax 258. Download computer programmes — many free of charge. Access all the other Prestel public databases. Communicate with other micros. And even carry out electronic messaging and mailing.

Tandata complete communication packages include a smart auto-dial modem and matching micropack with the appropriate software, cable and manual. In short, everything you need to convert your CBM 64 into a powerful Viewdata terminal.

TANDATA SMART AUTO-DIAL MODEMS

Features: Multi-baud rate (V21/V23); Auto-dial; Auto-recall; Auto log-on; Storage of up to 8 telephone numbers and IDs/passwords.

MICROPACKS

Contain software in ROM cartridge. Features include: Full Prestel colour emulation; Prestel or message editor; Save to disk or cassette; File transmit; Telesoftware downloader; Print.

To take advantage of this limited offer, complete and return the coupon. We'll send full information and an application form.

Name_____

Address_____

_____

_____

_____

Micro make/model_____

Send to: Tandata Marketing Limited, Albert Road North, Malvern, Worcs WR14 2TL.

CU 5

Tandata

Tandata Marketing Limited,
Albert Road North, Malvern, Worcs. WR14 2TL
Telephone: 06845 68421

* Subject to availability

Prestel is a registered trade mark of British Telecommunications plc. Micronet 800 is the trading style of Telemap Ltd and British Telecommunications plc

SOUND AND VISION

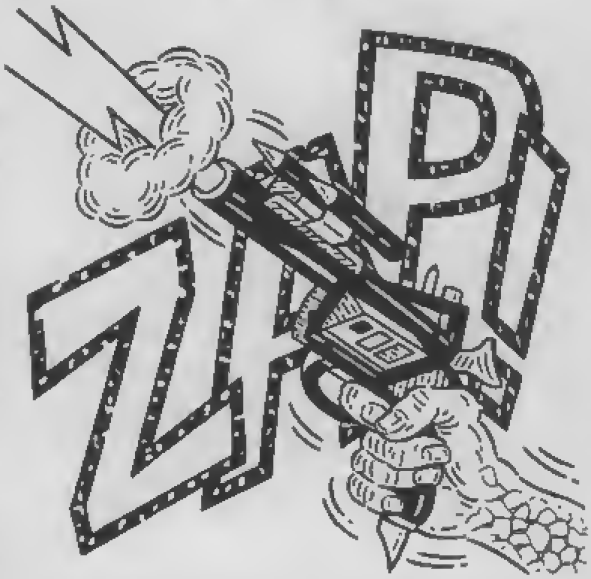
Using the graphics and sounds commands on your C-16 or Plus/4

Commodore 16 owners may feel a little let down in the prestige stakes because their favourite machine has a meagre 16K of memory. But there's one thing you can be proud of, the new version of Basic, which gives sound and graphics commands previously unavailable on Commodore machines. Ken McMahon has used them to provide you with two programs, 'Sketchpad' and 'Effects', which illustrate the uses they can be put to in your own programs.

The version of Basic (Basic V3.5) implemented on the C16 and Plus/4 gives you access to many powerful sound and graphics commands, which let you create some quite spectacular effects quickly and easily without having to resort to machine code or endless POKE statements.

There are two programs accompanying this article. The first, **Sketchpad**, makes use of the C16/Plus4's high resolution screen and can be used to draw designs on the screen made up of lines, circles, polygons, etc. The second program, **Effects**, is really a subroutine library. It contains a number of sound effects from an everyday domestic telephone to the sound Martian spaceships will undoubtedly make when they land on Earth — you heard it first on the C16!

It may help you to understand how the programs work if you read the relevant sections in the user manual, specifically, those that refer to high resolution graphics and sound.



GRAPHICS

Type in the **Sketchpad** program and save it in the usual manner. Then run the program (to do this the quick way just press SHIFT F3). The screen should clear and you will see a black flashing cursor, slightly smaller than the usual one in the top left hand corner. This can be moved around the screen using the cursor control keys.

If it travels a little slowly for your liking don't worry, I'll show you how to speed it up later. Now is probably a good time to explain the other important keys and their functions:

O–plots the origin of a line or shape
D–plots the destination of a line or shape
L–draws a Line from Origin O to Destination D
B–draws a Box with its opposite corners at O and D
C–draws a circle within an imaginary box with its opposite corners at O and D
P–Paints an area from the cursor to any boundary which is not background colour
A–enables you to Alter certain parameters, namely cursor speed and colours
SHIFT/CLR–clears the screen

The program runs in multicolour mode which basically means you have three colour sources to choose from when drawing and painting shapes. The default colours are:

Colour 0 (background colour) = cyan
Colour 1 = black
Colour 2 = yellow
Colour 3 = blue
Colour 4 = (border colour) = purple

Colours 1 and 2 can be changed without affecting anything you have already drawn, theoretically allowing you to use all the colours available on one screen. However, altering colour 3 will result in changing anything previously drawn in that colour to the new colour.

Using Sketchpad

To give you an idea of how the program works, try the following. Move the cursor to a point somewhere in the top left quadrant of the screen and then press 'O'. Now move the cursor to a point below and to the right of its original position and press 'D'. To draw a box press 'B' and you will be prompted with COLOUR SOURCE (1-3): Enter 1 and press RETURN and you will next be asked for the ROTATION in degrees. As we do not want to rotate the box simply pressing Return results in a black box being drawn on the screen with its opposite corners at 'O' and 'D' respectively.

To draw a circle in the same place press 'C'. Once again you will be asked the same sort of questions including some new ones. START ANGLE and END ANGLE permit you to specify where the circle will begin and end thus making it possible to draw arcs. DEGREES BETWEEN SEGMENTS makes it ▶

ILLUSTRATION: STEPHEN WRIGHT

possible to draw polygons. To calculate the figure simply divide 360 by the number of sides required. For example to draw a triangle enter 120.

By now, you should be getting the hang of it. For some interesting effects try drawing the same boxes and ellipses in different colours each with different degrees of rotation and painting the gaps in between.

For those of you who want to know how the program works, look at the panel for a line-by-line description.

Before I go on, here's one word of warning (cue sirens). In a program of this kind it is usual to incorporate a few error trapping devices in case someone does something unexpected and the thing hangs up on you after several hours mind-bending composition don't panic. Break out of the program by pressing the RUN/STOP key then type in some garbage and press RETURN. This will cause a syntax error and the computer will return to text mode. Now type **GOTO 100** and you should pick up where you left off.

SOUND EFFECTS

Once you've tired of playing around with graphics you'll probably be ready for some aural stimulation. The second program, **Effects**, is really a number of programs, or sub-routines in one. I've chosen to concentrate on special sound effects rather than music for a couple of reasons.

Firstly, there are a number of programs in computer books and magazines which will enable you to turn your C16 into a poor cousin of the piano. There are even a couple in the Commodore Manual. Personally I think a piano is much better cut out for the job. Sound effects are much more fun and the C16 produces them as well as anything else I know of. Try getting your old upright to sound like an alien spacecraft. The second reason you may by now have gathered is that I know nothing about music.

SOUND AND VISION

Notes and noises

To get a noise or note out of your machine you need to know about the VOL and SOUND commands. VOL not surprisingly stands for VOLume. Maximum volume is achieved by setting VOL8 and minimum volume (silence) by setting VOL0.

Sound is a bit more complicated in that it has three parameters, lets call them x, y and z. The format of the sound command is therefore SOUND x,y,z.

Taking them in alphabetical order, x is the *voice*. The C16 has two voices both of which can produce sound at the same time. Paradoxically, x can take any integer value between 1 and 3. This is because voices 2 and 3 are one and the same. Confused? Don't be. It's really quite simple. When you call it voice 2 as in SOUND 2,y,z voice 2 produces a note. However, if you type SOUND3,y,z voice 2 produces white noise. To hear some white noise type in **SOUND3,700,120**. The important thing to remember is that you can't use voice 2 and 3 together. So much for voice.

The *pitch* of your note or noise is determined by y, and it can have any integer value from 0 to 1015. Put simply the higher the value of y, the higher the pitch or frequency of your sound. Although it isn't too important for effects if you want to produce actual notes you can do this by referring to the table in the user manual.

Finally, z determines the *length* of the sound in sixtieths of a second and can have any integer value from 0 to 65535. Hence **SOUND x,y,60** will produce sound for one second and **SOUND x,y,65535** will give about fourteen minutes of it.

The Effects program

Now you know the lot, you're ready to start making your own sound effects. First type in the **Effects** program and save it. On running it you will be prompted with a question mark. Enter 1 and press RETURN and the title LASER CANON should appear on the screen accompanied by the sound effect. If you can't hear anything, turn up the volume on your telly. There are nine special effects in all, each lasting about ten seconds and accessed by entering 1 to 10 in response to the prompt.

When you've listened to them all a couple of times you will probably want to start creating some of your own. The best advice I can give is to take a look at the listing and try to understand how the changing variables alter the final sound. Most of the subroutines employ FOR NEXT loops both to alter pitch (the y variable) and the duration (z), and also as a means of implementing delays.

Try substituting your own values in the routines to see how it affects the final result. To add new routines to the library start at line 1100 and put each subsequent routine at intervals of 100. Don't forget to end each one with a RETURN.

As it stands, the program will hold twenty sub-routines in all, but you don't have to be a genius to alter it so that it can accommodate more. Above all, experiment. Remember, the most unlikely combinations make the most unusual effects. Go on, impress your friends.

Line	Description
10	sets hi-res multicolour mode and clears the screen
20–25	initialises variables and sets default colours
30	sets up a string to contain keyboard options
100–210	moves and draws cursor
210–230	finds the position of the key pressed (A$ string) in the options string (IN$) and branches to appropriate subroutine
1000	sets origin
2000	sets destination
3000–3030	draws a line
4000–4040	draws a box
5000–5110	draws a circle. First the width (XRAD), height (YRAD), and centre coordinates (CX,CY) are calculated. Then the user is asked to input the other parameters in lines 5050–5090.
5100	actually draws the circle
6000–6030	paints an area around the current cursor position to any boundary which is not background colour
7000–7320	first prints the variables containing cursor speed (CS), all four colours (C0–C4), and luminescence levels (L0–L4), then changes them according to user input
8000	clears the screen

SOUND EFFECTS

```
10 PRINT"■"
20 INPUT N
30 IF N<10 THEN50
40 ON N GOSUB100,200,300,400,500,600,700
,800,900,1000:GOTO20
50 ON(N-10)GOSUB1100,1200,1300,1400,1500
,1600,1700,1800,1900,2000:GOTO20
100 REM ****** LASER CANON ********
105 PRINT"■■■■■LASER CANON■"
110 FOR N=1 TO 5
120 FOR S=1000 TO 940 STEP-5
130 SOUND3,S,5
140 NEXT S,N:RETURN
150 REM ****** RED ALERT ********
155 PRINT"■■■■■RED ALERT■"
160 FOR N=1 TO 5
170 SOUND3,1000,30
180 SOUND1,917,15
185 SOUND1,952,15
190 NEXT N
193 RETURN
200 REM ****** RIGHT ANSWER ******
205 PRINT"■■■■■RIGHT ANSWER■"
210 FORN=1 TO 5
220 SOUND1,700,6
230 SOUND1,950,6
240 NEXT N
250 RETURN
300 REM ****** WRONG ANSWER *********
305 PRINT"■■■■■WRONG ANSWER■"
310 SOUND1,100,30
315 FORN=1 TO 100 NEXT N
320 SOUND1,1,30
330 RETURN
500 REM ****** TELEPHONE *********
505 PRINT"■■■■■TELEPHONE■"
510 FOR A=1 TO 5 FOR B=1 TO 2 FOR C=1TO1
0
522 SOUND1,800,1:SOUND1,900,1
530 NEXTC
540 FOR D=1 TO 100:NEXT D,B
550 FOR D=1 TO 600:NEXT D,A
555 RETURN
600 REM ****** MARTIAN LANDING ****
601 PRINT"■■■■■MARTIAN LANDING■"
605 FOR N=1 TO 20
610 FOR V=1 TO 10
620 SOUND1,(100+V*50),1
630 NEXT V,N
640 RETURN
700 REM ****** ALARM *********
701 PRINT"■■■■■ALARM■"
705 FOR N=1 TO 5
710 FOR V=100 TO 800 STEP 100
720 VOL(V/100)
730 SOUND1,V,1
750 NEXT V
760 SOUND1,V,30
770 FOR V=800 TO 100 STEP -100
780 VOL(V/100)
790 SOUND1,V,1 NEXT,
795 FOR D=1 TO 100 NEXT I,N
799 RETURN
800 REM ******** RACING CAR*********
801 PRINT"■■■■■RACING CAR■"
810 FOR N=1 TO 500
830 SOUND1,N,0
840 NEXT
850 FORN=1TO1000
860 SOUND1,300,0
870 NEXT
880 RETURN
900 REM ****** WARBLE **************
905 PRINT"■■■■■WARBLE■"
910 FOR N=1 TO 200
920 A=700+INT(RND(0)*300)
932 SOUND1,A,1 SOUND1,(A-100),1
940 NEXT N
950 RETURN
1000 REM
1010 RETURN
1020 FORD=1 TO 10:NEXT D,N
1030 GOTO1000
```

SKETCHPAD

```
-9 GRAPHIC4,1
20 X=10 Y=10 CS=3 X1=X:X2=X Y1=Y Y2=Y
25 COLOR0,4 COLOR1,1 COLOR2,8 COLOR3,6 C
OLOR4,7
30 IN$="0123CPAL"
100 DO
105 LOCATE X,Y
110 K=RDOT(2)
120 IF K=0 THEN DRAW1,X,Y-1 TO X,Y ELSE
DRAW0,X,(Y-1) TO X,Y
130 FOR N=1 TO 50 NEXT
140 DRAW0,X,(Y-1) TO X,Y
150 GET A$ LOOP WHILEA$=""
160 X=X-CS*(A$="4")+CS*(A$="6")
170 Y=Y-CS*(A$="8")+CS*(A$="2")
180 X=X+160*(X<0)-160*(X>159)
190 X=X-160*(X<0)
200 Y=Y-160*(Y<0)
210 Y=Y+160*(Y>159)
220 Z=INSTR(IN$,A$)
230 ON Z GOSUB 1000,2000,3000,4000,5000
,6000,7000,8000
235 PRINT"■"
240 GOTO100
1000 FORN=1TO12
1010 PRINT360/N
1020 NEXT
2000 X2=X:Y2=Y RETURN
3000 PRINT"■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■"
3010 INPUT"COLOR SOURCE(0-3) ";CL%
3020 DRAW CL%,X1,Y1 TO X2,Y2
3030 RETURN
4000 PRINT"■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■"
4005 ROT%=0
4010 INPUT"COLOR SOURCE(0-3) ";CL%
4020 INPUT"ROTATION 0-360) ";ROT%
4030 BOXCL%,X1,Y1,X2,Y2,ROT%
4040 RETURN
5000 PRINT"■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■"
5010 XRAD=(X2-X1)/2
5020 YRAD=(Y2-Y1)/2
5030 CX=X1+XRAD
5040 CY=Y1+YRAD
5050 INPUT"COLOR SOURCE",CL%
5060 SA=0:INPUT"START ANGLE(0-360) ";SA
5070 EA=360:INPUT"END ANGLE(0-360) ";EA
5080 ROT%=0:INPUT"ROTATION(0-360) ";ROT%
5090 DBS=2:INPUT"DEGREES BETWEEN SEGMENT
S";DBS
5100 CIRCLECL%,CX,CY,ABS(XRAD),ABS(YRAD)
,SA,EA,ROT%,DBS
5110 RETURN
6000 PRINT"■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■"
6010 INPUT"COLOR SOURCE(0-3) ";CL%
6020 PAINTCL%,X,Y,1
6030 RETURN
7000 PRINT"■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■"
7010 C0=RCLR(0):C1=RCLR(1):C2=RCLR(2):C3
=RCLR(3):C4=RCLR(4)
7020 L0=RLUM(0):L1=RLUM(1):L2=RLUM(2):L3
=RLUM(3):L4=RLUM(4)
7100 PRINT"CURSOR SPEED ";CS
7110 INPUT CS
7120 PRINT"BACKGROUND COLOR=",C0
7130 INPUT C0
7140 PRINT"LUMINANCE=";L0
7150 INPUT L0
7160 PRINT"CHARACTER COLOR=",C1
7170 INPUT C1
7180 PRINT"LUMINENCE=",L1
7185 INPUT L1
7190 PRINT"MULTI COLOR 1=",C2
7200 INPUT C2
7210 PRINT"LUMINENCE=";L2
7220 INPUT L2
7230 PRINT"MULTI COLOR 2= ";C3
7240 INPUT C3
7250 PRINT"LUMINENCE=",L3
7260 INPUT L3
7270 PRINT"BORDER COLOR=" C4
7280 INPUT C4
7290 PRINT"LUMINENCE=",L4
7300 INPUT L4
7310 COLOR0,C0,L0:COLOR1,C1,L1:COLOR2,C2
,L2:COLOR3,C3,L3:COLOR4,C4,L4
7320 RETURN
8000 SCNCLR:RETURN
```

THE SMASH HIT COMPUTER GAMES PACK

SPECTRUM 48K

TAPE A
- 3D STARSTRIKE
- BLUE THUNDER
- SON OF BLAGGER
- AUTOMANIA
- BUGA-BOO

TAPE B
- PSYTRON
- WHEELIE
- FALL GUY
- BLADE ALLEY
- PENETRATOR

COMMODORE 64

TAPE A
- TALES OF THE ARABIAN NIGHTS
- POSTER PASTER
- FLIGHT PATH 737
- PSYTRON
- SON OF BLAGGER

TAPE B
- SUPER PIPELINE
- TROLLIE WALLIE
- AUTOMANIA
- GHOULS
- BOOGA-BOO

BEAU-JOLLY

AVAILABLE AT:
W H SMITH BOOTS MENZIES F W WOOLWORTH GREENS RUMBELOWS LASKY'S CURRY'S H.M.V. ASDA TESCO
GRANADA CO-OP TIGER DEALERS AND ALL GOOD COMPUTER SHOPS

by Robert Schifreen

Want to contact the Happy Hacker? He's on Prestel page 6001880. Or you can leave a message for him on the VISA Prestel-standard bulletin board, between 8am and 11pm on 01-958 7098. No good? How about American People/Link, using the 'Hex Maniac' ID, or Compuserve, using 74106,1637? Failing all that, you could just write to him at: Commodore User, 30-32 Farringdon Lane, London EC1 3AU.

Telesoftware sense

At long last, someone has done something to remedy the daft situation regarding use of Micronet telesoftware with the Compunet modem. And all credit goes to — Micronet. If you are a Compunet user, you may have downloaded the program called *Viewdata*, which allows your Compunet modem to link up with Micronet. Although this allows you to view the Micronet database, it does not let you download most Commodore 64 telesoftware from Micronet. However, Micronet have published a program which replaces Viewdata, and that will let you use Micronet to its full potential on your Compunet modem — including the telesoftware.

The program, called **Commodore 64 Terminal**, is free and works with both cassette and disk systems. You download it with a Compunet modem and Viewdata program (it's one of the few programs that does actually download with the Compunet software) and, from then on, use the Micronet version instead of the Compunet one. As well as allowing you to download Micronet software, Terminal also has the following features:

- **Printer type** — Any ASCII printer can be used to print out the text from Prestel frames. An Epson or Kaga printer will print full graphics dumps. The software also supports Centronics printers connected via the user port.
- **Offline mailbox editor** — used to edit frames on disk or in RAM. Editing controls include full insert and delete facilities, and colour codes. The frame can then be sent to Prestel.

Logging on is the same as with the Compunet Viewdata program. The Micronet version, though, also features a call timer which will tell you how long you've been using the phone. A help page is also there, to remind you what all those keys do. Pressing f2 will give a directory of a disk while you're online, though with the speed of the 64 disk drive it may increase your phone bill.

The downloader will now download complete Commodore 64 programs straight to tape or disk.

In addition to sending mailboxes which have been prepared offline, whole files can also be sent. Files can be normal ASCII or Commodore ASCII. Even a frame held in RAM can be sent, to save loading it from tape or disk. The program was written by *Y2 Computing* and occupies a full 71 frames, so make sure that you have enough space on your disk to save it. Full details from Micronet on 01-278 3143 or, if you're a member, see page 700690.

Look — no micro!

If you use a *Miracle Technology* modem with your 64 to access Micronet, you may already have everything you need to set up the crudest Bulletin Board possible! Providing you have the auto answer board in your modem, and that you have a printer with an RS232 interface.

What's more, the system won't tie up your 64. Just plug the output from the modem (the RS232 lead) directly into the printer. That's it. Anyone with suitable software can call your board. The modem will answer the phone, and everything they type will be sent straight to the printer. Well, I told you it was crude, but it works.

If you happen to know of any real Bulletin Board software for a Commodore micro, or can recommend an existing board with useful information for Commodore owners, let me know.

Celebrity Chatline

Micronet's publicity department has been springing into action again this month to bring the world **Celebrity Chatline**. The Chatline service itself is operated by Micronet and allows subscribers to send a message via Prestel, which is automatically published on the system within around two minutes. Others can then read the message and supply suitable replies or comments. Following the success of the venture (Chatline's accesses are second only to Micronet itself), Editor Babsky has come up with Celebrity Chatline.

David will be visiting the homes of celebrities, modem in hand. The idea is that Micronet's subscribers can conduct the first ever live interview on Prestel. Victims lined up include the producer of "4 computer buffs", Michael Feldman, Derek Meakin of Database Publications, micro journalist Guy Kewney, Mike "Lords of Midnight" Singleton and Paul Duffy from GOSH.

Hacking in the USA

You may have read recently about a Los Angeles Bulletin Board operator accused of publishing the numbers of stolen credit cards on his system. Last month, the case against 34-year-old Thomas Tcimpidis was dropped, probably through lack of evidence. The reason for the worldwide interest is that it was a caller who had posted the numbers on the board, yet the Sysop (system operator) was held responsible. Tcimpidis is still operating the board, despite advice from his Attorney.

Meanwhile, an American high school student found himself in deep water last month, when he was caught trying to crack Stanford University's computer system. According to the computer's records, the student made 460 calls to the system over one weekend, in an attempt to crack the eight-character password. His idea was to change his classmates' exam marks, and charge them $100 a time.

OEL OK?

Finally, modem makers OEL have been having a rough time recently. Stories circulating at the time of writing (late March) suggest that the company has gone into receivership. OEL make the Micronet cartridge for the 64 and are also about to release their comms system for the Sinclair QL. More news as we have it. Meanwhile, this is HH saying BFN. □

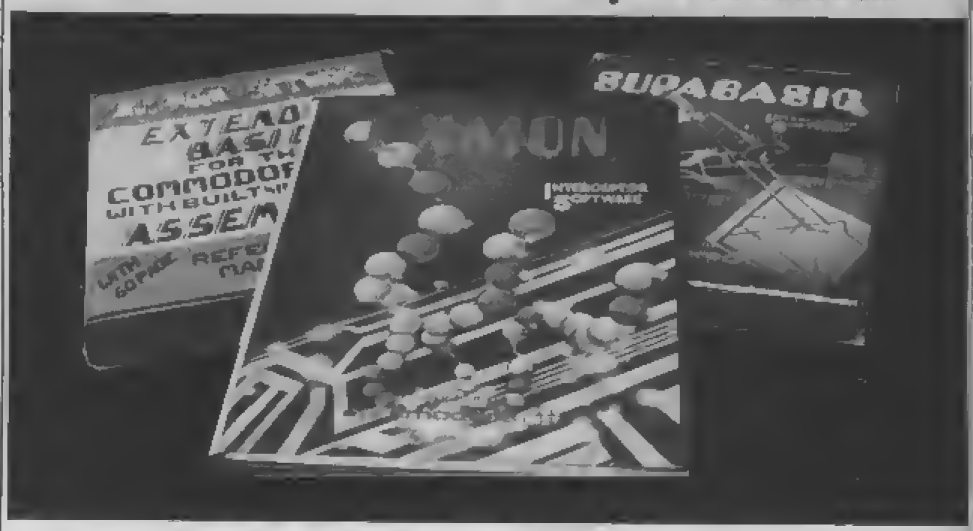
What's on Micronet and Compunet

UTILITIES FOR ALL

Recent utilities for the Commodore 64

The Commodore 64 gets older by the day, but new utility software keeps on appearing for that stalwart machine, especially extended Basic programs. We've rounded up three recent offerings: Breden's Basic, Superbasic and Mushroom's Extended Basic. For machine-code boffins, we've gathered together the latest Assemblers from Merlin and First Publishing. Or how about a Spectrum simulator or a fast disk compiler?

by Steven Jedowski



Extend your Basic

Unlike most other extended Basic packages **Breden's Basic** from *Visions* includes both disk and cassette versions as standard. This is obviously a great advantage for someone currently using cassette software but contemplating upgrading to disk at some future date. With Breden's Basic installed you have 29695 Basic Bytes free. The manual is of the now almost legendary spiral-bound variety but with very important differences. The cover is made from a heavy duty cardboard and the inner pages from paper which does not curl up at the edges after repeated use.

Breden's Basic is a very well presented package which covers all areas of programming. The manual devotes one page to each of the 125 extra commands available. These include over 40 graphics commands, 11 of which are concerned with the creation and manipulation of sprites.

Another area well catered for is that of sound control; that is, easy access to the 64's SID chip and all its facilities. Twenty-two commands are included to make SID that bit 'friendlier' with the manual detailing the correct syntax for each command. A 'HELP' command is useful for showing up any errors and the 'HLIGHT' command highlights (in reverse field) any Breden's Basic command when listing to the screen or printer.

However, the dedicated programmer might be a bit disappointed by several omissions. No 'auto line numbering' or 'renumber' facilities are included which for the user who taps in a lot of his own programs is a very serious deficiency. Although Breden's Basic is an excellent package in most respects, at the high price of £39.95 I would expect it to be perfect. It's available from: CSM Ltd, Suite 38, Strand House, Great West Road, Brentford, Middx (01-560 4191).

Supabasic from *Interceptor Micros* is an altogether more modest attempt at making up for the deficiencies resident in Commodore Basic, adding 72 additional commands. This is not to dismiss it immediately since at the lower price of £9.99 (cassette or disk) it cannot be expected to compete on facilities.

The manual is a 40 page booklet (not spirally bound) which although considerably smaller than that supplied with Breden's Basic does appear to contain all the information necessary to use Supabasic to its full.

There are 28 graphics commands, almost half of which are used for sprite creation and manipulation. Sound control seems less well supported with only five commands; but the degree of control of the 64's SID chip is still quite impressive and certainly considerably easier than using endless 'POKES'. As with Breden's Basic there is no 'auto line numbering' facility, but a 'renumber' command has been included. However, its use is severely restricted since it will not automatically renumber 'GOTOs' and 'GOSUBs'. Its inclusion as a serious programming 'aid' is therefore questionable.

With 30719 Basic bytes free for program use with Supabasic installed, the package gives a good set of extensions to Commodore Basic. At its price it represents good value for money. Interceptor Micros live at Lindon House, The Green, Tadley, Hants (07356 71145).

Our third extended Basic is from **Mushroom Software**. What separates their attempt from those already on offer

from Visions (Breden's Basic) and Interceptor Micros (Supabasic) is the inclusion of an assembler. This brings it into line with machines like the BBC Micro which has a modern dialect of Basic and a machine-code monitor/assembler built in as standard facilities.

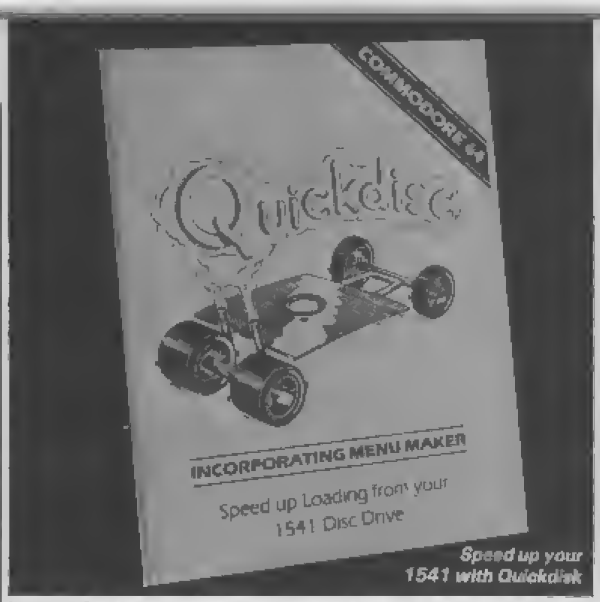
The program is considerably longer than either Breden's Basic or Supabasic, being 16K in length although only 2.5K is taken away from the 38K available to Basic on power up; leaving a healthy 35.5K for program use. It includes 51 extra commands, 10 extra control codes and a 2/3 pass assembler.

The manual comprises a 60 page booklet which would not win prizes as a work of art but all the necessary information is included with one page dedicated to each of the available commands. However, after a few hours extensive use the pages were already curling at the edges.

Graphics and sound are again well catered for although the format of the commands differs from those adopted in the other Basic Extension packages. Programmers can raise a cheer since 'auto line number' and 'renumber' have been fully implemented.

The inclusion of an assembler is a bonus for anyone thinking about entering the world of machine-code programming. But beware, this package is not a beginner's guide to machine-code and makes no attempt to introduce the subject although the assembler is fully explained for those who have some knowledge of writing in assembly language. For those not so versed there are many good books available on introducing machine-code programming.

The package at £19.50 (cassette) and £21.50 (disk) represents very good value for money and would make a worthwhile investment even for someone not currently needing an assembler. Mushroom Software are at 193 Romnany Road, London SE27 9PR (01-670 3533).



Assemblers assembled

Fassem from *Merlin Software* is an Assembler/Disassembler for the 64 with its own 'mini-Basic' included. These consist of useful toolkit functions such as Renumber, Auto Line Number, Delete and Disk commands. In fact, Fassem claims to be the fastest machine language assembler of its kind available. Limited tests proved that it was definitely fast but speed only really becomes a problem when working with large programs, so for many people the speed advantage may not be that important.

The assembler source code is entered in much the same way as you would enter a Basic program: using line numbers. Standard 6510 mnemonics are used and no spaces are required between mnemonics or operands. As in Commodore Basic multi-statement lines are allowed although the manual correctly points out that single statement lines are easier to read and correct at a later stage if necessary.

The manual supplied with Fassem is a 12-page cassette-sized booklet which, although adequate, is not that 'friendly' and therefore not really suitable for the novice. There is also a character editor included which allows two different character sets to be defined at the same time.

Fassem is available on cassette or disk at £14.95. It's produced by Merlin Software who can be contacted at Bessemer Drive, Stevenage, Herts (0438 316561).

Another development package for the 64 is **Assembler Monitor 64** from *First Publishing*. Unlike Fassem the manual supplied is substantial, both in size and content, comprising 37 pages in a neat small ring binder. The text shows some signs of its German origin but this is not really obvious. The package comprises two programs, the Assembler and the Monitor, and each can be loaded independently or used concurrently.

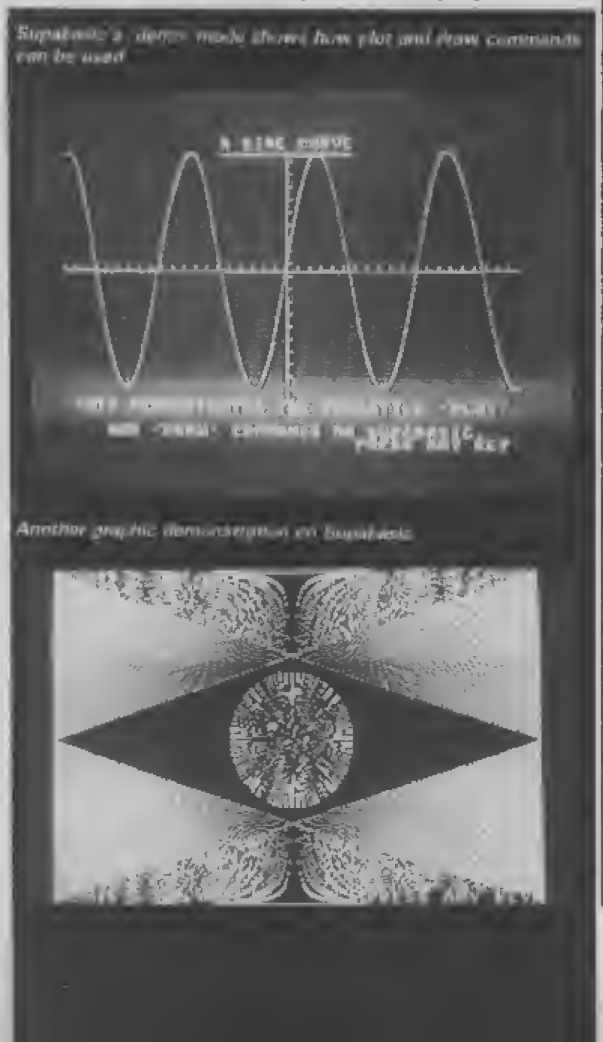
The Assembler is 8K in length and leaves 30717 bytes when installed. The Assembler protects itself from being overwritten by Basic. Assembler 64 uses the MOS standard of source format although there are some differences which are fully explained in the manual. The Instruction Manual is not intended to act as a 6510 Assembly Language Tutorial although there is a lot that can be learned by reading its pages. There is a very useful section on Macros and their use complete with demonstration programs.

The Monitor program provides the normal facilities expected of such a utility and, like the Assembler, is also well documented. It can run independently or concurrently with the Assembler and together make a very good machine-code development package.

Unfortunately, this program is only available on disk at £19.99. It's produced by First Publishing, Unit 20B, Horseshoe Road, Horseshoe Park, Pangbourne, Berks (07357 5244).

Exmon 64 is another product from *Interceptor Micros*. As its name implies it is an extended machine-code monitor for the 64. A six page booklet explains the facilities provided. These are the normal 'Monitor' facilities but with some interesting calculator functions particularly useful for those not used to working in hexadecimal.

Hex to decimal and ▶



Supabasic's 'demo' mode shows how plot and draw commands can be used

Another graphic demonstration on Supabasic

decimal to hex converters are provided and so are functions to calculate hex offsets and carry out addition and subtraction in hex. This makes the Monitor a handy tool for the beginner.

At £7.99, Exmon 64 represents good value for money. See above for Interceptor's address.

Simulate the Spectrum

Have you ever wanted your Commodore 64 to act like a Spectrum? If this has ever been your sole desire, then *Whitby Computers* have now answered your prayers. **Spectrum Simulator** allows your 64 to be transformed into a Spectrum. Fortunately this does not include the transformation of the Commodore's 'real' keyboard into the Spectrum's 'soggy' variety. But all other facilities are supported including the Spectrum's one key entry.

The Simulator will run virtually any program written in Spectrum Basic without modification except where the program makes use of machine-code calls from within the Basic program (the Spectrum USR command). With the Simulator loaded into memory you have about 30K bytes to store your Basic programs or load programs written in Spectrum Basic. As already noted, no programs written partly or totally in machine-code will load so many commercial Spectrum programs will not run with this simulator.

One of its main benefits is that it gives the 64 a version of Basic which is a bit friendlier than Commodore's own. However, it depends on your opinion of Spectrum Basic; if you progressed from a Spectrum to a 64 then you will feel at home. If you feel the need for a better version of Basic, then a Basic Extension package will probably serve you better.

Whitby Computers have come up with a product which has a curiosity value rather than a definite practical use. Available at £14.95 on cassette, it will doubtless find an audience amongst those eager to explore other worlds. Whitby is at 8 Chubb Hill Road, Whitby, N Yorkshire (0947 604966).

Disk utilities

The last two items in our round-up are only available on disk. The first of these is a compiler from Stack Computers and the second is a Fast Disk Utility from the same stables as Disco (tape to disk utility) which gives patient 1541 disk drive users a much needed boost.

The Mini-Blitz Compiler is a disk-based program for the 64. That's nothing new; what is new is the price, which at £9.99 must be the cheapest compiler for the 64 currently available. The program translates Basic program files into a special p-code which will be executed many times faster than the original Basic program.

Top: simulate Spectrum Basic with your 64 with this package from Whitby. Left: Fassam claims to be the fastest assembler of its kind

This is particularly noticeable with programs involving graphics where any allowance for the speed increase will have to be made in the original Basic program prior to compilation.

Mini-Blitz will recognise many extensions to Basic itself. If it fails to do so then these extensions may be forced by preceding them with a pair of colons. The whole compilation process takes two passes but the compiler does all the work and you are left with the compiled version of your program.

Note that after compilation the program name is preceded by a 'C/' prefix so one program which then loads another compiled program will have to take account of the amended program name.

Mini-Blitz works very well and is recommended to any disk drive user who has not already added a compiler to their software library. Although Stack is no longer trading, its products are still available in the shops.

Quickdisk 2 is a fast disk utility for the Commodore 1541 disk drive, which claims to speed up operations by four to five times. The main disadvantage, before you all rush out and buy one, is that it will not work with all commercially available software. *Micro Centre*, who market this *Softsel* production, are quite honest in admitting its limitations. As a general rule heavily protected software will not like Quickdisk.

Apart from the quick loading system, which consistently loaded software up to four times faster than normal, there are several other useful utilities included; the most interesting is Menu Maker which allows you to create a menu of programs on the disk and then by the selection of the appropriate numerical key load the program. This can be used with or without the quick load system.

The disk also includes a program to convert programs previously saved with Disco (Softsel's tape to disk utility) to work with Quickdisk. *Disk Trainer* claims to be a useful utility for checking the efficiency of your disk drive. Any faults isolated by this program would probably become immediately apparent through programs (including disk trainer itself).

Quickdisk 2 which, unlike Quickdisk 1, allows the use of a printer or a second disk drive, is a most welcomed utility for the 1541 user. At £11.95 no 1541 user ought to be without one. Softsel are at Softsel House, Central Way, North Feltham Trading Estate, Feltham, Middx (01-844 2040).

For easy graphics entry... just enter your name here.

Weigh up the pros and the cons; if you return the coupon we'll send you full details of The Touchmaster Graphic Tablet. Explain how easy it is to generate graphics more sophisticated than you could have ever hoped for. And show you how The Touchmaster can make a significant contribution to your software development capabilities.

On the other hand if you don't return the coupon you'll have a spare envelope to draw on!

To: Touchmaster Limited, FREEPOST,
Port Talbot, West Glamorgan SA13 1ZZ.
Please send me free Touchmaster literature

Name_____

Address_____

_____

_____

Make of Computer_____ CU5/85

TOUCHMASTER

Touchmaster Limited, PO Box 3,
Port Talbot, West Glamorgan SA13 1WH.

Already before its scheduled UK launch in June, the C-128 is stimulating claims that it's really three computers in one, that it's the 64's natural successor and that it will bridge the gap between home and business computing. Commodore can hardly contain its corporate excitement and neither can anyone else who's actually seen the machine. Raeto West has seen and used one of the rare pre-production models. Here's his considered report.

by Raeto West

THE COMMODORE 128 AN EXCLUSI

Considering that the computer market is becoming saturated with currently available styles of computer, and that the C-16 and Plus/4 were ill-planned and initially ill-received, there's more pressure than ever on Commodore to make its new C-128 a resounding success.

It's more than likely that the machine will be assembled (if not manufactured) in the UK, as soon as its pre-production problems have been ironed out. At the time of writing, a final specification had been worked out to be implemented for eventual production. What follows is provisional to the extent that Commodore UK has not, as yet, received a final working model.

Exterior looks

At first glance the C-128 looks like a business computer, with its slim, gently sloping keyboard and de rigeur porridge-cream colour. There's a whole load of keys too, including a numeric keypad and a full set of cursor and function keys. But home computer buffs will also find the familiar Commodore graphic symbols in their usual place — on the vertical side of the keys. The Commodore key hasn't been forgotten either. There's sense in all this, since the 128 acts like a 64 in one of its modes.

Round the side, there's two D-type joystick ports, power on/off switch and the power socket — just like the 64. But the mains transformer is bigger than ever, not unlike a brick, in fact. There's a reset switch too, the operation of which is yet to be finalised since it's 'warm-start' facility can aid illegal copying of protected software.

Moving round to the back, there's nothing really new. From right to left, there's the cartridge port, cassette port, serial port, audio/video port, TV socket and user port. The only addition to the 64 layout is the RGB monitor output. More about that later.

Now that you've looked round the machine, let's plug it in. The 128 works in three modes: 64 mode, 128 mode and CP/M mode. In the latter two modes you can work with a 40 or 80 column screen — so that gives you five modes in all.

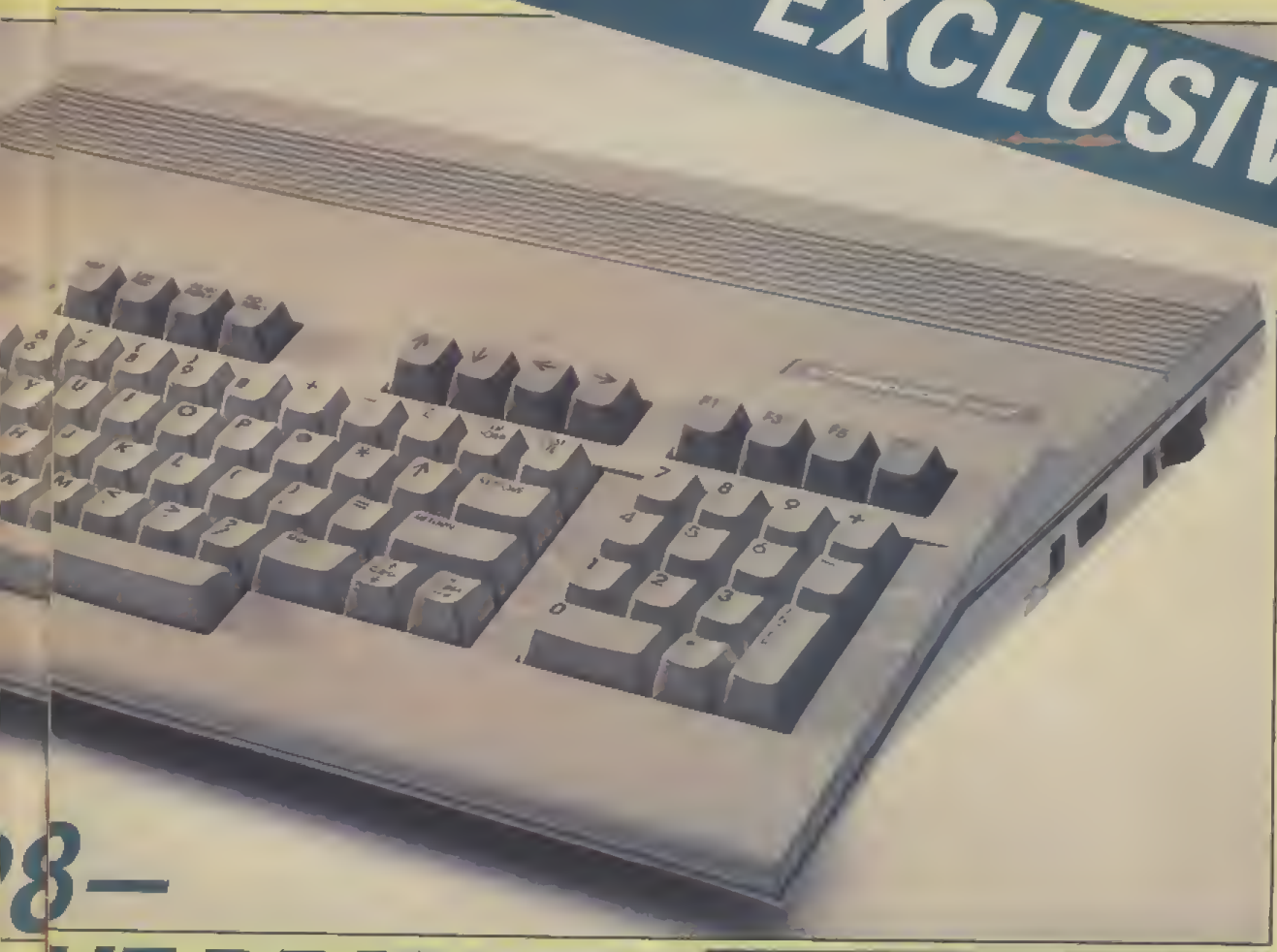
Commodore 64 mode

After the 64's huge worldwide success, Commodore has decided (for the first time) to go for a genuine upgrade. Virtually all 64 software will run on the 128, whether it's on cassette, disk or cartridge. Although the machine powers up in 128 mode, entering **GO 64** switches to 64 mode. From that point, you're working with what amounts to a real 64. Once in this mode, you can't get out again without turning the machine off.

All the 64's keys are here, including extra keys like HELP, TAB, ESC AND CAPS LOCK. The VIC and SID chips, user port, joystick and lightpen connections have all been carried over. Although, virtually all 64 software will run, exceptions seem to be programs which use 'illegal' or undefined opcodes, which presumably work slightly differently on the 8502 chip, and some rare programs which use calls to the 64's old ROMs (those don't work on all 64s anyway). Moreover, you won't get an 80-column display or access to the extra memory in 64 mode.

On the Basic front, Commodore must have had to decide whether to make 64 and 128 Basic compatible, in the sense that simple Basic programs without POKEs or other very specific commands could be made to work on either. At the time of writing, though, I don't know whether 64 keywords are stored as a subset of 128 keywords. If they are, simple Basic programs would look the same in the 128's 40-column mode as in 64 mode, but programs in-

EXCLUSIVE



'8—
IVE PREVIEW

corporating 128 keywords would LIST oddly in 64 mode and, of course, not work. We'll wait and see.

The 128 mode

On powering up, the machine automatically switches to 128 mode with a 40 column display. There are two exceptions: 64 mode is implemented if it detects the presence of a cartridge, similarly CP/M mode is set up if the CP/M disk is present in the disk drive.

The opening display indicates around 63K of free RAM and that you're working with Basic version 7, presumably to show you it's much better than 64 Basic and twice as good as Basic 3.5 on the 16 and Plus/4. In fact, it has around 150 keywords, that's more than any Commodore Basic so far produced.

The processor is an 8502 (similar to the 6502 and 7510), but it's an 8-bit chip so the 128K of RAM implied by the machine's name is arranged in two 64 blocks. These, unless reprogrammed, have 1K RAM in common at the low end of memory, allowing storage of machine-language to select a bank where it won't suddenly vanish. The first 64K bank holds program text whilst the second holds the variables.

Basic programs can't be anything like 64K, though, because the first bank also has many working storage areas used during Basic program running: for example, function key definitions (more about that later), disk commands, RS232 buffers, screen and colour RAM information and sprite storage (there appears to be space allocated for only eight of these). The 128 has a memory management unit (MMU) similar to the 64's PLA, which it in effect includes as a subset.

Top left: the complete colour-coordinated kit, featuring C128, C1902 colour monitor and 1571 disk drive. Above: 128 mode gives you an 80-column display, 16 colours and the complete Commodore graphics set.

TELEGRAM

URGENT!

DOCTOR SOFT Simulations

"The best simulation around . . . A must for budding pilots" – P.C.N.

"I would choose Doctor Soft's 747 . . . instrumentation clear and unfussy . . . graphics are good . . . smooth and realistic" – Software Today

NO. 1 BBC FLIGHT SIMULATOR*, 747, NOW AVAILABLE ON COMMODORE 64 STOP SPECIAL 64K VERSION EXPLOITS FULL COMMODORE GRAPHICS AND SOUND CAPABILITIES STOP OVER 60 NAVIGATIONAL AIDS STOP OVER 12 AIRFIELDS STOP EXTENDED GROUND DETAIL COVERS UK – N.W. EUROPE STOP COMPREHENSIVE PILOT WRITTEN FLYING MANUAL & CHART STOP DAY/NIGHT & VARIABLE WEATHER MODES STOP ILS VOR DME NAVIGATION STOP

747 and other Doctor Soft programs are available from:
● W H SMITH ● BOOTS ● JOHN MENZIES ● MOST LEADING DEALERS ● BY DIRECT MAIL ORDER (SEE BELOW)

BBC ELECTRON COMMODORE

747 is no ordinary flight simulator, BBC owners know it as the program that topped the BBC charts month after month last year.

Now for 1985 The Doctor Team (including a B.A. Captain, Professional Flight Simulator Programmers & Aerodynamists) have produced this extended and enhanced Commodore 64 version.

DIRECT MAIL ORDER

Prices include V.A.T., Postage & Packing Free

please circle computer and format required.

	Commodore 64	BBC B	Electron
Cassette	£12.95*	£8.95	£7.95
Disk	£15.00*	£10.00	£10.00

I enclose £..... for ..... copies of the above. *Special extended 64K Version

NAME .....

ADDRESS .....

.....

Cut out and send to: DOCTOR SOFT, PO BOX 66, EAST PRESTON, WEST SUSSEX Tel 0903 770044

THE COMMODORE 128 — AN EXCLUSIVE PREVIEW

For memory expansion, there's space for another two banks of 64K RAM, perhaps as a 128K 'RAM disk'. This would be a battery-backed RAM pack, designed with its own device number to behave like a disk unit, allowing very fast access to data as no data transfer along a cable is required. Potential uses might include fast access to relative files, or storage of CP/M files (limited, of course, to 128K).

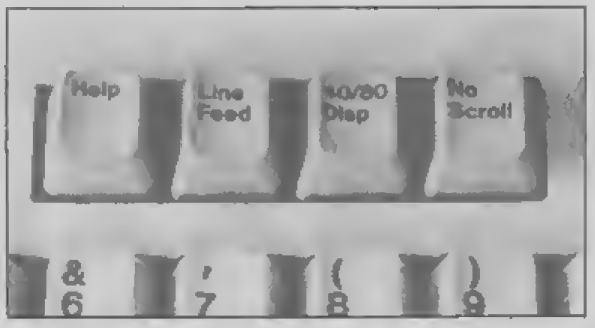
80 columns in 128 mode

Powering up with the 40/80 column switch set at 80 gives you an 80-column display. Alternatively, CTRL-X toggles you between the two, irrespective of the switch's position. But there are differences between the modes. 40-column mode uses the VIC 11 chip and sprites, just like the 64. 80-column mode uses the brand new 8563 video chip which is more advanced than dear old VIC and operates differently.

A major novelty is the 8563's dedicated RAM. Rather than use a chunk of Basic RAM to store bitmaps or character definitions, the chip has its own memory which is invisible (transparent) to the user. One advantage of this is that if you shift between upper/lower case mode and upper case/graphics mode, the other parts of the screen don't change and there's not the usual maximum of 256 characters on screen at any one time. That's pretty neat.

Like the 64, though, the 8563 has smooth scrolling, facilitated by allowing movements of the screen under control of several bits. The chip has no sprites but does have a block copy facility. So you can shift parts of the screen around (probably using the WINDOW command) more or less instantaneously.

The obvious problem with using an 80-column display is that you need a monitor — a TV and even the Commodore 1701 monitor just won't do because they don't have the pixel density. But more about the new monitor later.



Four keys used only in 128 mode: 'Help' highlights errors in a Basic line, 'Line Feed' moves the cursor down, '40/80 disp' toggles between the 40 and 80-column display, and 'No Scroll' allows you to view a listing screenful by screenful.

Video effects and colour

At time of writing, I don't have the information to judge whether video effects would be faster than sprites. Presumably you'd have to write a subroutine to move several sets of memory locations to give animation effects. In fact, there should be no restriction on size, as there is with sprites — so the results should be better than the 64.

Turning to colour, the 8563 allows four bits to a pixel — red, green, blue and intensity. So you get eight colours and the same at half-intensity, making 16 (15 actually, because half-intense black is still black). Wordprocessing with dual-intensity letters should be just fine on the 128. The chip also supports double-width characters, underlining, flashing and cursor controls.

The C-128's Extended Basic

The new Basic seems to be made up of the best parts of all the previous Commodore Basics — from the Pet, the 64 and the 16. For example, you can use the ESC key for fancy screen editing (providing you can remember what the keys do): ESC-D for example, deletes the current line. You can also set up a screen window and use the CTRL key for extra things like underlining.

Graphics commands include DRAW, CIRCLE (which also draws polygons), BOX for drawing rectangles, and PAINT which fills in any enclosed area on the screen. BUMP tests for sprite collisions, whilst RSPCOLOR, RSPPOS and RSPRITE return various sprite details. SSHAPE and GSHAPE allow movement of sprite memory (as in the 16). From this, you'll gather that some of the Basic graphic commands are intended for 40-column mode and won't work with 80 — and vice versa.

For sound and music production, there's the ENVELOPE (ADSR control), FILTER, SOUND and PLAY commands. There's also a TEMPO command that lets you assign a speed to a defined set of notes to be played. But, again, you're restricted to the three voices provided by SID.

Disk commands include DLOAD/DSAVE, DVERIFY and BOOT, as well as the traditional APPEND, BACKUP, CATALOG, COLLECT, and the rest. No other Commodore Basic has all these. It's worth mentioning that in 128 mode, some of these commands are allocated to the function keys, including RUN, LIST and SCR.

F8, for example, gets you into the monitor program provided in Basic 7; there are also structured loop commands like IF . . . THEN . . . ELSE, a lot of utilities like DELETE, RENUMBER and TRAP/RESUME (for trapping and correcting errors). In short, there's quite a bagful of Basic here.

The CP/M mode

Getting into CP/M mode is achieved simply by booting up the CP/M disk in the 1571 drive. This converts the 128 into a 40- or 80-column CP/M machine, using the latest version, CP/M 3.0. Column size is selectable by the switch or a software command. Since virtually all business software uses 80 columns, we'll concentrate on that mode. By the way, video and sound effects can't be used in the CP/M mode.

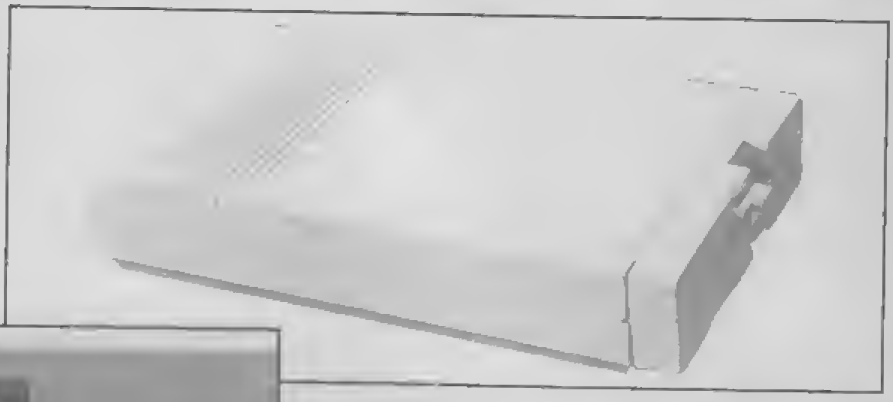
So what's CP/M? It's an operating system and monitor program designed by Digital Research for the new geriatric Z80 8-bit processor (similar to the 6502 but with different instructions). By itself, it doesn't do much more than recognise a handful of disk commands, and perform a set of input/output routines. But it does conform to a standard, and there is a wealth of (mainly business) software that runs under it.

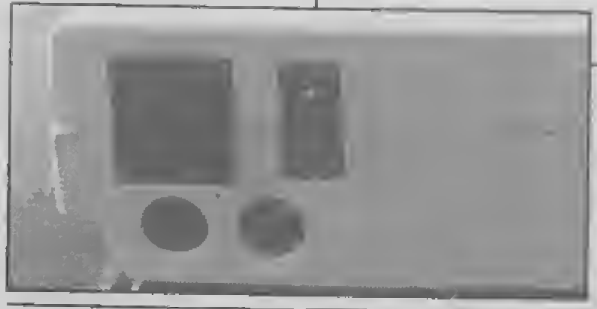
Needless to say, to handle CP/M the 128 has the Z80 chip built in, but the input/output parts are written to select the 8502 processor, use the Kernal ROM to read the keyboard or print to screen, and then return to the Z80.

Top: rear view of the 128 showing (left to right) user port, RGB output, TV, output, audio/video socket, serial port, cassette port and cartridge port.
Bottom: side view showing (left to right) user port, RGB output, TV socket, video/audio socket, serial, cassette and cartridge ports.

THE COMMODORE 128 — AN EXCLUSIVE PREVIEW

Now for the big question, is CP/M any use? Technically, that will depend upon the effective working of the new 1571 drive (read on), but there are hundreds of CP/M programs, and it does have a large following even though business users have and will continue to adopt 16- and 32-bit operating systems. You never know, the 128 could cause a resurgence of interest in CP/M.





Top: 1571 disk drive — intelligent enough to work in three modes and a variety of speeds.
Left: rear view of the 1571 showing two serial ports, power switch and mains socket — just like the 1541.

Software support

Software houses will, no doubt, continue to produce games for the 64, perhaps adding a routine to automatically switch to 64 mode if a 128 is detected. Why restrict the market by writing especially for the 128, except for long programs like adventures? In more serious applications, business and education for example, 128 mode will become essential.

Commodore itself is placing its software emphasis on the 128 mode and will have a range of 'leisure' software to offer by launch date, including a few adventures. But it's aware that the 128 is an unusual machine, attractive to home and business users, and is being careful not to neglect either area. Already, software houses are adapting existing 64 business packages for the new 80-column format — see News pages for more details.

The C-128D

Last month we reported the integral disk version of the 128, the 128D. Further news from Commodore points to the eventuel appearance of a Business Pack that includes 128D, the C1902 colour monitor, printer and a range of business software. The whole lot should sell for just under £1,000, providing business users with a plug in and go system, and one-stop shopping.

Conclusions

If the performance and pricing of the 128, including its disk drive and monitor, are competitive, the machine should appeal to a wide range of people, probably the widest range so far for a computer. It will allow 64 owners to upgrade painlessly and business users will get a satisfactory and cheap package that doesn't look like a toy.

Thirdly, the new powerful Basic should appeal to programmers looking for something to get to grips with.

Now for the price: it's all set to sell at $300 in the States. UK prices should correspond. Without presuming too much, if nobody invents any, ther should be few obstacles to this machines success.

PERIPHERALS FOR THE 128

- **1571 disk drive:** like the 128 itself, the 1571 works in three modes. In 64 mode it emulates the 1541 drive, offering the same capacity and (slow) data transfer rate. In 128 mode, its speed increases by a factor of six and data storage goes up to 350K. Lastly, in CP/M mode, speeds are increased even further to make the drive compatible with IBM System 34 CP/M date disks, giving 410K of storage. It's beige in colour and offers two serial ports on the back. A double-drive version of the 1571 is also planned with the drives stacked vertically. No prices for either yet.
- **C1902 colour monitor:** once again, beige in colour, the 13-inch monitor offers both RGBI and composite video input. It has a true 80-column screen, essential for getting the best from the 128. Again, no prices.
- **Commodore Mouse:** an optional cable-connected input device. You push it around on a flat surface to control the on-screen cursor. No price yet.
- **MPS 802 printer:** latest dot matrix offering from Commodore. It has an 8×8 matrix, 80-column width and prints bi-directionally at 60 characters per second. Commodore graphics, upper and lower case characters are also available. Unlike the 801, this machine has true descenders. Once again, no prices are yet announced.

COMMODORE 128 SPECIFICATION

	64 MODE	128 MODE	CP/M MODE
CPU	6510	8502	Z80A
MAX RAM	64K	128K (512K expandable)	128K (512K expandable)
ROM	16K	48K	n/a
LANGUAGE	Basic 2	Basic 7	n/a
SCREEN DISPLAY	40 by 25	40 by 25 80 by 25	40 by 25 80 by 25
RESOLUTION	320 by 200	320 by 200 640 by 200	320 by 200 640 by 200
CLOCK SPEED	1.02MHz	1.0 or 2MHz	4MHz
COLOURS	16	16	16

TOP TEN
IN
EDUCATIONAL SOFTWARE
FOR THE
COMMODORE 64 or VIC 20
ONLY £4.95 EACH

(1) PHYSICS O LEV/CSE
(2) BIOLOGY O LEV/CSE
(3) MATHS CSE
(4) COMPUTER STUDIES O LEV/CSE
(5) MATHS 12/14 YRS
(6) SCIENCE 12/14 YRS
(7) MATHS 8/11 YRS
(8) ARITHMETIC 7/10 YRS
(9) REASONING 11+
(10) KNOWLEDGE 9/99 YRS

Immediate delivery by First Class Post

MICRO-DE-BUG CONSULTANCY
DEPT. CU. 60 SIR JOHNS ROAD
SELLY PARK, BIRMINGHAM B29 7ER
TEL. 021-472 7610
(Please state computer)
Written and produced by Qualified Educationalists.

BACK-UP PROBLEMS SOLVED

TRIGSOFT BACK-UP TRIGSOFT BACK-UP TRIGSOFT BACK-UP TRIGSOFT BACK-UP

DCL1 DUAL DATABASE INTERFACE
Enables the quick & easy creation of back-up copies of all Turbos, M/Code, Data Files etc. If your program can be loaded it will be transferred exactly on a second datasette. Does not require software or modifications to your computer. Order as DCL1. **Price £10.00** (CBM 64 & Vic 20)

DCL4 AUDIO RECORDER INTERFACE
Enables back-up copies to be made on 1 or 2 audio cassette recorders or on a second datasette. Like the DCL1, it will transfer any program that can be loaded. Does not require software or modification to your computer. Order as DCL4. **Price £18.00** (CBM 64 & Vic 20)

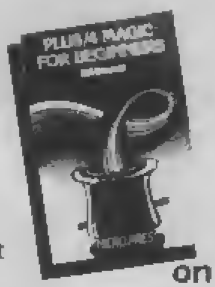
SPECIAL OFFER
Trigsoft originators of dual cassette interfaces, now offer you a Reset1 Unit for only £1.00 if purchased with a DCL1 or DCL4. Offer ends 1 July 85. Order as DCL1/Reset1 or DCL4/Reset1

CV COPY TAPE BACK-UP PROGRAM
Ideal for anyone with only 1 datasette & no audio recorder, it will transfer programs from tape to tape or tape to disk, menu driven with prompts. Order as CVCOPY. **Price £4.50** (CBM 64 only)

RESET1
This reset unit plugs into the CBM 64 or Vic 20 allowing reset without erasing your program. Full instructions included so that most basic & M/Code programs can be recovered. Order as RESET1. **Price £3.00** (CBM 64 & Vic 20)

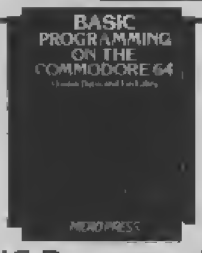
OTHER PRODUCTS
MSX Printer Cable, Fast Disk Cartridge C64, MSX Expansion Connector/Cartridge Adaptor, ROM pack for C64, Scart Video Connectors & Leads, Audio Level Meter for MSX, Spectrum etc. Send SAE stating machine & requirements.

Ordering: — All prices include recorded delivery & are fully inclusive (overseas add (£1.00).
ALL HARDWARE IS GUARANTEED FOR 1 YEAR
** 10 DAY MONEY BACK GUARANTEE **
We will refund your payment less postage if any hardware item is returned undamaged within 10 days.
Send to TRIGSOFT, Dept (CU), 161-163 Rutland Street, Grimsby, South Humberside, DN32 7ND. Tel: 0472 48304



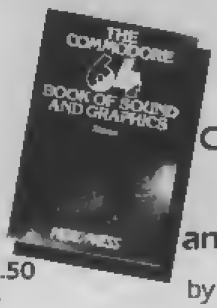
Plus/4 Magic for Beginners
by Bill Bennett
£9.95

This introduction to the Commodore Plus/4 provides newcomers to the machine with a comprehensive guide to all the facilities available. It includes a review of the machine itself and examines ROM software and hardware and programming.



BASIC Programming on the Commodore 64 **£9.50**
by Gordon Davis and Fin Fahey

This book is written for beginners who want to learn BASIC programming on the Commodore 64. The 64's special features are covered with chapters on Simple Sound, Sprite Graphics and High Resolution Graphics as well as the more general areas of BASIC programming.



The Commodore 64 Book of Sound and Graphics
by Simon **£8.50**

This book provides a thorough examination of how to use the graphics and sound facilities to help you make full use of the potential offered by the Commodore 64. Each facility is clearly explained through ready-to-type program listings.

Available from Booksellers or direct from the Publishers.

Orders to: Micro Press, 27 London Road, Tunbridge Wells, Kent TN1 1BX. Tel. 0892 39606

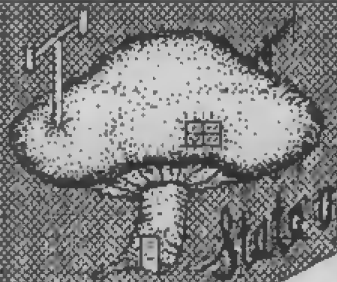
Please send me.
☐ Plus/4 Magic for Beginners
☐ BASIC Programming on the Commodore 64
☐ The Commodore 64 Book of Sound and Graphics

I enclose a cheque/PO for £_____
(UK orders add £1.25 p&p for a single copy and 75p each additional copy. Overseas orders add £1.25 p&p per copy)

5/85 CU

Please debit my Access/Barclaycard/American Express/Diners Card No

Name _____
Address _____
_____
_____
Signature _____ Date _____



Style of the 64 Software

This whole page was printed in just one run using the special commands contained in the latest and most sophisticated printer utility ever written for the Commodore 64 !

NOW, YOU CAN BE THE MASTER OF YOUR PRINTER WITH,

CENTIPEDE

The Advanced Commodore 64 – CENTRONICS Interface / Printer Utility

COMPATABLE HARDWARE – CABLES

The printer is connected to the 64 via the user port. Pins A to N are used- (PA2 to strobe and FLG to Acknowledge. A proper shielded multi-core cable is supplied (if needed) rather than ribbon. It works fine with 'EASY SCRIPT'.

SOFTWARE – This program is fitted a disposable Auto-Relocater which enables it to Co-exist with most other utilities. You can, if desired, specify an address on loading. Another feature to put you in control!

IF YOU ALREADY HAVE A CABLE – WE CAN ADVISE YOU ON ITS SUITABILITY – YOU NEED ONLY PURCHASE THE SOFTWARE.

THIS PROGRAM HAS BEEN TESTED WITH BOTH DOT MATRIX AND DAISY WHEEL TYPE PRINTERS WITH EXCELLENT RESULTS

VERSATILE

As stated at the top of the page, this whole page was printed out in just one run and not just 'stuck together' for the benefit of this advert!
Proof of what is possible when using 'CENTIPEDE'. So far I have mixed Hires with the printers' own font. There's more:-

Above.. I have taken a piece of Hires screen and by using a simple 'FOR-NEXT' loop, have dumped it here using each of the modes available on my printer. I even have a choice of 4 ROTATIONS! (The 4th can be for shading). The rotation can be used in both low and hi-res and, can be either a whole screen or just one character square. There are over 20 commands, and 255 secondary addresses, giving the user plenty of freedom to make his printer perform whatever tricks it was designed to, (and perhaps a few the makers hadn't thought about !).
The writer has even made some amendments to the operating system of the 64, just to make life a little easier. You can print.. "CBM{clr}{rvs}{yel}>>> Control codes" Or maybe.. "CBM{clr}{rvs}{yel}>>> Control codes" Or if you're just not in the mood for opening and closing files, then you can use the 'st' command which does it all for you! Generally, the use of ESC codes has been cut to the minimum so you may enjoy using your printer to the maximum. Of course, you can still use this utility as though the extra features didn't exist.. We don't want to change tradition ..too much. Whichever way you want to use your printer. You'll find the way with 'CENTIPEDE'.

USE THIS UTILITY TO DUMP PICTURES FROM 'DOODLE' & 'KOALA PAD', *for just:*

£11:50 £9:50

Multi-Core cable + £10 *EXTRA* ALL INC!

OR CHECK OUT ONE OF OUR PRINTER OFFERS :-
AND GET CENTIPEDE FREE!

THE PRINTER USED FOR THIS PRINTOUT IS, WE THINK, THE ULTIMATE MACHINE. HIGH SPEED (120 cps), LTR QUALITY, OVER 70 ESC CODES.
ITS CALLED THE *Sakata SP-1200* PLUS AND COST JUST £292 INC. CENTIPEDE & CABLE

PHONE OR WRITE FOR PRICES OF EPSON (*Full range available*)
Some other makes of printers we have to offer (Prices inclusive – except delivery)

Tokico LTR-1 PRINTER £160 INCLUSIVE L.Q LIMITED PERIOD
MANNESMANN TALLY MT80 £217 + Full range available
SILVER-REED Printers from £249

WE HAVE MANY MORE PRINTER OFFERS – WRITE OR PHONE , NOW – AND CHECK OUT OUR EXPANDING SOFTWARE RANGE

MUSHROOM SOFTWARE

MUSHROOM SOFTWARE is marketed by :-
KEYPLAN COMPUTERS LTD
193 ROMMANY ROAD, LONDON SE27 9PR
01-670 3533

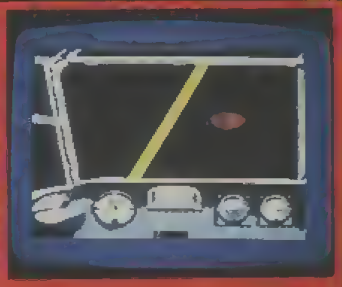
SCREEN SCENE

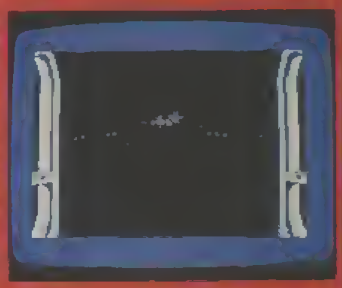
The spirit of the Blitz is alive and well in this month's selection of games. There's a head-to-head of Spitfire games and, best of all, our current favourite Dambusters. The flight theme is continued with two helicopter games, one a flight simulator, and an aircraft 'emulator' for the C16. Motor racing also features with a head-to-head of grand prix type games, whilst there's also a chance to be energetic with Imagine's excellent World Series Baseball. Next month there'll be even more reviews. Watch this space!

SCREEN STAR

Dam Busters
Commodore 64
US Gold
Price £9.95/cass
£14.95/disk

Presentation: ■■■■■
Skill level: ■■■■■
Interest: ■■■■■
Value for money: ■■■■■





Top: Pilot's view from the cockpit. Searchlights pan the sky and barrage balloons bar your way on route. The flak is only moments away. Centre: View from the forward gunner's position. Messerschmitt's swoop in unexpectedly. Keep your nerve or you'll never get as far as the dam. Bottom: As navigator you must select your target. You don't have to go dam hunting, there are military installations to bomb if you feel like it.

Rocket Ball
Commodore 64
IJK Software
Price £7.95/cass

Presentation: ■■■■
Skill level: ■■■■
Interest: ■■■
Value for money: ■■■■

Remember *Rollerball*, the futuristic film about a very violent game with manic Bach organ music? Well here's the game. Two teams of five players career anti-clockwise around the circuit looking to nab the ball, better the opposition and, pot a few goals.

Everything is allowed — there's no such thing as a foul — but the basic techniques of play need practising or you certainly won't get a look in when playing the computer. There are eight joystick actions to master but nothing too involved, it's just a case of knitting everything together to avoid disjointed play. Take on the micro, or slug it out with a friend in this futuristic rough-house of a gladiatorial contest on wheels.

By far the best of IJK's current programs and worth having if you fancy a change from soccer.

SCREEN SCENE

Airwolf
Commodore 64
Elite
Price £7.95/cass

Presentation: ■■■■
Skill level: ■■■■■
Interest: ■■■
Value for money: ■■■

Airwolf is based on a TV series which I've never seen, though no doubt it's a Blue Thunder job.

The basic idea is to fly your killing machine through an underground complex of caves where a group of scientists have been imprisoned by a crazed general. Sounds fairly run-of-the-mill doesn't it? Wrong. For a start your killing machine doesn't kill. Then you find out that the chopper is not very easy to control — it reacts to gravity, so you have to keep a very tight rein on it or you end up bouncing off walls like a pinball. Added to this, everything else is stacked against you. If you hit a wall, or something hits you (like the missiles, balloons, cars, flying saucers, the list is nigh endless) you lose a shield. You have nine and if you're not careful they disappear faster than a rat up a drainpipe.

World Series Baseball
Commodore 64
Imagine
Price £7.95/cass

Presentation: ■■■■
Skill level: ■■■
Interest: ■■■■
Value for money: ■■■■

This sports simulation promises 'cheer leaders and all the razzmatazz of the USA', but it's really not that bad at all. As any Englishman knows, baseball is glorified rounders, and nowhere near as good as cricket. Nevertheless, this is a very entertaining game, which attempts to emulate many of the aspects of baseball, including stealing, strikes, and different pitches.

When you're not batting, you pitch and field. Pitching is controlled from the joystick, and you have several options for type of throw.

As batsman you have three types of shot: normal, fast and slow. Hit fire to swing the bat. If you connect sweetly enough you'll hit a home run and romp round the bases to triumphant music, just like Robert Redford in *The Natural*.

Possibly the best option is the

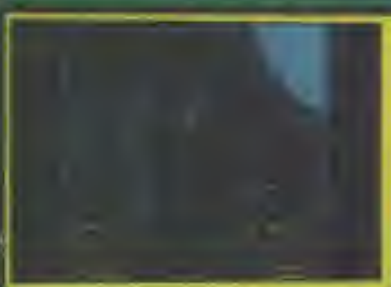
Super Huey
Commodore 64
US Gold
Price £11.95/cass
£14.95/disk

Presentation: ■■■
Skill level: ■■■■
Interest: ■■■■
Value for money: ■■■

Super Huey, which sounds like something you do after ten pints of Owd Roger, is a flight simulator. Not one of the many airplane kinds, but, in common with one of the present flavours of this month, a helicopter one. The difference being that a helicopter, as I'm sure you are well aware, is a rotary wing aircraft and hence flies differently.

Nevertheless, the general flavour of all flight simulators is there with cockpit viewpoint full of instrument panels telling you altitude, speed, direction, etc.

You get four modes of operation: solo flight, exploration, rescue, and combat. The first is self explanatory, giving instruction, the second allows you to fly through uncharted territory and map it out; rescue sends you to pick up stranded personnel in a mountainous region; whilst combat is obvious. My main niggle is with the last of these. There's not enough combat and when I was flying along ten feet off the ground my gunfire was going



Elite
Commodore 64
Firebird
Price £14.95/cass
£17.95/disk

Presentation: ■■■■
Skill level: ■■■■
Interest: ■■■■■
Value for money: ■■■

Elite was the best selling game ever on the BBC home computer, so impressed the software houses that a mad scramble ensued to get the rights to convert the game to other systems. Firebird, the British Telecom software house, won the scramble for a reputed £10,000.

A lot of money to pay for a game that is not original. The first deep-space strategy cum shoot 'em up game was written for the Atari 400/800 and was called Star Raiders.

Star Raiders was never converted to the 64 so Elite, although not an original idea, is at least first on the 64.

The aim of the game is to achieve the supreme ranking of Elite. To do this you have to equip your spaceship, travel the myriad planets in the galaxy, do-

Ice Palace
Commodore 64
Creative Sparks
Price £7.95/cass

Presentation: ■■■■■
Skill level: ■■■■
Interest: ■■■■■
Value for money: ■■■■■

The Kingdom has been cast under a spell of eternal darkness by the wicked Ice Queen. To break her evil spell you must find all seven pieces of the crown she stole from your father, the King, when she killed him.

Events take place in real time over two separate screens. The action screen consists of a honeycomb of hexagonal rooms through which you must move in order to discover clues which will lead you to a piece of the crown.

Your progress is hindered by the Ice Queen's servants, dispatched with maddening regularity in the form of dragons, bats, knives and globules of protoplasm. These can be killed with a bolt from the firestick — your only weapon, but each time you allow yourself to be touched by a servant you will be turned slightly more evil. Your level of goodness can be restored by killing all the servants and entering the spinning cylinder which then ap-

There are some 36 areas of play and so far I've seen about six of them — I can't get any further. If you hit some things, like the boulder, you disintegrate on the spot, which is enough to have you chewing at the carpet if you've put in all the hard work to get that far.

All of which is a great shame, because the graphics are very good indeed, quite spectacularly so. And a good deal of strategy is required to work out what to do and where to go. But I can't help feeling that it would be a better game if it were a bit easier. Obviously it's hard to find the right balance between ease and difficulty. Too much of either and the game goes straight out of the window.

I hope people do persevere with Airwolf, but I'm sure interest could have been sustained if something had made it easier.

one that allows you to steal a run. This is like legalised cheating, you make a run for another base when the opposition aren't watching. Select your steal option and go for it.

Nothing is perfect and I do have a few grumbles, particularly about playing the computer, because it cheats. I'm not just a bad loser, honest. Sometimes when a batsman hits the ball out they run anyway. That should be a foul shot. Also as batsman against the computer yourself you are given no chance. Unable to direct your shot, you are invariably caught or run out in no time at all.

These grumbles aside, *World Series Baseball* is good entertaining stuff. The graphics are fine, particularly so on the giant 3D video screen at the end of the field, which gives you close-up action of pitcher and batsman.

over the top of trees.

At least, though, there is something to see on the ground in this program unlike many terribly serious ones which show a horizontal line dividing two areas of green and blue. You know the kind, they're American and often so good that the Russians buy them to discover military secrets about flight capabilities' of the plane.

Control is relatively easy because there aren't too many dials to keep an eye on, but the joystick does have two modes of operation: collective and cyclic. The sound is good with the rotor blades making a nice chopper noise. Personally, as flight simulators go, I'd stick with Fighter Pilot or go for one of the Spitfire simulators reviewed here, but this is pretty good and essential for helicopter enthusiasts. The exact same program is also available through Audiogenic at £8.95 (cass). I'll leave it to you to decide whose to buy.

ing war or trading — depending on your inclination.

The planets you wish to visit are chosen from an impressive galactic map. The computer keeps a record of your successes and failures. You need to boost your wealth — either by plunder or commerce — to enable you to equip your ship with the technology needed to reach that ultimate goal of Elite.

The 64 version of Elite is easily more impressive than the original BBC version with better sound and graphics and some additional game-play elements.

Elite is complex and challenging. Its strength is that it appeals on several different levels. It is a flight simulation of some merit, a strategy game requiring careful planning, and a damn good shoot 'em up all rolled into one.

pears in one of the rooms. Occasionally the ghost of the old King floats across the screen and a touch from him won't do you any harm.

Once in a sword room you can discover what's there by switching to the adventure screen. Here you are presented with an inventory of items collected, a scrolling options menu, and a 'status line' which gives responses to your actions in Olde English. A burning candle shows the amount of time remaining and a bar chart indicates your level of good/evil. The game should therefore appeal to every one, from adventure novice to arcade ace.

For my money Ice Palace is the best game currently available for the 64. The idea is excellent and the sound and graphics are nothing short of superb. If this doesn't inspire you I recommend you chuck your 64 in the bin and take up some other pastime.

Spitfire 40
Commodore 64
Mirrorsoft
Price £14.95

Presentation: ■■■■
Skill level: ■■■■
Interest: ■■■
Value for money: ■■■

VS

Spitfire Ace
Commodore 64
US Gold
Price £9.95/cass
£14.95/disk

Presentation: ■■■
Skill level: ■■■
Interest: ■■■
Value for money: ■■■

OFTWAR
FIRE

SCREEN SCENE

Pitstop II
Commodore 64
Epyx—CBS
Price £14.95/disk

Presentation: ■■■■
Skill level: ■■■
Interest: ■■■■
Value for money: ■■■■

VS

Pole Position
Commodore 64
US Gold
Price £9.95/cass
£12.95/disk

Presentation: ■■■
Skill level: ■■■
Interest: ■■■
Value for money: ■■■

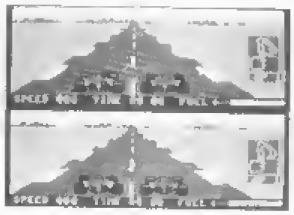
Your 64's gotta lotta throttle with two new grand prix games just out. Pole Position needs no introduction to game fans who will be familiar with it from the arcades where it was one of the biggest hits of all time.

The game was launched originally on the Atarisoft label — a rather pricey cartridge at £31.00, but US Gold have now obtained the rights to the game and produced a tape-based version — at a much more accessible £9.95.

Pole Position features three different race circuits. The first of these is a practice run which is a solo drive with no other racers to contend with.

The easiest of the competition drives is the Monaco Grand Prix with the least number of obstacles to contend with. Slightly tougher is the Nemco Speedway — but the toughest race of all is the Datasoft 500.

Graphics are excellent in this game — there is a real sensation of speed and considerable skill is required to drive the car. Nice little touches like the advertising hoardings on the side of the track have been converted faithfully from the arcade original.



Pitstop II is an Epyx title — sold in the UK by CBS. This promised well, as the last CBS/Epyx disk I played was Impossible Mission — last month's Screen Star and one of the best computer games of all time.

Six real circuits are on offer here: Brands Hatch, Hockenheim, Sebring, Watkins Glen, Rouens Les Essarts and Valle lunga. The game uses a unique split screen technique to enable you to race 'head to head' against an opponent or the computer.

There are several game play options — including skill levels, name and opponent's name (I was Nelson Piquet and the 64 was Nicki Lauda). The graphics in this game are head and shoulders above Pole Position. The strategy element of having to change tyres in the pits also adds an extra degree of realism.

If you were hooked on Pole Position in the arcades you probably won't be able to resist the 64 version but for my money Pitstop II is the better game.

Mama Llama
Commodore 64
Llamasoft
Price £7.50/cass

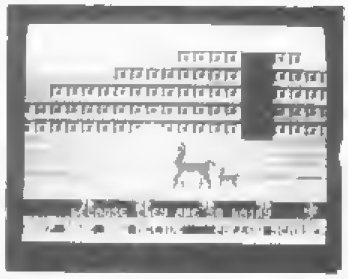
Presentation: ■■
Skill level: ■■■
Interest: ■
Value for money: ■■

Mama Llama is another comic shoot 'em up which pretends to be very different, and very wacky but is plain boring.

You're supposed to spirit a mummy llama and her two sprogs across lots of screens whilst shooting holes in yaks and goats and other shaggy critters with a 'killdroid'.

The action takes place on planet Led-Zepp IV (groan), and you have to gain more energy through reGenesis (howl), which you do by sitting down. This, is how all ageing '60s rock fans renew their energy.

The turgid bumph which comes with the game urges you to preserve your spatial awareness and apologises for the lack of a Genesis soundtrack. Well I didn't need one to cure my insomnia — I just put on the game, then I demonstrated my idea of spatial awareness on the cassette. I lobbed it in the bin. Llamasoft fans will love it!



Confuzion
Commodore 64
Incentive
Price £7.95/cass

Presentation: ■■■
Skill level: ■■■
Interest: ■■■
Value for money: ■■■

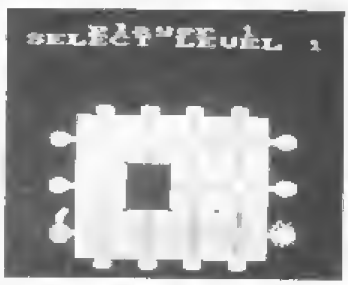
At last, the game of the advertising stunts we've been suffering lately.

Confuzion is similar to a fairly unsuccessful arcade game called Locomotive — in which you had to move sections of track around the screen to create a continuous route for the train.

The train has been replaced by a spark and the objective of the game is to get the spark to collide with a bomb on the outside edge of the play area.

If you explode one bomb you are then given two bombs. The sections of track are now smaller and more difficult to manoeuvre. There is also a water sprinkler at work in the play area that you must avoid. It's difficult enough to detonate the bombs in the first few screens — but there are 64 more to get through.

There is nothing particularly new or innovative about Confuzion. It is hellishly addictive.



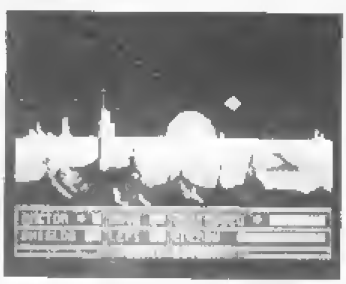
Ciphoid 9
Commodore 64
GB Standard
Price £9.95/cass
£14.95/disk

Presentation: ■■■■
Skill level: ■■■
Interest: ■■■
Value for money: ■■■

This is a lunar shoot 'em up which appears at first play to be a lot better than it really is. Stop the hordes of alien ships that zoom in on your position with a barrage of shells. Fail, and you get to watch earth being blasted into oblivion.

You have fifty shields for protection and you must destroy a mother ship to renew them and progress to another sector.

When I saw it at the LET show it looked excellent, with screens of major earth cities like London and Paris. The cassette version does not include these, you have to buy the disk to get those, or the follow-up cassette (Ciphoid 9 Earth Attack) which is a shame because the 3D graphics are very good indeed, with a nice sense of perspective and general definition. It is this quality that saves the game from being simply average and turns it into something just about worth playing, especially for disk owners.



SCREEN SCENE

Gremlins
Commodore 64
Adventure International
Price £9.95

Presentation: ■■■
Skill level: ■■■
Interest: ■■■
Value for money: ■■■

Gremlins, the adventure game is now on sale — hot from the keyboard of Brian Howarth — Adventure International's best known UK programmer.

The game follows the plot of the film closely. Too closely in the view of our office adventure expert.

The aim of the game is to help the friendly Gremlin – Gizmo, to defeat the evil Gremlins lead by the evilest one of all — Stripe.

You play the part of Billy who has been tricked by the Gremlins into feeding them after midnight. This caused them to multiply and they are now causing havoc all over the small town of Kingston Falls.

Gremlins has no music or sound effects but it is faultlessly logical. No silly red herrings or doubtful solutions. Another nice touch is the direction indicator which tells you what direction to travel in. Beginners only, seasoned adventurers will sail through.

Fantasy Five
Commodore 64
Commodore
Price £9.99/cass
£9.99/disk

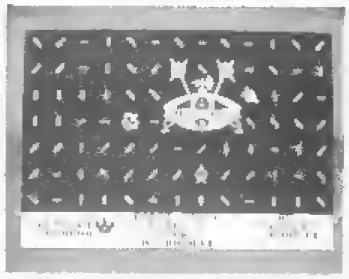
Presentation: ■■
Skill level: ■■■
Interest: ■■■
Value for money: ■■■

Fantasy Five is simply five games packaged together. For your money you get *Buffalo Roundup* in which you chase a buffalo herd and try to get them into a coral before they nip out a gap in the screen and wander around your living room. *Save me Brave Knight* pits you against a castle gate, monsters and witches, all of whom are trying to stop you saving some dame in distress. Irritating.

The best of the lot is *Photon Reflection* in which you have to destroy an alien mother-ship situated in a grid of reflectors.

Spatial Billiards is a sort of 3D *Portit* and is about as much fun as watching Steve Davis.

Finally, *Dancing Monster* you have to transform a monster back into a princess, while it dances around. It looks like the Elephant Man doing the Hokey Cokey after several pints and is, unsurprisingly, pure drivel. In short, Fantasy Five is pretty poor



Ace
Commodore 16
Cascade
Price £9.75/cart

Presentation: ■■■
Skill level: ■■■■
Interest: ■■■
Value for money: ■■■■

Ace is what Cascade call an 'air combat emulator'. No trivial preliminaries like take off, Ace pilots begin their mission in mid-flight.

Track down and destroy enemy fighters. With the aid of your long-range radar. Once visual contact is established you must pursue your adversary before dispatching him to an early grave with either heat-seeking or conventional missiles. He will, of course, fire back which makes life considerably more difficult, as does the danger of running out of fuel or crashing into the ground.

Careful observation of the instruments together with economic flying and use of ammo is therefore essential.

The action is extremely fast and difficult to master even in daylight (other options are dusk and night flights) so it's unlikely you'll earn your wings overnight and become bored with it.

Berks
Commodore 16/
64/Vic-20
CRL
Price £6.95

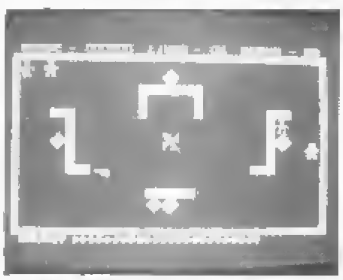
Presentation: ■■■
Skill level: ■■■
Interest: ■■■
Value for money: ■■■

The general trend in standards of C16 software seems to be on the up and Berks, I'm happy to report, is no exception.

The Berks – robots to you and me — are infesting your monitor screen. Destroy them using your 'terror tank'. Here you have one big advantage, Berks can't fire back, or perhaps they're just too stupid.

The Berks are protected by their faithful drones which follow you around the screen in an effort to entrap you. One touch and you're dead. If things get tricky you can stun the drones by firing at them but, alas, they are immortal so only a temporary respite is gained. If you manage to destroy all the Berks before running out of energy or losing all five lives you get to have a bash at the next screen which is slightly more difficult.

If you're after arcade action you could do a lot worse than Berks.



Jack Attack
Commodore 16
Commodore
Price £14.99/cart

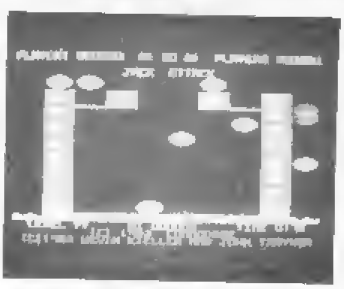
Presentation: ■■■■
Skill level: ■■■
Interest: ■■■
Value for money: ■■

You control Jack - a cute looking blob with feet and antennae. Smiling balloons descend from above and, bounce around generally making a nuisance of themselves.

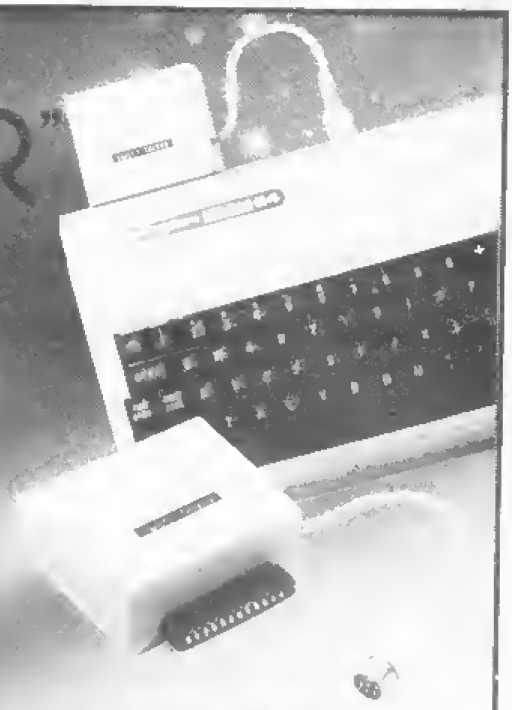
There are a couple of ways they can be disposed of. The straightforward method is simply to jump on them. Failing this Jack can pull and push the large blocks conveniently lying around the place to crush them. Push the wrong block and you could end up under a pile of them yourself.

To keep an eye out for the smiling balloons which have an annoying habit of jumping on you when you're not looking. The object is, of course, to destroy everything that moves in order to progress to the next screen.

Certainly an addictive, high quality game, rather like mayhem on a trampoline with a few breezeblocks chucked in for good measure.



COMMODORE SWEET TALKER"



THE CHEETAH "SWEET TALKER" JUST PLUGS IN THE BACK OF THE COMMODORE 64 BASED ON THE ALLOPHONE SYSTEM, YOU CAN EASILY PROGRAM ANY WORD, SENTENCE OR PHRASE CREATING EXCITING SPEECH AND BROADCASTING IT THROUGH YOUR T.V. FULLY CASED, TESTED AND GUARANTEED.

THE [illegible] COMES COMPLETE WITH DEMONSTRATION TAPE AND FULL EASY TO FOLLOW INSTRUCTIONS.

Mind blowing at only **£24.95**

THE AGE OF THE R.A.T

CONVENTIONAL JOYSTICKS ARE DEAD!

The Cheetah Remote Action Transmitter is the most sophisticated computer contoller available

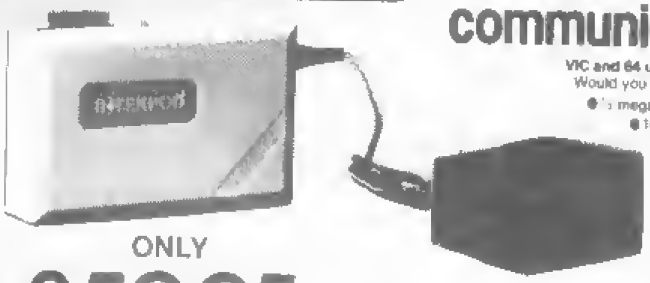
It has these features:

- Infra Red transmission–so there are no leads trailing across the living room. Just sit back in your chair up to 30 feet from your machine.
- Touch control–no moving parts, extremely fast, long life.
- No extra software required.
- Can be used with all Commodore Joystick software.
- Fits comfortably in your hand for long play periods.
- Comes complete with receiver/interface unit which simply plugs into the rear of your Commodore.

Simply incredible at **£29.95**

INTERPOD

Now the VIC 20 and 64 can communicate with PET peripherals



ONLY

£59.95

VIC and 64 users

Would you like to be able to access any of these peripherals from your computer?

● ¼ megabyte disks (Commodore 4040 drive) ● 1 megabyte disks (Commodore 8050 drive) ● 10 megabyte disks (Commodore 9090 hard disk) ● Printers including a wide range of inexpensive IEEE and RS232 matrix and quality printers ● IEEE instrument such as volt meters, plotters, etc. Now you are no longer limited by the VIC or the 64's serial bus. Simply by attaching INTERPOD you can vastly increase the power of your VIC20 and when used with the 64, INTERPOD turns the computer into a really powerful system. With INTERPOD the VIC and 64 become capable of running really professional quality software such as Word-processing, Accounting, Instrument control and many more.

INTERPOD will work with any software. No extra commands are required and INTERPOD does not affect your computer in any way.

Prices include VAT, postage & packing
Delivery normally 14 days
Export orders at no extra cost
Dealer enquiries welcome
Cheetah products available from branches of [illegible] WHSMITH ● Rumbelows WOOLWORTH Spectrum dealers and all good computer stores

Cheetah Marketing

Cheetah Marketing Ltd. 24 Ray Street London EC1R 3DJ Tel: 01 833 4909 Telex: 8954958

BUSINESS

ACCOUNTING FOR MICRO SIMPLEX

Micro Simplex established a name for itself by producing accounting software for the Commodore 8000 series. But it saw the Commodore 64's potential early and adapted its products to suit this humbler yet cheaper machine. Now, Micro Simplex accounts software has achieved considerable status on the 64 but, at £150, it's not cheap. Karl Dallas takes a timely look at its facilities.

The combination of a computer, with its associated jargon, and the complexities of accounting, can be a lethal one: it' bad enough having to come to grips with one or the other, but if you're heving to learn about computers as well as accounting (or vice versa), the result can be total mystification. Which is a pity, because, really, they're both quite easy to understand.

Or, at least, that's my verdict alter having tried running Micro Simplex's extremely well-documented and easy-to-operate total accountency package. In fact, I'm sure my accountant's going to wish I'd discovered them both years ago.

As regular readers of this column will have gathered by now, I am a total mathematical idiot, and the reason I got into computers in the first palce was because I hoped that they'd help me to make sense of my quarterly VAT returns and my annual income tax assessment. And that's probably why any businessman turns to computerised accounts. Well, so far they've let me down on that score, but it looks as if I can now see the light at the end of the tunnel — thanks to my Commodore and Micro-Simplex.

Opening the box

Micro-Simplex comes on a single disk with a handsome, leatherette-bound 15-chapter manual entitled "Small Business Accounts and VAT Made Simple" and it lives up to its title. It can be configured for either a single-disk, two single disk machines daisy-chained together (you'd need to change the device number of the second machine to 9, but anyone with two disk drives will know how to do that) or a 4040 duel-disk drive.

First, the program has to be configured for your system by running a program called "64-CONFIG" with the write-protect tab removed from your program disk — it always terrifies me, when I heve to do that! However, like all Micro-Simplex programs, this is totally menu-driven, so its's dead easy to do.

Besides configuring the program for the appropriate drive set-up, this also formats ("news") a data disk and requires you to enter the company details: name, address (a maximum of four lines), telephone number, VAT number (if any), at the end of which the screen prompt asks:

IS THIS ALL OK (Y/N)

This is the procedure every time data is entered.

Once the company details have been entered they ere more or less fixed, because of the fairly tight security procedure which prevents the use of pirated copies and, essentially, also any second-hand sale of the program. You have just one week to send in a registration card and ring up for a special security code to type in from the computer. Without it, you cannot enter more than a single week's date entries. Presumebly, if you change your company neme, you would need to get a new security code.

Part of this set-up procedure includes stating which VAT quarter you are starting with, the week of that quarter, the date of the Sunday of the start-up week, expressed in DDMMYY format — i.e. April 1 1984 would be typed in as 010484 — the balance at the bank and the balance of cash in hand.

Then you remove the disk, replace the write-protect, turn everything off and on again, and you're ready to go.

Load and run

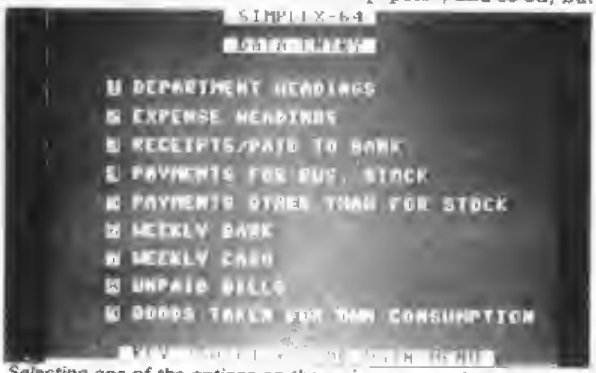
The main program can be LOADed with the usual LOAD"*",8 command and it then RUNs automatically. After the title page, the first thing the program does is to re-display the bank end cash account totals, the week number, starting date, and VAT quarter, giving you the opportunity to change anything. This happens every time you start up. You then get the program's main menu (figure 1), to which you can usually return by pressing a simple two-key combination.

It is very important always to close down the system using its own commands — and not just by turning off the computer — because your data liles will probably become corrupted if you don't do it the recommended way. The program is rather unforgiving about this sort of thing, and since plugs can get pulled out of sockets accidentally in the best-regulated of businesses, it recommends frequent backing up of disks. Indeed, when you do close down the system, the last screen message is a reminder to do this.

Micro-Simplex is a menu-driven program — displayed below are the main menu options.

Menu options

Each menu option produces a sub-menu. For instance, option 1 produces the secondary menu you'll see in figure 2.



Selecting one of the options on the main menu produces a secondary menu.

That gives you some idea of the comprehensive way the program handles your accounts. For instance, few accounts programs in my experience seem to understand that most people don't pay their bills immediately they are received. Even if your cash flow is good enough that you don't have to worry about finding the money to pay them — and who is that lucky, these days? — most efficient companies tend to have a specific part of the month to attend to this unpleasant business.

Also, the fact that you can reclaim the VAT on bills as soon as they are received — which may be helpful to your cashflow if they arrived early in the VAT quarter, as long as you remember not to claim it back when they are actually paid — means that you have to keep a careful check on what's been paid and what is waiting to be paid.

Micro-Simplex does this: just a single example of who well thought-out it is.

Is it for you?

One thing that you've got to realise is that this is a program intended, in its present form, for retailers, or anyone else who does a largely cash business on the sales side. It is flexible enough to handle the various VAT schemes available for different kinds of retail business, but it lumps all the day's takings in any of ten departments into a single total.

This is fine for a retailer, whose cash till probably merely sorts out cash taken into "sweets", "tobacco", "newspapers", and so on, but if yours is an invoice-based business, in which you provide goods or services against an invoice, which is paid at a later date, and for which you want to keep a record of those invoices and whether they've been paid, this particular version of Micro-Simplex is not for you.

If you have no more than ten customers, of course, and you only conduct one kind of business, you could allocate each of the ten departments to a different customer, which would help you to keep track of them.

The good news is that a new version of Micro-Simplex for the non-cash business is on the way, though it wasn't ready for review at presstime. This will generate invoices, statements and so on and keep a record of them. Initially, it will be available as a supplementary program disk which will have to be used on its own, but it is planned to include it in the total package at a later date.

Conclusions

Micro-Simplex is a very comprehensive program, but it is also very comprehensible to those who don't understand too much about either accountancy or computers. It is sufficiently good to have earned the approval of the hard-nosed boys of HM Customs and Excise, and they don't please easily.

The manual is very clearly written, though it's a pity it has no index. In one or two minor places the screen display described in the manual differs from what the screen actually shows, but the differences are slight.

Many businessmen (journalists) for example tend to save up accounts as something to do at the weekend or at the end of a long day working at the real purpose of the business, which is selling widgets or gidgets or whatever, not book-keeping. It's important to make sure you are able to keep your wits about you and not make mistakes in what you type in, because while it frequently checks with you to make sure what you've typed is what you actually meant, once you've answered that "Y/N" question with a "Y", it can be rather unforgiving if you've made a mistake.

There is a valuable "hotline" facility (dial 0625-615375 and ask for Dave Wood) to answer any queries you may have, and for the sum of £25 plus VAT, there's a users' club which assures you of free copies of any updates that may be produced.

Having seen and reviewed business packages for most of the popular machines, I have no hesitation in saying that Micro-Simplex is probably the best, especially for tyro's like me. And that's something I don't get to say very often.

Micro-Simplex for the Commodore 64
Micro-Simplex (Sales) Ltd, Freepost, Macclesfield, Cheshire SK11 8YA
£150 (disk only)
Excellent, easy to use, with good documentation

BUSINESS NEWS

PFS FOR COMMODORE

P and P Micro Distributors has announced that it is to sell the Commodore 64 implementation of the PFS range of business software from American Software Publishing Company. It's already selling IBM PC and Apple versions of the same series.

PFS: File is a disk-based filing system that stores and retrieves information. For simple jobs, you can store up to 1000 forms per disk. But there's a trade-off; the larger the form, the smaller the disk capacity. Each form can contain up to 32 screens with up to 50 items per screen. Better still, you can change the format of the form you've generated provided you haven't filled more than half the disk. Another nice touch is that the function keys are fully implemented. PFS:File also lets you print mailing lists.

Working in conjunction with PFS:File is *PFS:Report*, costing £64 which lets you organise your data into tables, summaries and reports. Both packages should be available in the UK by the end of April. More information on 07060 217744.

APPROVED SOFTWARE

Software houses haven't exactly been falling over themselves to put their products on the new Plus/4 computer. One exception is Impex Software which has produced a package called *Compony Poc 1-2-3*, the first Plus/4 program to receive the Commodore Seal of Approval.

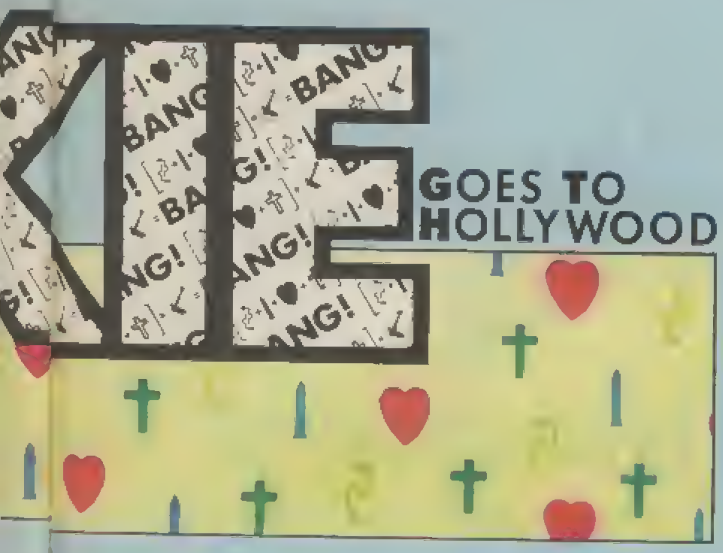
The program is intended to provide a small to medium business with a total accounting facility on a single disk. The system features sales, purchase and nominal ledgers, each allowing up to 550 accounts per disk. There's also a stock control program with a maximum 500 items per disk and an invoice generator. The package costs £113.79 and is also available for the Commodore 64. That sounds rather expensive now that the Plus/4 itself costs only £150. More details on 01-900 0999.

FRANK BRUNO'S

STREET HAWK

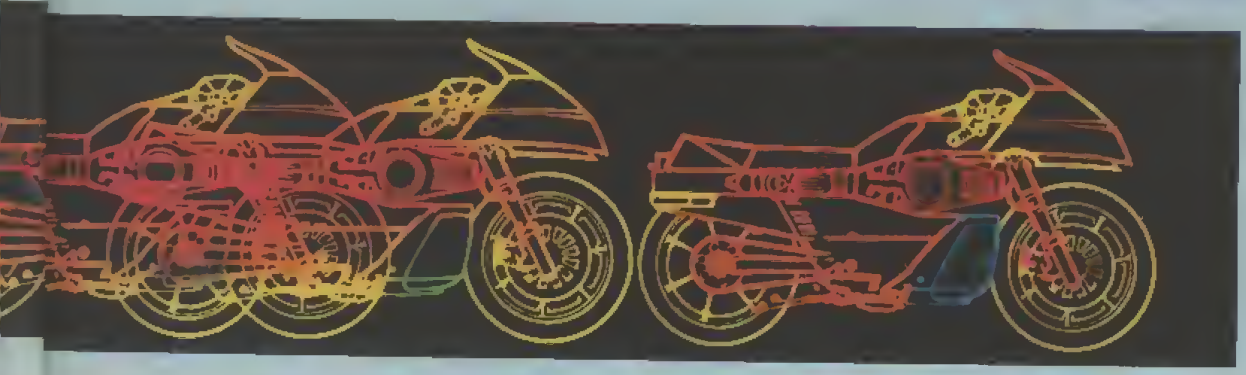
Daley Thompson's

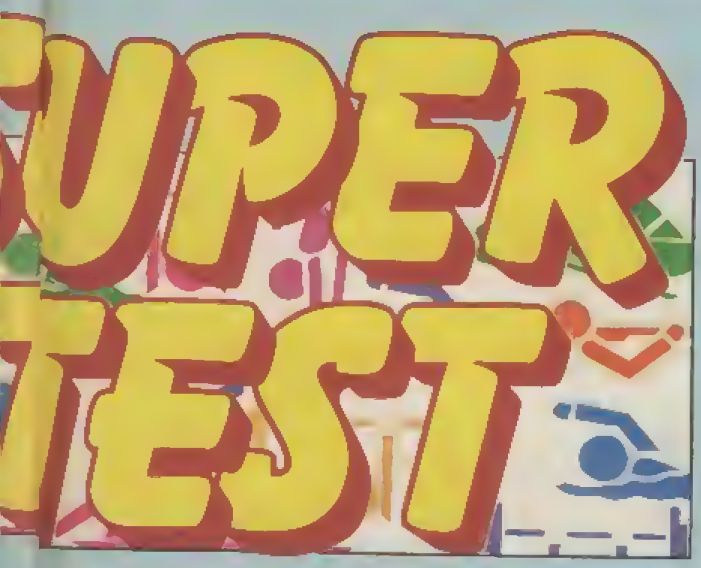
SPECTRUM 48K · COMMODORE



BRAND

NEW BIG NAMES BIG GAMES





Exciting times ahead from the crew at...

ocean

E 64 · AMSTRAD · ATARI 800

Link to Giant Mainframes and network to thousands of Micro users via your 'phone with free Modems and Comms software in the British Telecom Modem competition.

British Telecom is offering 1000 free gift packs to plug direct into your home 'phone line.

British
TELECOM

MODEM COMPETITION

1000 FREE MODEMS

500 for Spectrum/Spectrum +
350 for BBC Model B
150 for Commodore 64

And if you haven't got a square-type BT phone socket, British Telecom will arrange to alter your installation at no charge!

HOW TO ENTER

(Monday 22nd April to Sunday 5th May 6pm to midnight)

For the 5 questions 'phone
01-627 3000 or
021-449 9944 or
031-225 8999

To get the Tiebreaker Sentence 'phone
01-627 1199 or
0532 455030 or
0632 324444

Complete the entry form using your skill and judgement, and send it off in the next post.

RULES OF THE BRITISH TELECOM MODEM COMPETITION

1) The dial-in is available from 6pm Monday 22nd April to midnight Sunday 5th May 1985 when the competition closes
2) Entries must be postmarked the next working day after the questions and tiebreaker were obtained
3) Entries can only be made on the official entry forms and become the property of British Telecommunications plc
4) The competition is open only to residents of the United Kingdom over the age of 18 years. Employees of the Network Marketing Unit of British Telecommunications plc and PARKER REDMILE LTD, and their dependants are excluded. Only one winning entry per household
5) Entries not reaching the competition address before midnight on Thursday 9th May 1985 will not be considered
6) A list of winners will be provided at the competition address. Please send an SAE if you wish to receive it
7) The winners will be picked as follows from entries received on time and properly completed –
The entries for each type of prize pack with all correct answers to the 5 questions and with the tiebreaker sentences judged most apt and humorous by the competition organisers will be chosen subject to the stock of appropriate prize packs.
8) The decision of the competition organisers is final and no correspondence will be entered into. Winners will be notified automatically
9) British Telecommunications plc offers winners requesting BT phone socket conversion on entry forms to waive the charge normally made for such work
10) Details of how to get on Prestel Micronet 800. Telecom Gold will be sent to winners. Subscriptions not included in prize

OFFICIAL ENTRY FORM

A. Your answers:

Q1 .....
Q2 .....
Q3 .....
Q4 .....
Q5 .....

B. Tiebreaker Sentence complete (25 words or less in total).

" .....
.....
....."

C. If I win, I would like the prize pack for the
☐ SPECTRUM/SPECTRUM +
☐ BBC MODEL B (Tick Choice)
☐ COMMODORE 64

D. My home telephone line (* Delete as appropriate)
(a) already has a square-type BT 'phone socket * or
(b) would need converting to square-type BT 'phone socket *
If (b), the person renting the line from British Telecom must fill in this declaration – if this is a winning entry, I agree to ask British Telecom to convert my line to square-type BT 'phone socket at a convenient date before 1st July 1985. My line is on Residential rental, is not a coinbox and is not shared service. I understand British Telecom will not charge for doing the work.

Name ..... (Block Capitals)
Telephone number .....
Signature .....
Date 1985

E. I have read the rules of the British Telecom Modem competition and agree to abide by them. I am over 18 years old.

Signature of entrant .....
Date 1985
Name ..... (Block Capitals)
Address .....
.....
..... Postcode .....

POST IMMEDIATELY TO:–
British Telecom Modem Competition
PO BOX 73
MITCHAM
SURREY
CR4 2XU
(Postage stamp required)

WINNERS WILL BE NOTIFIED AUTOMATICALLY

British Telecommunications plc Registered Office 81 Newgate Street LONDON EC1A 7AJ Registered in England no 1800000

MICRO-WAVE RADIO

Part 3 — transmitting morse code

by Jim Grubbs

Did you get to grips with last month's morse code receive program? If it's inspired you to become a licenced radio operator, you'll enjoy this month's companion keyboard. With it, you'll be able to send morse at up to 50 words per minute just as easily as you type a letter. There's a simple interface to build — too complicated? We tell you where to buy one.

Are you having some difficulty in making morse signals print correctly using last month's program? Chances are that you are expecting too much from the simple interface circuit. Here's some ideas that will optimize the performance of both the interface and the program.

Because of the nature of the program it is constantly looking not only for the individual elements of morse, but it's also 'auto-tracking' the speed of the code. Under anything other than ideal conditions it can be easily fooled into thinking that noise bursts are real morse characters or that the operator has changed sending speeds.

If you're not sure whether the program is working correctly try connecting a key directly to pins A and C on the user port. If you can send morse to the program using this direct method, then all is well. Secondly, with the interface connected to your receiver tune to a strong, interference free signal. Using a volt-ohm meter check the output of the interface. If the meter swings between about zero and three volts or more in step with the sending station your interface is working properly.

It is very important to keep the audio level from the receiver to the minimum required for dependable operation of the interface, and to maximize the amount of audio versus the noise level. Significant improvements can be made by careful adjustment of not only the audio level but also the RF gain control if you have one (not all receivers do.)

Certainly commercial interfaces and programs exceed the abilities of our simple set-up, but even with a quite expensive interface, I find that critical adjustment of the audio and RF gain levels is necessary to achieve maximum performance.

The Morse keyboard

But let's get on with this month's project. When designing a morse keyboard it is important to keep in mind that the goal is to create machine-precision code characters. The signal coming from the keyer should contain perfectly formed and spaced morse characters. In principle, this should be a simple task even using Basic. In reality, it's very difficult to maintain the desired precision over a wide range of transmitting speeds.

As an example, one of the key relationships is that each dah or dash should be exactly three times the length of a dit or dot. The method used in all morse keyboards is to read the computer keyboard using a GET command, look up the value of the character received in a table and then go to the actual sending routine to form the character based on the information from the table.

Writing the transmit program

The relationships between the individual elements of each character and word are determined in Basic by using FOR/NEXT loops. So, if a dash is to be three times as long as a dot, the loop should be written as a multiple of three. That is if a dot used a **FOR X=1 TO 100** loop a dash would use **FOR X=1 TO 300** loop.

It's a nice theory and at relatively slow speeds it comes pretty close. But there are several things about your micro and the nature of Basic that throw a wrench into your good intentions.

FOR/NEXT loops are not entirely linear. If executing a particular loop takes one second to do 1000 times, it does not necessarily hold that it will take two seconds to do the same loop 2000 times.

The other problem is inherent in the nature of Basic itself. If down around program line 200 let's say you call a subroutine at line 250. You might think that the program can jump quickly to the routine since it is almost adjacent to the point where it was called. This is not the case. What actually happens is that the program jumps back to the very beginning and looks all the way down the code searching for the instructions in line 250. Pretty tedious, eh? For some applications Basic is slow anyway and this just adds to the delay.

How the program works

With these considerations in mind, our program has been designed to minimize the effects of such problems. Note that the portion of the program that actually sends the code begins in **line 4**. This is very compact. Using low numbered lines also helps to keep the speed high and the accuracy good.

The principles used are based on an original program by Rick Myers, WB5AYD. Rick emphasizes that nothing extra should be placed between lines 4 and 26. Each addition would degrade the performance of the program.

The rest of the program below **line 100** is for set-up. An array is created (M$) and then filled with the morse equivalent of all standard characters. Take a look at the first set of data statements. If you are familiar with morse you will note that the table begins with a series of eight 'dits'. This is the standard error signal. The program defaults to this value if you try and send a strange character.

Next appear the special characters: **AR** for end of transmission, **BK** for break, **KN** for private transmissions and so on. The numerals and then letters follow. The table is indexed by computing the ASCII value of the typed character.

Our program also allows several unique features that are particularly helpful during contest operations. By assigning special strings to the function keys, preprogrammed messages can be sent. These are contained just ahead of the data statements in the transmit part of the program.

Sending messages

As presented, pressing the **F1** key sends "CQ TEST CQ TEST CQ TEST DE G3XYZ G3XYZ K." The **F3** and **F5** keys send other messages. You can change these, of course, to suit your own needs. The program has been designed so if you try and send an **F2, F4** or **F6** message it will substitute the message stored in **F1, F3** or **F5** respectively. If additional messages are desired you can modify **line 52** for the 64 or **line 48** for the Vic-20 and add additional messages.

Pressing they **F7** key causes something special to happen. Often in contest operating situations you are required to send along a sequential serial number. Our program will take care of that for you. Each time you press the **F7** key the serial number is incremented by one and your contest message is sent. Should you find that you need to send the message again without changing the number, a press of the **F8** key (shifted F7) will repeat the process for you automatically.

All kinds of features can be added to this simple program but keep in mind that they are likely to degrade the overall quality of the sending.

If you are a speedy typist, you must be careful not to overrun the keyboard buffer. In the Vic and 64 you normally have a ten character limit. If you exceed this number, characters are lost.

Enhance your program

You could create routines to create and store the preprogrammed messages on to tape or disk. That way you won't have to change the program listing whenever you wish to change programmed messages. There is only so much that can be fitted into an unexpanded Vic. Simply combining both a receive and transmit program into such a machine is a challenge but our program does exactly that.

If you are new to radio and can use some code practice, you could substitute a routine in **line 12** to randomly generate an index into the morse code table. Give it a try and see what you can create. Can you figure out how to make the program send letters only?

The transmit interface

All of last month's discussion about data direction registers applies to sending as well as receiving through the user port. The DDR is of course set to go the opposite direction.

The transmit output appears on **pin K** on the user port. A very simple interface (see diagram) is required to key your transmitter. If you wish only to practice or send to someone in the same room, the tones will come from the television or your monitor in normal fashion.

I've tried to make it easy to integrate the transmit program with the receive portion. **Figure one** is the listing for the combined 64 version while **figure two** is for the Vic-20. To switch back and

Figure 1

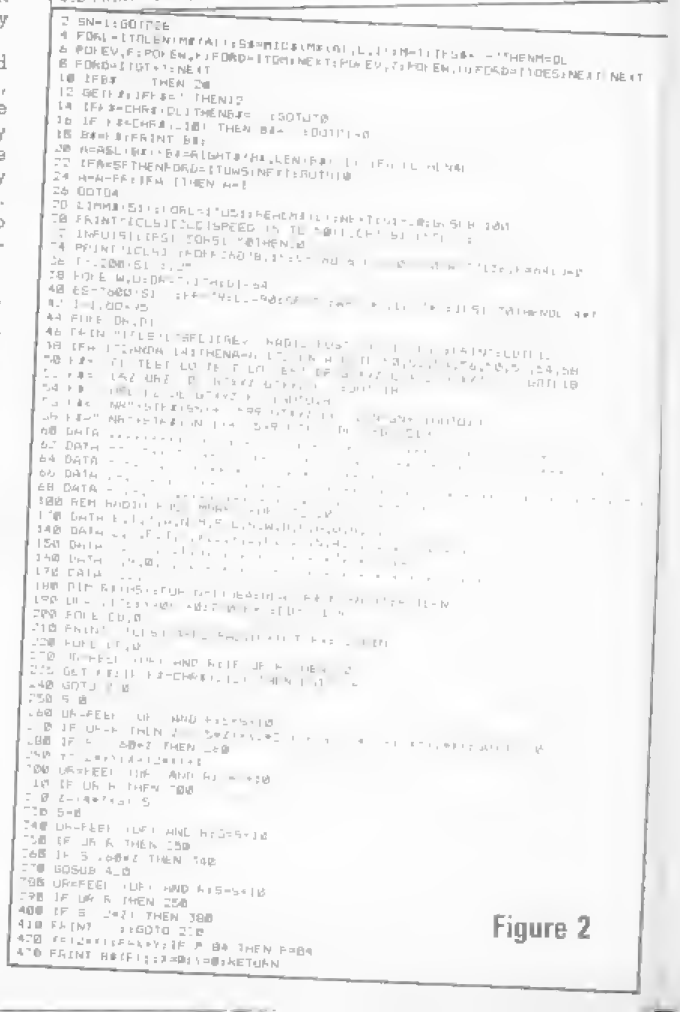
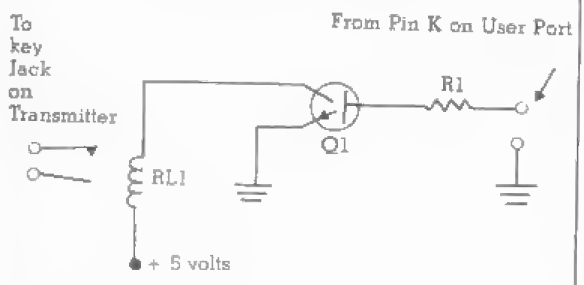


Figure 2

Morse Transmit Interface



Q1 — Any NPN transistor such as 2N2222
R1 — 1000 ohm resistor
RL1 — 5 volt DC relay with 75 milliamp coil Radio Shack #275-243 or equivalent.

forth between the two modes, use a shifted **R** or **T-R** for receive and **T** for transmit. Hold the shift key down and while doing so push the appropriate key, T or R.

While in transmit mode a press of the "back arrow key" located in the upper left hand corner of the keyboard will return you to the speed prompt so that you can change your operating speed without leaving the program.

When receiving, the switch back to transmit will not occur until there is a break in the receiving. If necessary turn the volume down temporarily to get the program back into the transmit mode.

The transmit speed defaults to 20 words per minute. If that's too high, change the value of **S1** in line 28 to the speed of our choice.

Keep in mind the limitaticins of the receive program. Though you may be able to send 50 words per minute with the keyboard, the receive program still will only be reliable up to about 25 wpm. If you have access to a Basic compiler you may want to use it to speed up the program.

Our program will make you an almost instant star in the sending ranks. It has the sound of a very expensive electronic keyer. It should serve your needs for a long time to come.

On tap for next month is reception of radio teletype signals using your Commodore computer. To do that, we have to teach the computer to speak a language called *Baudot*. It's really not as hard as you might think. We'll also take a quick overview of commercial units available for purchase.

Remember, you can write to me via P.O. Box 3042, Springfield, Illinois 62708 USA or via Commodore User. Please enclose either IRC or U.S. postage if you expect an individual response. You may also wish to listen for my series on computers in the ham shack and listening post currently airing on Radio Sweden International. The reports are part of Sweden Calling DXers during the English broadcasts every other Tuesday. Till next time, cheers from the Grubbs ham-shack.

Here's a few more names to add to last month's short list of interface and software suppliers:

- **JEP Electronics** of 4 Housman Walk, Kidderminster has a "Morse Reader" program on cassette for both Vic and 64. It includes a diagram for a simple one transistor interfacing circuit, which inputs the signal through the serial port.
- **Moray Micro Computing** of Enzie Slackhead, Buckie, Moray has the "Didi-Dada" morse tutor for the Commodore 64 which simulates receive and send. It costs £7 on tape and £9 on disk.
- **ICS Electronics Ltd.** P.O. Box 2, Arundel, West Sussex is offering a game called "Doctor DX" that simulates receiving and transmitting morse during a CQ worldwide DX contest. Probably fun but the cartridge is a bit pricey at £96.95.

SPECTRUM

SIMULATOR FOR THE COMMODORE—64

If you have a Commodore-64 microcomputer, this brilliant program will allow you to use virtually any Spectrum BASIC programs without modification!

Just think of it! — your programs will think you really have a Spectrum! Because your 64 has a proper keyboard plus RS232, disk-handling, and serial port facilities, we are throwing in a lot of the features of ZX-Interface-1 as well.

Only £14.95 with manual in turbo-tape format

SOFTCHIP—64

Plug in cartridge with extra commands. Our three standard cartridges are ·

Programmer's Friend: append, auto backup, catalog, collect, concat, copy, cursor, dclose, delete derror directory, dload, dopen, dsave, dump func, header help, kill, lines, merge, mon, record rename renu, replace, rescue, scratch, shrink, timeout, trace, user, var
...the ideal 'toolkit' to make writing and debugging programs quicker and easier. . also includes disk commands.

Business Commands: append, backup, blank, catalog cend, cif, collect, concat, copy cursor, datin, dclose, derror, directory, dload, dopen, dread, dsave, elif, else, error, genin, header, lwind, numin pad$, pctrl, per, pop,record, rename rout, scan, scopy scratch, sort, spc$, swap, swind, prnt, prnt , on
. all the features to make writing business programs a darn sight simpler ..stop wasting time!. .

Graphics Pack: bank, bload, break, bsave, cend, chargen, chinkle, cif, clear, col$, dec, design, dot draw, elif, else, erase, filter, hex$ hibase, hitback hitspr ink kill lines, lsprite, lwind, membot, memtop mode, move, per, plot, pop push, reset, rout, scroll, split, sprite, ssprite, stick, swind, voice, volume, wpeak, wpoke
...for high resolution graphics and sound includes also structured BASIC language.

Each of these standard cartridges is only £29.95 including a full manual.

We also specialise in cartridges custom-made to your specification for only £34.95 — just ask for our special leaflet containing details of over 100 new commands and facilities. Get a cartridge custom-made for your precise needs — we guarantee the software will work beautifully so order with confidence from the experts

FOR FULL DETAILS OF ALL OUR PRODUCTS SIMPLY WRITE OR PHONE OUR HOT-LINE
We accept Access and Visa

WHITBY COMPUTERS LTD
7.CHUBB HILL ROAD, WHITBY, N.YORKS
YO21 1JU Hotline: 0947-604966

WARP*5

GET A LOAD OF THIS!!!
£9.95
inc. p/p

WARP*5 will speed loading from your 1541 by over 5 TIMES FASTER.

Example: A 154 BLOCK program which normally loads in 1:40 will load with WARP*5 in 18 SECONDS!!

WARP*5 also includes enhanced DOS commands for easier use.

Also includes a bonus program — BOOT MAKER
Convert your machine-code programs to AUTO-RUN-WARP-LOAD from disk.

TOOLKIT MK.2

NOW THIS BEST SELLING COLLECTION OF 1541 DISK UTILITIES IS EVEN BETTER!!

INCLUDES:—

* FAST DISK COPIER * EVEN FASTER DISK COPIER
* LOADING ADDRESS RELOCATOR * AUTO RUN MAKER
* DOS CHANGER * FILE LOCK/UNLOCK * DISK DOCTOR
* DISK DRIVE MONITOR * DISK LOG * FILE RECOVERY
* COMPACTOR * FILE COPIER * DISK ERROR LOCATOR
* DISK ERROR MAKER — MAKES READ ERRORS 20, 21,22,23,27 & 29 WHICH ALLOWS YOU TO BACKUP ALL YOUR VALUABLE PROTECTED DISK SOFTWARE

ONLY £17.95 inc. p/p

Upgrade available for original TOOLKIT owners. Phone or write for details.

Overseas orders please add £1.00

Send cheque or P.O. to:
MPS SOFTWARE
36 ALEXANDRA GROVE, LONDON N4 2LF
01-800-3592

VIZASTAR 64

A SPREADSHEET, A DATABASE AND GRAPHICS TOO, ALL INTEGRATED INTO ONE AMAZING PACKAGE... AT AN AMAZINGLY AFFORDABLE PRICE! THE LATEST DESIGN TECHNIQUES COMBINE ULTIMATE EASE-OF-USE, WITH ALL THE SOPHISTICATION OF AN INTEGRATED PRODUCT... ADVANCED SPREADSHEET FEATURES INCLUDE HIGH-SPEED MATHS FUNCTIONS, 1000 BY 64 WORKSHEET, PROGRAMMABILITY, WINDOWS, CELL PROTECTION, SEARCH AND SORT. TEXT EDITING, WORDPROCESSOR COMPATIBILITY. SIMULTANEOUS GRAPHICS... INTEGRATED WITH A 1000-CHARACTER PER RECORD DATABASE. UP TO 250 CHARACTERS PER ITEM... THE ONLY PRODUCT OF ITS KIND FOR THE COMMODORE 64! SUITS MOST PRINTERS. SUPPLIED WITH EXCELLENT HANDBOOK.

OUR PRICE ~~£99.95~~ £89.00

Jetpack YOUR PROGRAMS WILL REALLY TAKE OFF WITH DTL JETPACK 64! 100% COMPATIBLE WITH CBM BASIC, JETPACK COMPILES BASIC PROGRAMS INTO MACHINE CODE. RUNNING UP TO 25 TIMES FASTER... AND USING UP TO HALF AS MUCH MEMORY. TO GIVE FASTER LOADING, OR BIGGER PROGRAMS! AND IT EVEN ACCEPTS BASIC EXTENSIONS AND MACHINE CODE ROUTINES AS WELL!

OUR PRICE (DISK) ~~£39.95~~ £35.95

Master 64 HAS EVERYTHING YOU NEED FOR PROGRAMMING TO TOP PROFESSIONAL STANDARDS! BASIC IV, MACHINE CODE MONITOR, AND 85 POWERFUL NEW COMMANDS... INCLUDING TOOLKIT, BUSINESS BASIC, KEYED ACCESS FILES, DISK DATA COMPRESSION, FORMATTABLE SCREEN ZONES, MULTIPLE SCREENS, DATE CONTROL, REPORT GENERATOR, 22-PLACE ARITHMETIC, SCREEN PLOT, SCREEN DUMP, AND MORE...

ALL FOR ONLY ~~£64.95~~ £

VIZAWRITE 64

VIZAWRITE 64 IS A HIGH-PERFORMANCE, LOW-COST WORD PROCESSOR WITH ON-SCREEN FORMATTING, THAT TAKES FULL ADVANTAGE OF THE 64'S COLOUR, GRAPHICS AND MEMORY FEATURES... AND SUPPORTS VIRTUALLY ANY PRINTER! WITH A COMPREHENSIVE AND EASY-TO-FOLLOW USER REFERENCE MANUAL, VIZAWRITE IS THE ULTIMATE PERSONAL COMPUTER WORD PROCESSOR! AVAILABLE ON CARTRIDGE (~~£89.95~~ £79), DISK (~~£79.95~~ £69) OR WITH VIZASPELL (~~£99.95~~ £85)

*** WANT IT TOMORROW? *** CALL US TODAY! *** ON 01-546-7256

VIZASTAR	(DISK)	~~£99.95~~ £89.00	MULTIPLAN (US)	(DISK)	~~£79.95~~ £67.95
VIZASPELL	(DISK)	~~£59.95~~ £49.95	PRACTICALC	(DISK)	~~£64.50~~ £39.95
EASYSCRIPT	(DISK)	~~£75.00~~ £65.00	PRACTICALC	(TAPE)	~~£30.95~~ £24.95
EASYSPELL	(DISK)	~~£50.00~~ £41.95	HOMEBASE I-4	(SUPERBASE)	£17.95
SIMON'S BASIC	(CART)	~~£50.00~~ £41.95	STEPPING STONES	(SUPERBASE)	£9.95
FIGARO 64	(DISK)	~~£95.00~~ £75.00	PRINTLINK 64	(INTERFACE)	£29.95

PRICES INCLUDE 15% VAT AND ARE CORRECT ON GOING TO PRESS. ORDER BY POST OR PHONE, USING CHEQUE, ACCESS/BARCLAY CARD OR OFFICIAL ORDER. DESPATCH IS BY SAME-DAY 1ST CLASS POST. PRE-PAID ORDERS FREE. PRODUCT DATA AVAILABLE ON REQUEST. REF A31

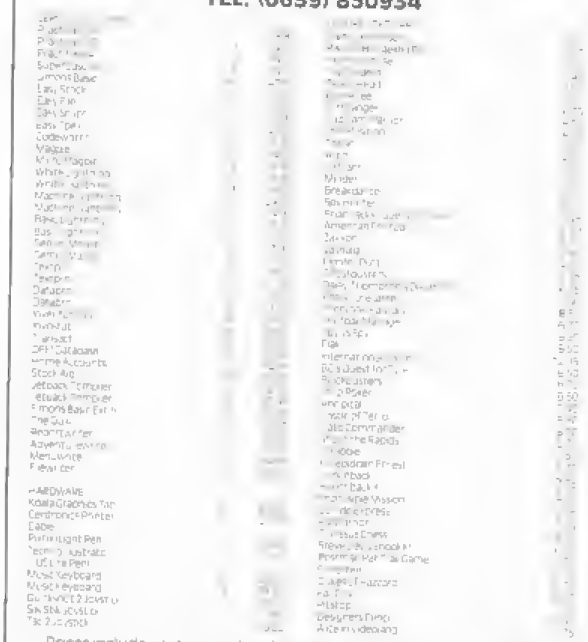
Calco Software

LAKESIDE HOUSE, KINGSTON HILL, SURREY, KT2 7QT. TEL 01-546-7256

JUST LOOK AT THESE PRICES from

JOTHAN SOFTWARE

TEL: (0639) 830934



Prices include postage and packing. Cheque or Postal order payable to
JOTHAN SOFTWARE,
65 Heol Gwys, Upper Cwmtwrch, Swansea SA9 2XQ.
Please state which micro

MOVEMEAD DISCOUNT SOFTWARE COMPANY

TITLE	RRP	Our Price	TITLE	RRP	Our Price
Summer Game	9.95	6.99	Psytron	9.95	6.45
Staff of Karnath	9.95	6.99	Space Sq.	9.99	7.95
Valhalla	14.95	9.99	PSI Warrior	9.95	7.95
The Hobbit	14.95	9.99	Blue Max	9.95	7.95
Havoc	9.95	6.99	Bruce Lee	14.95	8.45
Bristles	9.95	6.99	Beach Head	9.95	7.95
Astro Chase	9.99	3.99	Kosmic Kanga	5.95	2.99
Flip & Flop	9.99	6.99	Spy Hunter	9.95	7.45
Quo Vadis	9.95	6.95	World Cup	6.95	2.99
DT Decathlon	7.90	5.40	Bear Bower	6.95	2.99
Boulder Dash	9.95	6.45			
Broad Street	7.99	6.49	EDUCATIONAL		
Tir Na Nog	9.95	7.50	English Language	9.99	5.99
Impossible Mission	9.95	7.45	Maths	9.99	5.99
Slap Shot	9.95	7.45	Chemistry	9.99	5.99
Break Fever	7.90	4.95	20th Century History	9.99	5.99
Ghostbusters	14.95	9.95	Biology	9.99	5.99
Shoot the Rapids	7.95	6.45	Geography	9.99	5.99
Cad Cam Warrior	9.95	7.95	**HARDWARE**		
Indiana Jones	9.95	7.95	Quickshot II Joystick	12.95	9.95
Aztec Challenge	8.95	6.45	Cheetah Speech	29.95	27.95
Chinese Juggler	6.95	3.99	Music Maker	29.95	28.95
Fighter Pilot	9.95	6.95	Joysticks from		4.99

All prices include VAT. Postage and packing is **FREE** on orders in excess of £15.00. All orders of less than this amount are charged 0.75p towards the cost. 1,000's of more titles available for all machines. Send a S.A.E. for full list. Send your cheque/P.O. for the full amount (plus postage, if required) to —

MOVEMEAD (MARKETING) LIMITED
55 ALESBURY STREET
BLETCHLEY, BUCKS., MK2 2BH
Telephone: (0908) 79232/3

Order despatched within 3 days of receipt of your order and cheque/P.O. All tapes are offered subject to availability. E&OE

COMPETITION

This month we're giving you the chance to win the superb new Dambusters game plus realistic Airfix models of the very planes that flew to bust German dams. So scramble with those pens!

BOMBS AWAY!

If you've seen our glowing review of the amazing Dam Busters game then you won't want to miss out on this chance to win one.

Those extremely generous people at U.S. Gold have offered us no less than five free copies of Dam Busters to give away as prizes, plus the Airfix model kits of the Dambusters planes.

All you have to do is tell us which German dams were bombed in the famous raid? Who invented the bouncing bombs used in the raid? And where did the inventor get the idea for the bouncing bomb?

Fill in the form and tell us in not more than thirty words what your favourite flight game is and why. Send it to: Dam Busters Competition, Commodore User, Priory Court 30-32 Farringdon Lane, London EC1R 3AU — not later than 24th May.

SUPERHEROES COMPETITION: RESULTS

Thanks to everybody who entered our Go for Gold competition in March. The answers were 1) Stephen Spielberg 2) The Ark of the Covenant 3) Robert E. Howard and 4) This was a nasty trick question, sorry, but Arnold Schwarzanegger has actually won Mr Universe five times. That was a bit sneaky we know, but we had so many entries that it helped us find the winners. No trick questions this month, promise!

There were some good ideas among the suggested titles of films that should be converted in to computer games, though shame on those of you who suggested video nasties. After due consideration the five winners are: David Mann of Luton, Brian Blackmore of Canterbury, Richard Watson of Glasgow, Paul Hendry of Bushey Heath and G. Armstrong from Middlesbrough. Congratulations, those U.S. Gold games are on their way. And so are the twenty runners-up prizes.

Answer to question 1 .....

Answer to question 2 .....

Answer to question 3 .....

Name .....

Address .....

.....

.....

My favourite flight game is .....

Because .....

.....

.....

The Handic SUPERMARKET

YOU can now buy the complete range of "off the shelf" Handic products by post, if you're not near a Handic dealer. All you have to do is make your selection, tick the boxes and send in the coupon with your remittance. We will pay the postage and packing and offer a full 14 day money back guarantee. Handic produce many software and hardware accessories for IBM and compatibles, the Commodore 3000, 4000, 8000 & 700, and of course the Commodore 64.

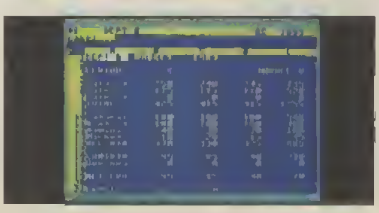
HANDIC DATABASE

Database, for example, is a brand new, cartridge and disc based software package. Especially designed for both, first time and experienced data base users.

For those of you who need to collate and store information for easy recall, data base can make life easier. The basic package includes a mailing list and 4 different print programs.

CALC RESULT

Calc Result, the financial spreadsheet for the 64, that's ideal for all those domestic headaches, such as loans, mortgages, home budgeting, stock portfolios, tax planning – let alone all those bills! In the office too Calc Result will make calculating, budgeting, simulation, construction so much easier for the business – large or small. This easy to learn package comes in two versions – Calc Result easy (cartridge based) and Advanced (disc and catridge based with pedagogical manual).



TECHNICAL DATA

- **Spread sheet size** 64 X 254 X 32 pages
- **Consolidation:** Easy with the 32 pages available in Calc Result Advanced
- **Printing:** Flexible printing formats out to most popular printers
- **Graph:** Histogram with scroll through feature rows and columns for printing
- **Colour:** Supports full colour down to individual cell level
- **Help:** Easy help screens available, at all levels
- Calc Result is also available in eight European languages

Applied Calc Result describes a larger number of applications in the area of:–

PERSONAL AND BUSINESS FINANCE · STOCKS AND SHARES · STATISTICS · MATHEMATICS ·

The user of Calc Result will find among the applications given many useful examples of how to get the most from Calc Result.

THE Handic supermarket basket is full of 'goodies' for your Commodore 64. Here is a brief description of what they all are! Don't forget – If you need any more information, either clip the coupon (and tick column 'A') or give us a ring.

1 Mon 64
An outstanding Machine Code Monitor (cartridge based)

2 Teledata
Communication cartridge for use with the CBM 64, link up with Data-bases like the bank or supermarket, over the telephone lines.

3 Superbox 64
An expansion unit for the Commodore, which features three independant cartridge slots; IEEE interface that is totally transparent; has multi-user capabilities with IEEE; and a re-set switch which activates a cold start on the computer. This unit will connect up to 3 cartridges at the same time, which makes frequent altering between programs simple and reduces wear on the cartridge slot.

4 Vic Rel
Vic Rel (Rel 64) is a relay cartridge for the CBM 64 and Vic 20 which has almost limitless applications, such as control of burglar alarms, garage doors, door locks, electric radiators, lamps , transmitters, model railways, etc.etc.

5 Disc-based games
Handic have a set of disc based games for the Commodore 64, all are great fun and superb colour graphics. At around 9.95 each. Why not treat yourself to a few?
Quantity discounts are available on request – dealer enquiries are also welcome.

6 Diary 64
An ideal program for keeping track of telphone numbers, addresses, appointments, schedules, in fact the ideal time manager for all you sieve-heads.

7 Stat 64
The statistical CBM cartridge which ads 19 new commands to your Basic language. An excellent programming aid for all you statisticians.

8 Graf 64
A CBM cartridge that turns solutions of equations into graphical analysis, what you might call a plotter-jotter.

9 Handic Auto Modem
This modem is the expanded version of the Videotex modem (see illustration). When used together with the Handic Teledata Base 64 this unit enables you to set up your own data base with information.

Videotex Split-Speed Modem
This Split-Speed modem is especially designed to connect with computers over the telephone lines, its facilities include auto-dialling, line control, etc. (BT approval applied for).

10 RS232
A standard V.24 (RS232) interface for connecting the CBM 64 to printers and other peripherals.

11 Bridge 64
A cartridge bridge game for the intelligentsia.

12 Forth 64
A Forth generation programming language for people who know what they are talking about, and want to know even more.

Checklist

COMMODORE 64–SOFTWARE		A	B
CALC RESULT ADVANCED	99.00	☐	☐
CALC RESULT EASY	49.95	☐	☐
DIARY 64	19.95	☐	☐
BRIDGE 64	19.95	☐	☐
STAT 64	29.95	☐	☐
REL 64	34.95	☐	☐
MON 64	39.95	☐	☐
GRAF 64	29.95	☐	☐
FORTH 64	34.95	☐	☐
SSP (DISK BASED DIARY)	12.95	☐	☐
DISK BASED GAMES			
SPACE ACTION	9.95	☐	☐
SPACE TRAP	9.95	☐	☐
OISAC	9.95	☐	☐
Q-HOP	9.95	☐	☐
THE SHIP	9.95	☐	☐
MUTANT SPIDERS	9.95	☐	☐
FOURTH SARCOPHAGUS	9.95	☐	☐
STELLAR CONFLICT	12.95	☐	☐
IMAGINATION	12.95	☐	☐
REAL ESTATE	12.95	☐	☐
COMMODORE 64–HARDWARE			
VIC SWITCH	97.75	☐	☐
3M CABLE	4.95	☐	☐
6M CABLE	7.94	☐	☐
12M CABLE	9.89	☐	☐
SUPER BOX	67.87	☐	☐
RS232 INTERFACE	39.42	☐	☐
RESET SWITCH	5.98	☐	☐
APPLIED CALC RESULT	14.95	☐	☐
NEW HANDIC DATA BASE	62.00	☐	☐
IBM & COMPATIBLES			
CALC RESULT	316.25	☐	☐
WORD RESULT	316.25	☐	☐
CALC & WORD RESULT	534.75	☐	☐

A 5% DISCOUNT MAY BE MADE ON ORDERS OVER £80.00
POSTAGE AND PACKING F.O.C

SOFTWARE & HARDWARE FOR THE COMMODORE 8000/700		A	B
CALC RESULT 8000	228.85	☐	☐
CALC RESULT 700 SERIES	258.75	☐	☐
WORD RESULT 700 SERIES	258.75	☐	☐
HARDWARE			
PET SWTICH MOTHER UNIT	172.50	☐	☐
DAUGHTER UNITS			
–5K/05/8295 1.5 mtr	112.70	☐	☐
–5K/05/8296 3.0 mtr	112.70	☐	☐
–5K/05/8296 7.5 mtr	112.70	☐	☐
–700 SERIES incl. ADAPTOR	126.74	☐	☐

I enclose cheque/Postal Order for £ _____

Charge my ☐ Access ☐ Visa ☐ American Express

Card No. _____

Signature _____

Date _____

NAME _____

ADDRESS _____

_____

_____

ALL PRICES INCLUDE VAT

CALL US ON **0344 778800**
TO PLACE YOUR ORDER TODAY
HANDIC SOFTWARE LIMITED
5, Albert Road, Crowthorne,
Berks RG11 7LT.

Tick column A for more information and column B for order.

handic
software ltd.

DISCOUNT SOFTWARE

COMMODORE 64

Title	RRP	Our Price	Title	RRP	Our Price
Ghostbusters	10.95	9.20	Alien	9.95	8.35
Hunchback II	7.90	6.65	Choplifter	9.95	8.35
Indiana Jones	9.95	8.35	Valhalla	14.15	12.55
Zaxxon	9.95	8.35	Nato Commander	9.95	8.35
Shoot the Rapids	7.95	6.70	Zim Zala Bim	9.95	8.35
Bruce Lee	9.95	8.35	Summer Games	14.95	12.55
Boulderdash	8.95	7.50	Hobbit	14.95	12.55
Raid On Moscow	9.95	8.35	Great Space Race	14.95	12.55
Beach Head II	9.95	8.35	Select 1	12.48	10.05
Blockbusters	7.95	6.70	All Level 9	9.95	8.35
Forbid n Forest	8.85	7.50	F15 Strike Eagle	14.95	12.55
Impossible Mission	8.95	7.50	Sherlock Holmes	14.95	12.55
Conan	9.95	8.35	Spy vs Spy	9.85	8.35
Aztec Challenge	8.95	7.50	Pitstop	8.85	7.50
Cadcam Warrior	9.95	8.35	Fighter Pilot	8.95	8.35
Jammin	6.90	5.80	Manic Miner	7.95	6.70

* 100's more titles available
* We also supply disk versions
* Software for Vic 20, C16 and Plus 4 users too
* SEND SAE FOR FREE PRICE LIST

INTRODUCTORY OFFER: Order before the end of May and you will receive a voucher worth 25p off your next order. Saving you even more money!

All prices include postage, packing and VAT
Send cheques and PO's made payable to —
RK SOFTWARE, 38 Louisville Road, London, SW17 8RW

* * * * * *RK SOFTWARE* * * * *

Sophisticated Games for Vic 20/CBM 64

Vic/64 Cricket Realistic game of tactical skill and luck. Ball by ball commentary with full scorecard and all the major rules of cricket correctly interpreted. Printer/game save facilities.
Vic Cricket for Vic 20 + 16K.....£6.99
New: 64 Cricket with extra features.....£7.99

League Soccer League title game for 2-24 players with automatic fixtures, action commentary, results check, scorers, league table, cup draw etc. Printer/game save facilities.
League Soccer for Vic 20 + 16K.....£6.99
New: 64 League Soccer with many more features still.....£7.99

Whodunnit 12 guests have gathered for drinks at Murder Manor, but one of them has more than drinks on his mind. Addictive and thrilling detective game for 1 to 6 players, with genuinely different game each time.
Whodunnit for Vic 20 + 8K or any CBM 64 (state which).....£5.99

Top of the Pops Easy to learn game about the music business. For up to 10 players. Includes printer/game save features.
Top of the Pops for Vic 20 + 8K.....£5.99
New: 64 Top of the Pops — even bigger and better.....£6.99

Election Night Special Lead your own Party into the next General Election. A game for 1-3 players. Printer/game save.
Election Night Special for Vic 20 + 8K or any CBM 64.....£5.99

Party 4 Four games to match the progress of your party. Masterword, A Day at the Races, Game X (Strip Poker) and Consequences. Harmless fun (nothing offensive) but good fun.
Vic Party 4 for Vic + 3K or more.....£6.99
64 Party 4.....£6.99

NEW: Adults Only Fun game for 2-10 broadminded players. Lots of cuddling and kissing, plus many other rewards and forfeits, you never know what you'll end up doing, or with whom! Nothing offensive, but you MUST be fairly broadminded.
Adults Only for Vic 20 + 16K expansion.....£6.99
64 Adults Only.....£6.99

Disc versions available for all games — £2.00 extra.
All prices include P&P (UK only). Games sold subject to conditions of sale which are available on request.
Please write or phone for details of our full range.

Sophisticated Games "Dept 333"
27 Queens Road, Keynsham, Avon BS18 2NQ
Tel: 02756 3427

TROJAN

LIGHT PEN FOR COMMODORE 64 AND VIC 20

(FOR USE WITH SUPER EXPANDER)

£14·95 inc VAT and P&P

QUALITY PEN PLUS A FIRST CLASS PROGRAM.

THE BEST VALUE PEN PACKAGE AVAILABLE.

- DRAW LINE
- GAMES PLAYING
- DRAW PICTURES FREEHAND
- DRAW BOX
- SAVE & LOAD
- DRAW CIRCLE
- COLOUR FILL 16 colours

Send Cheque or Postal Order for immediate supply.

Mail Order and Export Enquiries welcome
EAS International, 83 Glen Road, West Cross, Swansea SA3 5PS

All pens manufactured in the UK by **TROJAN**

Telephone: 0792 403613

Telex: 48183 Rogers

MCT 64K RAM BOARD

DESIGNED FOR USE WITH THE COMMODORE C16

Easily fitted and without modification of the main PCB.

The Ram Board will allow 60671 bytes free to BASIC PROGRAMMING

Fully compatible with existing C16, Plus 4 software.

£59.95 including p&p and VAT

MCT BASIC

DESIGNED FOR USE ON THE CBM 64 COMPATIBLE WITH C16 BASIC BUT WITH OVER 125 COMMANDS

£10.95 including p&p and VAT

ORDER FORM

Please supply ____ Ram board(s) @ £59.95
____ MCT Basic Cass (s) @ £10.95

I enclose my cheque/postal order/Girocheque for £

I understand that a full refund less post and packing will be made by MCT if I am not fully satisfied and provided the Ram board is returned within 10 days in its original packing and in a working new condition.

Signed

Postal address

Micro Component Trading Company
Group House, Fishers Lane, Norwich, Norfolk, England. NR2 1ET. Telephone (0603) 633005

Micro Swift

SPREADSHEET

DEMO CASSETTE OFFER !

By now you are probably aware that Micro Swift, from Audiogenic, is the most powerful and easy to use Spreadsheet for the Commodore 64. And you probably realise that, because Micro Swift is available on both cassette and disk for only £19.95, it represents amazing value for the home user. But you may be wondering, "What can it do for me?" Well, here's your chance to find out!

NOW YOU CAN TRY BEFORE YOU BUY !

Just send us a cheque or P.O. for only 50p, and we will send you a special demo copy of Micro Swift. We've restricted the memory and cut out the Load, Save and Print routines, but in all other respects it's just like the real thing. So, in the comfort of your own home, you can discover the joys of pop-up menus, play with the examples that we'll give you, try out ideas of your own, and you'll soon see how Micro Swift can help you in your family financial planning, in your studies, for club or society administration, or in your business!

Then, when you order Micro Swift from us, we'll refund the cost of the demo! What could be fairer? Send off today!

Audiogenic Ltd, Dept DCU, P.O. Box 88, Reading, Berks. RG6 1AZ.

Audiogenic

PROFESSIONAL SERIES

BUSINESS SOFTWARE

PAYROLL for Commodore 4032, 8000 series & 64

This must be the most comprehensive payroll for its price. Very easy to use. Hourly, weekly and monthly basic, 7 overtime/piecework rates, 4 pre-tax adjustments incl. pension & SSP, 6 after tax, NI, all tax codes & bands. Deduction card printout. Printed payslips or plain paper. This payroll can be adjusted by the user when tax rates change. (no SSP on 4032)

SPECIAL OFFERS FOR THE BUDGET £80.00 + VAT

INTEGRATED ACCOUNTS FOR 8032/96

Purchase ledger, sales ledger, invoicing, stock control, statements, daybook, aged debtors, address labels, (payroll as above), nominal ledger etc. etc.

£575.00 incl. VAT (£529.00 incl VAT cash with order)

INTEGRATED ACCOUNTS for Commodore 64

Purchase ledger, sales ledger, invoicing, stock control, statements, daybook, aged debtors, address labels, nominal ledger etc.

£344.42 inc. VAT cash with order.

Full refund on any item returned within 21 days. Write or phone for details & complete list.

Electronic Aids (Tewkesbury) Ltd.
62 High Street
EVESHAM
Worcs. WR11 4HG

Telephone
0386 49339
or 0386 831020

VICTUALS

HOW TO USE EASY ENTER

COLOUR CODES

[BLK]	— press CTRL and 1
[WHT]	— press CTRL and 2
[RED]	— press CTRL and 3
[CYN]	— press CTRL and 4
[PUR]	— press CTRL and 5
[GRN]	— press CTRL and 6
[BLU]	— press CTRL and 7
[YEL]	— press CTRL and 8

[ORG]	— press CBM key and 1
[BRN]	— press CBM key and 2
[L RED]	— press CBM key and 3
[GR1]	— press CBM key and 4
[GR2]	— press CBM key and 5
[L GRN]	— press CBM key and 6
[L BLU]	— press CBM key and 7
[GR3]	— press CBM key and 8

OTHER CODES

[CU]	— press 'cursor up' key
[CD]	— press 'cursor down' key
[CL]	— press 'cursor left' key
[CR]	— press 'cursor right' key
[HOM]	— press HOME key
[CLS]	— press CLEAR key
[DEF]	— press INST key (insert)
[REV]	— press RVS ON key (CTRL and 9)
[OFF]	— press RVS OFF key (CTRL and 0)
[SPC]	— press spacebar
[C < key]	— press CBM key with specified key
[C > key]	— press SHIFT key with specified key

EXAMPLES:

[3SPC]	— press spacebar three times
[5CD]	— press 'cursor down' key five times
[C > F]	— press SHIFT key with 'F'

COMMODORE GRAPHIC CHARACTERS

These listings we generally run out on a letter-quality printer, though, and conventional graphics can't be handled on a daisywheel. So some listings are done on a Commodore printer, in which case you may see the standard control codes:

PRINT WHITE		FUNCTION KEY F2	
CURSOR DOWN		FUNCTION KEY F4	
REVERSE FIELD ON		FUNCTION KEY F6	
HOME		FUNCTION KEY F8	
PRINT RED		PRINT BLACK	
CURSOR RIGHT		CURSOR UP	
PRINT GREEN		REVERSE FIELD OFF	
PRINT BLUE		CLEAR	
FUNCTION KEY F1		INSERT	
FUNCTION KEY F3		PRINT PURPLE	
FUNCTION KEY F5		CURSOR LEFT	
FUNCTION KEY F7		PRINT YELLOW	
		PRINT CYAN	

EASY ENTER

PROGRAMS

MINEFIELD — FOR THE UNEXPANDED VIC 20

ILLUSTRATION: ANDREW PAINTER

Negotiate your way through the menacing minefield and rescue the distressed princess (I'll lay odds it's not Di) in this shamefully sexist game from David Gardiner.

There are two programs. The first sets up the user defined graphics; when you have typed this in and run it, press RUN/STOP and RESTORE then type in and run the second program.

The general idea is to guide the little man towards the little woman, grab her, and lead her to safety. If my efforts are anything to go by she'd be better off finding her own way out! The keys to use are W—up, Z—down, A—left and D—right. The tricky bit is that you can't actually see the mines although you do have a detector which indicates how many mines, if any, are in the immediate vicinity. If you are successful the mines are revealed and you get an action replay of your route.

PROGRAM 1

```
100 REM MINEFIELD
110 REM BY D.GARDINER
120 POKE52,28:POKE56,28:CLR:POKE36879,8:POKE36869,255
130 PRINT"[CLS][CD][WHT][REV]DEFINING CHARACTERS:[6CD]"
140 FORT=0TO3:FORTT=0TO15:POKE7746+T*22+TT,T*16+TT:NEXT:NEXT
150 B=0:FORT=1TO512:READA:
160 IFA=-1THEN200
170 IFA<0ORA>255THENPOKE36869,240:PRINT"[CD]BYTE"T"= ["A"] ???":END
180 B=B+A:POKE7167+T,A
190 NEXT
200 IFB<>40502THENPOKE36869,240:PRINT"[CD]?CHARACTER DATA[8SPC]ERROR
    [2CU]":END
530 PRINT"[2CD]NOW LOAD AND RUN"
540 PRINT"[CD]MINEFIELD 2/8000 LUCK<"
550 CLR:END
560 DATA24,24,0,90,60,24,60,126
570 DATA126,66,66,126,66,66,66,0
580 DATA124,66,66,126,66,66,124,0
590 DATA126,64,64,64,64,64,126,0
600 DATA126,34,34,34,34,34,126,0
610 DATA126,64,64,124,64,64,126,0
620 DATA126,64,64,124,64,64,64,0
630 DATA126,64,64,78,66,66,126,0
640 DATA66,66,66,126,66,66,66,0
650 DATA62,8,8,8,8,8,62,0
660 DATA14,4,4,4,4,4,124,0
670 DATA66,68,72,112,72,68,66,0
680 DATA64,64,64,64,64,64,126,0
690 DATA126,90,90,90,66,66,66,0
700 DATA66,98,82,74,70,66,66,0
710 DATA126,66,66,66,66,66,126,0
720 DATA126,66,66,126,64,64,64,0
730 DATA126,66,66,66,74,70,126,0
740 DATA126,66,66,126,72,68,66,0
750 DATA126,64,64,126,2,2,126,0
760 DATA62,8,8,8,8,8,8,0
770 DATA66,66,66,66,66,66,126,0
780 DATA66,66,66,36,36,24,24,0
790 DATA66,66,66,90,90,90,126,0
800 DATA66,66,36,24,36,66,66,0
810 DATA34,34,34,62,8,8,8,0
820 DATA126,2,4,24,32,64,126,0
830 DATA130,0,40,16,16,40,0,130
840 DATA24,24,0,60,90,24,36,36
850 DATA0,24,24,0,0,24,24,0,129,165,165,165,189,189,189,255,193,247,
    247,247,247,247,193
860 DATA255,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,129,191,191,131,191,191,129,255,36,36,36,
    0,0,0,0
870 DATA0,255,231,231,255,255,231,231,255,255,255,255,255,255,255,255,
    255,189,157
880 DATA173,181,185,189,189,255,0,0,0,0,0,0,16,0,102,102,16,249,102,
    246,159,159,28,16,16
890 DATA16,16,16,28,0,56,8,8,8,8,8,56,0,129,189,165,165,157,189,129,
    255,231,215,247,247
900 DATA247,247,247,255,129,253,253,129,191,191,129,255,129,253,253,
    193,253,253,129,255
910 DATA255,31,240,31,240,31,240,255,0,0,0,0,0,0,24,24,0,126,66,70,90,
    98,66,126,0,24,40
920 DATA0,8,8,8,8,0,126,2,2,126,64,64,126,0,126,2,2,62,2,2,126,0,4,
    12,20,36,126,4,4,0
930 DATA126,64,126,2,2,2,126,0,126,64,64,126,66,66,126,0,126,2,2,4,8,
    16,32,0,126,66,66
940 DATA126,66,66,126,0,126,66,66,126,2,2,126,0,255,255,0,0,0,0,0,0,
    129,191,191,129,253
950 DATA253,129,255,0,24,24,24,0,24,24,0,0,129,90,36,60,36,90,129,
    0,0,0,0,126,126,0,0,30
960 DATA2,2,14,8,0,8,0
```

by David Gardiner

PROGRAM 2

```
100 DIMA%(419),B%(300):U=7724:C=30720:V=36878:POKEV-9,255
110 R=1:S=0
120 PRINT"[CL9][BLU][9CD][6SPC]SETTING UP"
130 Y=28:POKEV,15:W=1:POKEV+1,220:O=0:FORT=1TO417:A%(T)=0:IFRND(TI)<(R/20)THENA%
(T)=1
140 NEXT:PRINT"[CLS][8LK]^_%!;£$*[2SPC][8LU]SCORE]"S:FORT=7702TO7723:POKET,46:PO
KET+440,46
150 POKET+C,6:POKET+440+C,6:NEXT
160 T=INT(RND(1)*200):IFPEEK(T+U)<>32THEN160
170 A%(T)=2:POKET+U,0:POKET+U+C,2:P=400:A%(P)=0:A%(P-22)=0:A%(P-1)=0:A%(P+1)=0
180 A%(10)=0
190 POKEU+P+C,0:POKEU+P,Y:M=0
200 IFA%((P-22)*ABS(P-22>0))=1THENM=M+1
210 IFA%((P-1)*ABS(P-1>0))=1THENM=M+1
220 IFA%((P+1)*ABS(P+1<420))=1THENM=M+1
230 IFA%((P+22)*ABS(P+22<420))=1THENM=M+1
240 POKE7687,M+42:POKE7687+C,M
250 L=0:GETA$:IFA$=""THEN250
260 IFA$="W"THENL=-22
270 IFA$="X"THENL=22
280 IFA$="A"THENL=-1
290 IFA$="D"THENL=1
300 IFL=0THEN250
310 IFP+U+L=7712ANDO=1THEN460
320 IFPEEK(P+U+L)<>32ANDPEEK(P+U+L)<>0THEN250
330 POKEP+U,32:POKEV-4,230:P=P+L:POKEP+U,Y:B%(W)=L:POKEV-4,0:IFW<300THENW=W+1
:Y=39
340 IFA%(P)=1GOTO390
350 IFA%(P)=2GOTO370
360 GOTO190
370 FORT=1TO3:FORTT=140TO2509TEP4:POKEV-3,TT:NEXT:NEXT:POKEV-3,0:O=1:POKE7712,32
380 A%(P)=0:S=S+200*R:PRINT"[HOM][BLU]"TAB(10)"SCORE]"S:GOTO190
390 POKEP+U+C,2:POKEP+U,27:POKEV,15:FORT=254TO128STEP-1:POKEV+1,218:POKEV-1,T
400 POKEV+1,220:NEXT:POKEV-1,0:PRINT"[CLS][BLU][CD]YOU SCORED]"S:IFS>HTHENH=S
410 PRINT"[CD]HIGH SCORE]"H
420 PRINT"[CD]PLAY AGAIN?"
430 GETA$:IFA$="Y"GOTO110
440 IFA$="N"THENPRINT"[CLS]":POKEV+1,27:POKEV-9,240:END
450 GOTO430
460 POKEV,15:FORT=1TO8:FORTT=255TO128STEP-6:POKEV-2,TT:NEXT:NEXT:POKEV-2,0:S=S+R
*100
470 PRINT"[HOM][8SPC]":POKEP+U,32:FORT=1TO410:IFA%(T)=1THENPOKET+U,61:POKET+U+C,
2
480 NEXT:P=400:FORT=1TOW:PRINT"[HOM][8LU]REPLAY":POKEP+U,28:FORTT=1TO99:NEXT:POK
EP+U,32
490 P=P+B%(T):PRINT"[HOM][7SPC]":FORTT=1TO200:NEXT:NEXT:FORT=1TO999:NEXT
500 IFS>HTHENH=S
510 R=R+1:PRINT"[CLS][BLU][CD]YOUR SCORE]"S:PRINT"[CD]HIGH SCORE]"H:PRINT"[CD]NO
W TRY SCREEN"R
520 GOTO130
```

PROGRAMS

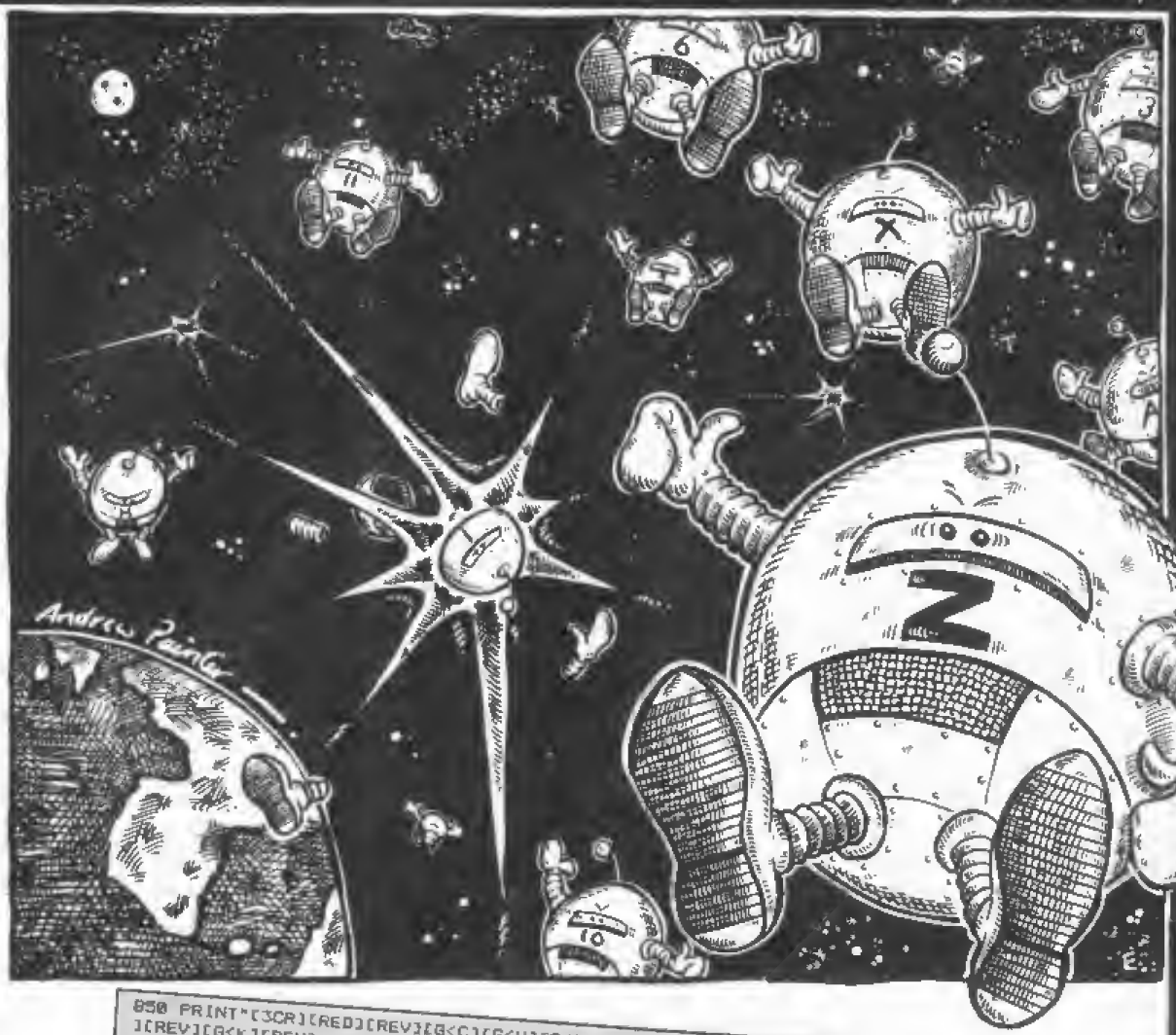
ALPHA ALIENS — FOR THE COMMODORE 64

If you're not very familiar with the Commodore 64's keyboard this game from Neil Phillips should help you get better acquainted. As the letters and numbers drop from the sky you have to stop them by pressing their keyboard equivalents. Failure to hit the right keys results in an earth shattering explosion and the loss of one of your three lives. There are five skill levels so you can take things easy to start with. Who knows, your typing may improve so much that you're able to type in Victuals listings in hall the time! By the way, when you see '\', you must press the '£' key. For example, [G>\] means press SHIFT together with the '£' key.

```
15 Q=RND(-TI):HI=0
20 B=1024:C=54272
50 POKE53280,6:POKE53281,3:PRINT"{CLR}{CD}{14CR}{REV}{WHT}ALPHA ALIENS{4CD}{BLU}"
60 PRINT"THE EARTH IS UNDER ATTACK FROM ALIEN"
70 PRINT"LETTERS & NUMBERS, AND YOU ARE ITS ONLY HOPE.{2CD}"
80 PRINT"AS THE BOMB FALLS, YOU MUST TYPE THE"
85 PRINT"SAME THING ON THE KEYBOARD.{2SPC}OTHERWISE,"
90 PRINT"IT WILL CRASH INTO THE HOUSES, AND YOU"
100 PRINT"WILL LOSE ONE OF YOUR THREE LIVES.{5CD}"
110 GOSUB20000
112 GOSUB1000
115 L$="ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ1234567890+-\_`*@=,./;:"
117 GOSUB800
120 SP=S+INT(RND(.)*40)+1
130 LE$=MID$(L$,INT(49*RND(.)+1),1)
140 IFASC(LE$)>63ANDASC(LE$)<96THENLE=ASC(LE$)-64:GOTO150
145 LE=ASC(LE$)
150 CH=PEEK(SP):CC=PEEK(SP+C):POKESP,LE:POKESP+C,0
160 X=INT(RND(.)*10)+1
170 IFX=1THENNP=SP-1:GOTO200
175 IFX=2THENNP=SP+1:GOTO200
180 IFX=3ORX=4ORX=5THENNP=SP+39:GOTO200
185 IFX=6ORX=7ORX=8THENNP=SP+41:GOTO200
190 IFX=9ORX=10THENNP=SP+40:GOTO200
200 IFNP>S+600THENIFPEEK(NP)<>32THEN500
210 IFNP>S+1000THEN500
230 GETA$:IFA$=LE$THENN=N+1:GOTO117
250 FORZ=1TOP:NEXT
300 POKESP,CH:POKESP+C,CC:SP=NP:GOTO150
500 REM EXPLOSION WITH SOUND & COLOUR'
510 POKE54277,0:POKE54278,136:POKE54273,5:POKE54272,25:POKE54276,129
520 FORT1=0TO15STEP5:FORT2=0TO15:POKE53281,T2:POKE53280,T1:FORZ=1TO60
530 NEXTZ,T2,T1:POKE54276,128
600 M=M-1:IFM<1THEN650
610 POKE53280,0:POKE53281,0:PRINT"{CLS}{CD}{WHT}YOU HAVE{RED}"M"{WHT}MEN LEFT.{2
CD}"
612 IFM=1THENPRINT"{HOM}{CD}"TAB(11)"MAN{2CD}"
620 PRINT"{YEL}SCORE: {RED}"N*10
630 PRINT"{3CD}{15CR}{REV}{GRN}GET READY!"
640 POKE54277,0:POKE54278,136:POKE54276,17:FORT=1TO10:POKE54273,38
642 POKE54272,126:FORZ=1TO130:NEXT:POKE54273,24:POKE54272,63
645 FORZ=1TO139:NEXTZ,T:POKE54276,16:POKE198,0:GOTO117
650 POKE53280,0:POKE53281,0:PRINT"{CLS}{CD}{BLU}YOU HAVE LOST ALL OF YOUR MEN!{3
CD}"
655 FORT=255TO0STEP-4
656 POKE54277,26:POKE54278,32:POKE54276,16:POKE54273,T:POKE54272,T:POKE54276,33
657 NEXTT:POKE54276,32:POKE54278,0:POKE54277,12:POKE54273,20:POKE54276,129
663 IFN>HITHENHI=N
665 PRINT"{YEL}FINAL SCORE: {RED}"N*10"{CD}":PRINT"{GRN}HIGH{2SPC}SCORE: {RED}"H
I*10"{4CD}"
670 FORZ=1TO3000:NEXT:POKE54276,0:PRINT"{PUR}PLAY AGAIN (Y/N)?"
680 GETP$:IFP$=""THEN700
685 IFP$="Y"THEN112
690 GOTO680
700 PRINT"{3CD}{CYN}BYE'{WHT}{2CD}":POKE54296,0:CLR:END
800 POKE54296,15:POKE54277,0:POKE54278,128:POKE54273,72:POKE54272,169
805 POKE54276,33:FORZ=1TO200:NEXT:POKE54276,32
810 PRINT"{CLS}":POKE53280,4:POKE53281,10
820 PRINT"{HOM}{21CD}{22CR}{BLK}{REV}{G<D}{G<F}{G<D}{G<F}{7CR}{OFF}{YEL}{G>-}"
830 PRINT"{3CR}{REV}{G<C}{G<V}{G<C}{G<V}{6CR}{YEL}{G>\}{G>D}{G<*}"
840 PRINT"{3CR}{RED}{REV}{G<C}{G<V}{G<C}{G<V}{OFF}{4CR}{PUR}{G<M}{G>+}{REV}{G<D}
{G<F}{OFF}{G>+}{G<G}{5CR}{BLK}{REV}{G<D}{G<F}{G<D}{G<F}{5CR}{YEL}{G>\} {G<D} {G<
*}"
```

ILLUSTRATION: ANDREW PAINTER

by Neil Phillips




```
850 PRINT"[3CR][RED][REV][G<C][G<V][G<C][G<V][OFF][4CR][PUR][G<M][REV] [OFF][G<K
][REV][G<K][REV] [OFF][G<B][5CR][BLK][REV][G<C][G<V][G<C][G<V][5CR][YEL][29PC][O
FF] [REV][28PC][HOM]"
860 PRINT"[HOM][2CD][WHT][24CR][G>U][G>*][G>I]"
865 PRINT"[WHT][1][CR][3CD][G>U][G>*][G>I][3CU][9CR][G>U][G>K] [G>J][G>I]"
870 PRINT"[WHT][10CR][3CD][G>U][G>*][G>I][3CU][9CR][G>U][G>K] [G>J][G>I]"
880 PRINT"[WHT][9CR][3CD][G>U][2G>K][G>J][G>][3CU][8CR][G>J][3G>R][G>K]"
885 PRINT"[WHT][9CR][G>J][5G>R][G>K]"
886 PRINT"[RED][12CR][G>J][G>R][G>K]"
887 PRINT"[RED][12CR][G>N][G>~][G>M]"
890 RETURN
1000 POKE53280,6:POKE53281,3:PRINT"[CLS][CD][14CR][REV][RED]SKILL LEVELS[2CD][BL
U]"
1010 PRINT"PLEASE SELECT A SKILL LEVEL BY PRESSING THE APPROPRIATE NUMBER.[2CD]"
1020 PRINT"[2CR][RED]1)[3SPC][YEL]SLOW[CD]"
1025 PRINT"[2CR][RED]2)[3SPC][YEL]MEDIUM[CD]"
1030 PRINT"[2CR][RED]3)[3SPC][YEL]FAST[CD]"
1035 PRINT"[2CR][RED]4)[3SPC][YEL]VERY FAST[CD]"
1040 PRINT"[2CR][RED]5)[3SPC][YEL]SUPER FAST"
1100 GETS$:IFS$=""THEN1100
1105 IFS$<"1"ORS$>"5"THEN1100
1110 IFVAL(S$)=1THENP=90
1120 IFVAL(S$)=2THENP=60
1130 IFVAL(S$)=3THENP=40
1140 IFVAL(S$)=4THENP=20
1150 IFVAL(S$)=5THENP=0
1200 M=3:N=0:RETURN
20000 PRINT"[9CR][BLK][REV]PRESS <RETURN> TO START[3CU]"
20010 GETA$:IFA$<>CHR$(13)THEN20010
20020 PRINT"[CLS]":RETURN
```

PROGRAMS

by Michael Birks

DOT RACER — FOR THE COMMODORE 16 AND PLUS/4

A nice-and-easy program for you to type in. The game itself is pretty simple to play, too. Use the 'Q' and 'P' keys to steer your dots between the perilously twisting and winding tracks. One nice point is that you can set the width of the track at the beginning, up to 20 spaces — and down to as little as you can manage.

```
10 SCNCLR
20 COLOR0,1 COLOR1,2 COLOR4 1
30 CHAR1,10,10 "DOT RACER"
40 CHAR1,10,11 " BY M.BIRKS"
50 CHAR1,10,15 "PRESS ANY KEY
60 GET A$ IF A$="" THEN 60
70 LET L=10
80 LET S=0
90 LET M=200
100 SCNCLR CHAR1,5 10,"ENTER WIDTH OF TR
ACK"
110 INPUT W
120 LET W=INT(W/2)
130 LET L=10
140 LET Y=W
150 LET R=W
160 D=INT(RND(1)*3-1
170 IF L+D<0 OR L+D>20 THEN 160
180 LET L=L+D
190 LET Y=Y-D
200 LET R=R+D
210 LET N=L
220 GOSUB 1000
230 PRINT "■";
240 PRINT "■";
250 LET N=Y
260 GOSUB 1000
270 PRINT "●";
280 LET N=R
290 GOSUB 1000
300 PRINT "■";
310 GET I$
320 IF I$<>"Q" THEN GOTO 350
330 LET Y=Y-1
340 LET R=R+1
350 IF I$<>"P" THEN GOTO 380
360 LET Y=Y+1
370 LET R=R-1
380 IF Y<1 OR R>1 THEN SCNCLR CHAR1 10 1
0 "YOU CRASHED ":STOP
390 LET S=S+1
400 IF S<M THEN GOTO 160
410 SCNCLR CHAR1,5 10 "YOU MADE IT   STO
P"
1000 IF N=0 THEN RETURN
1010 FORI=1 TO N
1020 PRINT " ",
1030 NEXTI
1040 RETURN
```

Want to be a star programmer? Never mind, you can still send your programs to Commodore User, provided they're in Basic and not as long as a telephone directory. We'll consider anything on tape or disk for the Vic, 64, 16 and Plus/4. You could earn yourself a handful of fivers. Entries to: Readers Programs, Commodore User, 30-32 Farringdon Lane, London EC1R 3AU.

DISK DIRECTORY PRINTER — FOR THE COMMODORE 64

by Frank Rooney

Do you get a lot of headaches with your floppy disks, trying to keep an up-to-date record of what you've got on them? Here's the answer: a program that lets you print out a disk directory with a single keystroke — no need to mess about with those boring print commands. Remember, when you're keying in the listing, you must type '#' whenever you see the '£' sign.

```
100 POKE53280,6:POKE53281,6:PRINT"[CLS][WHT]"
110 OPEN4,4:PRINT£4,CHR$(27);CHR$(79)
120 PRINT"[CLS][CD][WHT]";TAB(9);"DISK
    DIRECTORY PRINTER"
130 PRINTTAB(12)"[CD]BY FRANK ROONEY"
140 PRINT"[7CD][3SPC][REV] PRESS <SPACE> WHEN
    DISK IS LOADED [OFF]"
150 GETZ$:IFZ$=" "THEN170
160 GOTO150
170 PRINT"[CU][38SPC]"
180 OPEN15,8,15,"I0":CLOSE15
190 OPEN1,8,0,"$"
200 GET£1,A$,B$
210 GET£1,A$,B$
220 GET£1,A$,B$
230 C=0:IFA$<>""THENC=ASC(A$)
240 IFB$<>""THENC=C+ASC(B$)*256
250 PRINT£4,C;SPC(5-LEN(STR$(C)));:IN$=""
260 GET£1,B$:IFST<>0THEN330
270 IFB$<>CHR$(34)THEN260
280 GET£1,B$:IFB$<>CHR$(34)THENIN$=IN$+B$:
    GOTO280
290 C$="":GET£1,B$:IFB$=CHR$(32)THEN290
300 C$=C$+B$:GET£1,B$:IFB$<>""THEN300
310 PRINT£4,CHR$(34);IN$;CHR$(34);
    SPC(22-LEN(IN$))C$
320 IFST=0THEN210
330 PRINT£4,"BLOCKS FREE"
340 CLOSE1:FORZ=1TO10:PRINT£4:NEXTZ:GOTO120
```

UK SOFT CENTRE

£1 off — For every 3 items purchased a discount of £1 will be given against your next purchase. Offer applies to purchases before May 31st 1985

COMMODORE 64 SOFTWARE SPECIALISTS

Arcade/Action	Our Price	Simulation	RRP	Our Price
Alien	£ 5.50			£ 5.50
Aphelion	£ 5.50			£ 5.50
Beach Head	£ 7.95			12.75
Beach Head II	£ 7.95			8.50
Bruce Lee	£ 5.50			8.50
Bruce Lee/Ninja	£ 5.50			£ 5.50
Bruce Lee/Ninja/Kung Fu	£ 10.95			£ 5.50
Bruce Lee/Ninja/Kung Fu/Karate	£ 10.95			9.95
Bruce Lee/Ninja/Kung Fu/Karate/Boxing	£ 5.50	Games		
Bruce Lee/Ninja/Kung Fu/Karate/Boxing/Wrestling	£ 7.50			£ 5.50
Bruce Lee/Ninja/Kung Fu/Karate/Boxing/Wrestling/Judo	£ 9.35			11.00
Bruce Lee/Ninja/Kung Fu/Karate/Boxing/Wrestling/Judo/Sumo	£ 5.50			11.00
Bruce Lee/Ninja/Kung Fu/Karate/Boxing/Wrestling/Judo/Sumo/Ninja	£ 7.50			11.00
Bruce Lee/Ninja/Kung Fu/Karate/Boxing/Wrestling/Judo/Sumo/Ninja/Ninja	£ 12.75	Utilities/Hardware		
Bruce Lee/Ninja/Kung Fu/Karate/Boxing/Wrestling/Judo/Sumo/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja	£ 6.50			10.00
Bruce Lee/Ninja/Kung Fu/Karate/Boxing/Wrestling/Judo/Sumo/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja	£ 6.50			69.95
Bruce Lee/Ninja/Kung Fu/Karate/Boxing/Wrestling/Judo/Sumo/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja	£ 6.50			25.55
Bruce Lee/Ninja/Kung Fu/Karate/Boxing/Wrestling/Judo/Sumo/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja	£ 6.50			15.60
Bruce Lee/Ninja/Kung Fu/Karate/Boxing/Wrestling/Judo/Sumo/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja	£ 7.50			£ 5.50
Bruce Lee/Ninja/Kung Fu/Karate/Boxing/Wrestling/Judo/Sumo/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja	£ 7.50			25.00
Bruce Lee/Ninja/Kung Fu/Karate/Boxing/Wrestling/Judo/Sumo/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja	£ 5.95			11.95
Bruce Lee/Ninja/Kung Fu/Karate/Boxing/Wrestling/Judo/Sumo/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja	£ 6.50			15.90
Bruce Lee/Ninja/Kung Fu/Karate/Boxing/Wrestling/Judo/Sumo/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja	£ 6.50	Business		
Bruce Lee/Ninja/Kung Fu/Karate/Boxing/Wrestling/Judo/Sumo/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja	£ 10.85			79.00
Bruce Lee/Ninja/Kung Fu/Karate/Boxing/Wrestling/Judo/Sumo/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja	£ 5.50			42.80
Bruce Lee/Ninja/Kung Fu/Karate/Boxing/Wrestling/Judo/Sumo/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja	£ 8.50			53.80
Bruce Lee/Ninja/Kung Fu/Karate/Boxing/Wrestling/Judo/Sumo/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja	£ 8.50			34.00
Bruce Lee/Ninja/Kung Fu/Karate/Boxing/Wrestling/Judo/Sumo/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja	£ 8.50			18.00
Bruce Lee/Ninja/Kung Fu/Karate/Boxing/Wrestling/Judo/Sumo/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja	£ 8.50			25.55
Bruce Lee/Ninja/Kung Fu/Karate/Boxing/Wrestling/Judo/Sumo/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja	£ 8.50			76.85
Adventure		Educational		
Bruce Lee/Ninja/Kung Fu/Karate/Boxing/Wrestling/Judo/Sumo/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja/Ninja	£ 18.00			
Bruce Lee/Ninja/Kung Fu/Karate/Boxing/Wrestling/Judo/Sumo/Ninja	£ 12.75			
Bruce Lee/Ninja/Kung Fu/Karate/Boxing/Wrestling/Judo/Sumo/Ninja	£ 7.50			
Bruce Lee/Ninja/Kung Fu/Karate/Boxing/Wrestling/Judo/Sumo/Ninja	£ 12.75			
Bruce Lee/Ninja/Kung Fu/Karate/Boxing/Wrestling/Judo/Sumo/Ninja	£ 8.50			
Bruce Lee/Ninja/Kung Fu/Karate/Boxing/Wrestling/Judo/Sumo/Ninja	£ 12.75			
Bruce Lee/Ninja/Kung Fu/Karate/Boxing/Wrestling/Judo/Sumo/Ninja	£ 11.85			
Bruce Lee/Ninja/Kung Fu/Karate/Boxing/Wrestling/Judo/Sumo/Ninja	£ 6.50			

HUNDREDS MORE TITLES AVAILABLE — ALL AT DISCOUNT PRICES
Send SAE for complete list.
Please include 50p for Post and Packing (£1 outside UK) for all orders less than £30
Cheques or Postal orders with order to:

Telephone UK SOFT CENTRE 0582 607929

UK SOFT CENTRE Ltd
P.O. BOX 36 DUNSTABLE- BEDS

Superbase 64 TRANSFORMS THE COMMODORE 64 INTO A FULL FEATURED PROFESSIONAL DATABASE SYSTEM, WITH UP TO 1000 CHARACTERS PER RECORD ON UP TO 4 SCREENS... AND UP TO 128 ITEMS PER RECORD. DEFINABLE AS KEY, TEXT, NUMERIC, CONSTANT, RESULT OR DATE. SUPERBASE 64 EVEN HAS A SPREADSHEET AND CALCULATOR CAPABILITY, CALENDAR FUNCTIONS, EASY INPUT FROM WORDPROCESSOR OR DATA FILES, BOTH MENU-DRIVEN AND PROGRAM OPTIONS, SORTING/SEARCHING, FULLY DEFINABLE OUTPUTS... SUPERBASE 64 IS ESSENTIAL IF YOU WANT THE MOST FROM YOUR 64! SUPPLIED ON 1541 DISK WITH EXCELLENT TUTORIAL/REFERENCE MANUAL PLUS AUDIO LEARNING TAPE... IN FILES OF UP TO 16M CHARACTERS!

OUR PRICE £39.95 £66.00

Jetpack YOUR PROGRAMS WILL REALLY TAKE OFF WITH DTL JETPACK 64! 100% COMPATIBLE WITH CBM BASIC, JETPACK COMPILES BASIC PROGRAMS INTO MACHINE CODE, RUNNING UP TO 25 TIMES FASTER... AND USING UP TO HALF AS MUCH MEMORY, TO GIVE FASTER LOADING, OR BIGGER PROGRAMS! AND IT EVEN ACCEPTS BASIC EXTENSIONS AND MACHINE CODE ROUTINES AS WELL!

OUR PRICE (DISK) £39.95 £35.95

Master 64 HAS EVERYTHING YOU NEED FOR PROGRAMMING TO TOP PROFESSIONAL STANDARDS! BASIC IV, MACHINE CODE MONITOR, AND 85 POWERFUL NEW COMMANDS... INCLUDING TOOLKIT, BUSINESS BASIC, KEYED ACCESS FILES, DISK DATA COMPRESSION, FORMATTABLE SCREEN ZONES, MULTIPLE SCREENS, DATE CONTROL, REPORT GENERATOR, 22-PLACE ARITHMETIC, SCREEN PLOT, SCREEN DUMP, AND MORE...

ALL FOR ONLY £64.95!

VIZAWRITE 64 VIZAWRITE 64 IS A HIGH-PERFORMANCE, LOW-COST WORD PROCESSOR WITH ON-SCREEN FORMATTING, THAT TAKES FULL ADVANTAGE OF THE 64'S COLOUR, GRAPHICS AND MEMORY FEATURES... AND SUPPORTS VIRTUALLY ANY PRINTER! WITH A COMPREHENSIVE AND EASY-TO-FOLLOW USER REFERENCE MANUAL, VIZAWRITE IS THE ULTIMATE PERSONAL COMPUTER WORD PROCESSOR! AVAILABLE ON CARTRIDGE (~~£89.95~~ £78), DISK (~~£79.95~~ £68) OR WITH VIZASPELL (~~£99.95~~ £85)

*** WANT IT TOMORROW? *** CALL US TODAY! *** ON 01-546-7256

VIZASTAR	(DISK)	~~£99.95~~ £89.00	MULTIPLAN (US)	(DISK)	~~£79.95~~ £67.95	
VIZASPELL	(DISK)	~~£59.95~~ £49.95	PRACTICALC	(DISK)	~~£44.90~~ £38.95	
EASYSCRIPT	(DISK)	~~£75.00~~ £65.00	PRACTICALC	(TAPE)	~~£39.95~~ £34.95	
EASYSPELL	(DISK)	~~£50.00~~ £41.95	HOMEBASE 1-4	(SUPERBASE)	£17.95	
SIMON'S BASIC	(CART)	~~£50.00~~ £41.95	STEPPING STONES	(SUPERBASE)	£9.95	
FORTH 64	(DISK)	~~£84.95~~ £75.00	PRINTLINK 64	(INTERFACE)	£79.95	

PRICES INCLUDE 15% VAT AND ARE CORRECT ON GOING TO PRESS. ORDER BY POST OR PHONE, USING CHEQUE, ACCESS/BARCLAY CARD OR OFFICIAL ORDER. DESPATCH IS BY SAME-DAY 1ST CLASS POST. PRE-PAID ORDERS FREE. PRODUCT DATA AVAILABLE ON REQUEST. REF A39

Calco Software

LAKESIDE HOUSE, KINGSTON HILL, SURREY, KT2 7QT. TEL 01-546-7256

POWERFUL UTILITIES FOR YOUR "64"

THE BEST RANGE OF UTILITIES FOR THE 64. WRITTEN BY PROFESSIONALS—SOLD BY PROFESSIONALS

New Improved Version

QUICKDISC
Incorporating Menu Maker
NOW EVEN FASTER

Speed up your 1541 disc drive with this **new** program! Loads most programs at **4 times** normal speed. A flexible package that allows you to incorporate a **menu and fast loading** on **your own discs**. Also includes a file exchanger for programs put on disc with "**Disco**" (THE tape to disc utility!), another way of making fast load disc programs.

ONLY £11.95

Now operates with printer or second Disc Drive connected.

DOUBLER
Tape Back Up Device

Includes **hardware and software**. This **amazing** new cassette port adaptor allows you to make back up copies of "**turbo**" **software**. Tests have proved **100% successful**. Requires access to two cassette decks. The special software generates a **brand new machine copy** onto one deck while loading from the other. **Fast and reliable** they said it couldn't be done.

ONLY £12.95

FASTBACK
Fast Load Utility

Convert your slow loading software to **high speed load** with Fastback. The **most sophisticated** program of its type allows you to produce "**turbo**" loading versions of most single and **multipart** software that lives **independently** of Fastback! **Simple** to use **no programming skill needed**. Example: load the Hobbit or Manic Miner in **150 secs**. Tried and tested (over 2000 sold).

A very professional program.

ONLY £9.95

DISCO
THE TAPE TO DISC UTILITY

We **guarantee** that this is the **best** tape to disc utility on the market. **Very easy to use no programming knowledge needed**. Automatically handles device numbers and multi part programs. Programs **auto load** and **run** once transferred and can also be made to **fastload** with **Quickdisc**. Handy for making your own disc programs auto run.

ONLY £8.95

DISC DISECTOR V2.0

At last a **really powerful** disc copier and utility program. Incorporates a range of powerful programs. Includes "**Fastcopy**". Takes just **4 minutes** to read and write a **whole disc**. "**Error Copy**" automatically reads and writes **all** error types now you can make a security back up of those expensive business programs. "**Quickdisc**" more than **halves** disc loading time. **very** useful "**File Copier**" allows **selective** copying from directory. "**Track and Sector**" a slower but very thorough program. Also includes the following useful utilities: **Viewram, Fast Format, Unscratch, Disc Monitor, Menu Maker, Index, Relnie, Rename, Scratcher, Disc to Tape** and **Tidy**. If you have a 1541 you **must** have Disc Disector. Supplied on disc with full instructions.

ONLY £29.95

COMMODORE CONNEXION

Connect **any** Centronics type printer to your 64. Pre-menu loading and software on cassette **with** special disc conversion program.

Simple to use and very reasonably priced.

ONLY £14.95

ROCKET

Fed up waiting for programs to load and save? Rocket is a utility for the programmer speeds up loading and saving by about **8 times** while still allowing for normal speed operations. **Does not** affect the speed of BASIC as no wedge is used. Programs can also be saved with high speed system to **reload independantly**. A must for serious programmers who have no disc drive.

ONLY £7.95

BIGMOUTH

The **superb** new **speech synthesis** program for the 64. Uses "speak" as a basic command. **Very easy to use**. Can be incorporated into your basic programs. Words are entered in phonetic English, ie spelt as they sound. Therefore vocabulary is **unlimited**. **Great fun** and good for educational purposes.

ONLY £7.95

TAPER

A powerful utility. Works with almost all normal speed software.

ONLY £5.95

3M SCOTCH DISCS

Lifetime guarantee Box of Ten

SS/DD **£16.00** DS/DD. **£23.00**

DATA RECORDER

A dedicated data recorder designed for use on the CBM 64 or Vic 20. Specification as C2N but **with pause button**. Model available for the PLUS4 or 16 at same price.

SATISFACTION GUARANTEED.

ONLY £29.95

All prices include P&P and VAT. Send cheque, Postal Order or Credit Card No. Credit Card orders accepted by phone. Callers welcome. Wide range of goods stocked. Trade enquiries welcome. European orders send price as advertised. Outside Europe £2.00 for airmail. Mail order to Evesham Shop please.

MICRO CENTRE
BRIDGE STREET, EVESHAM, WORCESTERSHIRE
Tel: 0386 49641

MICRO CENTRE
1756 PERSHORE ROAD, COTTERIDGE, BIRMINGHAM.
Tel: 021-458 4564

U.S. MAIL

Dan Gutman reports

Waiting for the next phenomenon

This month, Dan Gutman pauses for thought and ruminates (with a tear in his eye) on his country's loss of enthusiasm for the art of zapping. Will those computers stashed away in the all-American closet ever see the light of day again?

I'd like to talk about a subject that is near and dear to us all — computer games. Looking over this fine magazine every month (those nice *Commodore User* people send it airmail), I can see that you folks are still computer game *freaks*. It seems like there are hundreds of computer game companies over there, and they're cranking out thousands of titles. It's obviously your passion, your reason for existence.

I find that very interesting, because *this* side of the Atlantic, computer games are as dead as a doornail.

The year of the Pacman

When the Pac-Man phenomenon struck in 1981, I was impressed enough to start a magazine — you might have seen it — called Video Games Player. It was a very exciting time over here. *Everybody* was going to the arcades and playing video games, most for the first time in their lives.

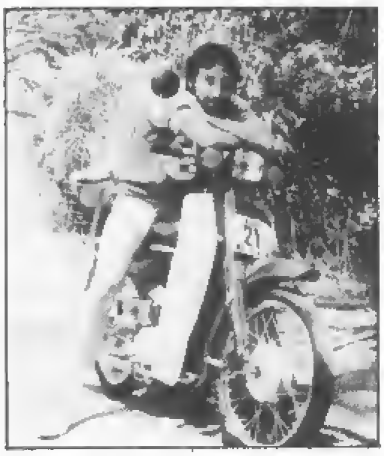
And the dimes came rolling in. In 1981, video games brought in more money here than professional baseball, football and basketball combined. More money than we spent on movies and records combined. More than twice the take of all the casinos in America combined. It was the biggest thing since the hula hoop. (Did you have them?) There were video game books, magazines, and movies.

To me, video games were an exciting technological innovation. It was hard to believe — not only could we watch stuff moving on the screen, but we could *control* it too! This was amazing way back in 1981. I felt like I was participating in the birth of a new medium. This, I marvelled, must have been what it was like when radio and television were first invented.

A year later, the manufacturers got an even brighter idea — "Let's take these hit arcade games and turn them into cartridges that people can play on their TV sets at home!" It was a phenomenon all over again. Atari sold 15 million of their 2600 game systems, and games like *Space Invaders, Asteroids,* and especially *Pac-Man* sold in the millions. American youth was in love with video games. Parents hated it, just like they hated comic books, rock and roll, and breakdancing. Because the "older generation" hated video games, you just *knew* video games were cool!

Death of zap

Then a curious thing happened — video games dropped off a cliff. Here I was touting them as the next great art form, and they completely died. People stopped going to the arcades. The game systems and cartridges stopped selling. Every week a different software company or video game magazine would go out of business. Video games, as it turned out, are just a fad.



But all was not lost. It wasn't so much that video games were dead. They were just *replaced* — by the computer! The first home computers had hit the market, and though they were like toys compared to the computers coming out today, they were a lot better than video game systems. For one thing, they had keyboards, which added a dimension to gaming and allowed us to program our own games. And computers, besides playing games, could do a whole load of other things, like: word processing, run educational programs, maintain mailing lists, and do a hundred other things. Why would anybody buy a video game system when they could get a real computer for about the same price?

Birth of a legend?

The computer — specifically the Commodore Vic-20 and the Commodore 64 — became the next phenomenon. Suddenly every family in the United States wanted to put a home computer in the living room. It became the latest home appliance. Time Magazine named the computer as its "Man of the Year" in 1982 (the first time in history a human being did not receive the honour).

Suddenly "video games" were out and "computer games" were in. America fell head over heels in love with the computer. Even *parents* loved computers — they're educational, they're fun, and besides, the guy down the street has one so *we* should have one too, Marge.

Hiding the evidence

That brings us up to today. A lot of those people who bought computers a few years ago have stashed them in their closets. They became confused. A computer is a cool machine, but when you bring it home, plug it in and turn it on, *it doesn't do anything!* When you turn a radio on, you hear something. When you turn a TV on, you hear something and see something — even if it's only Dallas. A computer just *sits* there. People didn't know what to do. "You mean I have to buy software?" "You mean I have to learn programming?" "You mean I have to spend more money to buy joysticks and printers and disk drives and modems before this computer does anything?"

The American public was given the impression that computers could do lots of amazing things, it could do them hundreds of times faster than a human being, and that they were easy to operate. It just wasn't true! Computer games were very popular here for a while, but it wasn't long before the novelty wore off and they stopped selling. Last October, the magazine — my pride and joy — folded. We had to — most of the companies that advertised in Computer Games had gone out of business.

America is confused about computers and computer games right now. Most people agree that "computers are the future", but they don't know what they would do with one if they had one. While computers have revolutionised the American office, only 13% of American households own computers today. These days, the software bestsellers are music programs, art programs, diet programs, and home finance programs.

And I'm sitting here . . . waiting for the next phenomenon.

SAVE SAVE SAVE SAVE SAVE SAVE SAVE SAVE SAVE

Massive discounts on selected products for the Vic, 64 and Commodore 16

The widest ever range of deals – specially for **COMMODORE USER** readers

Some are our own, developed because we saw the need for them others are the cream of the crop from independent manufacturers, researched by us and selected as best available of their type

And for you we have the best possible deals on price. The result – the best value for money you will find anywhere

SIMPLY WRITE Word Processor

Simple, low-cost word processing for Vic or 64

You won't find a better word processor at the price – has all the functions you'd ask for from a £200 package, and it's friendly and easy to use too.

Disk or tape at only £34.95

Doodle

A drawing package with stunning results. Full drawing and painting facilities with zoom facilities for intricate drawing and editing. More accurate than light pens as spectacular as Koala at a fraction of the cost! Output for printers including Commodore, Gemini, Okidata, Prowriter and Epson. For the 64

OUR PRICE £13.99

THE QUILL

It's amazing! its £13.95
Normal price £14.95

BOOK Corner

The most useful books we've found for the Vic and 64. Most by the founding editor of Commodore User.

Commodore 64 Subroutine Cookbook: David Busch
For would-be programmers everywhere. It's concise and accurate with excellent line-by-line descriptions guaranteed to turn you into an expert.

The Complete Commodore 64: Dennis Jarrett
Another excellent book covering all the angles of the 64 to help both beginners and experts alike.

Getting the Most from Your Vic-20: Dennis Jarrett
Just bought a Vic-20? Then you'll need this comprehensive, carefully designed book to help get to grips with it.

The Good Computing Book For Beginners (3rd edition): Dennis Jarrett
The essential A-Z on computing. Wittily scripted, well thought out but most of all thorough.

STACK FOR THE VIC

Vickit 2: add nine programmer's aid commands and a dozen graphics commands to your Vic RRP £6.00 chip, £13.00 cartridge . our price
EPROM £4.90
CARTRIDGE £11.25

Vickit 3: give a Vic twenty new commands for hi-res graphics RRP £6.00 chip, £13.00 cartridge our price
EPROM £4.90
CARTRIDGE £11.25

Vickit 4: fast cassette load – loads and saves up to seven times faster. Includes auto-tape position and source text editor. RRP £6.00 chip, £13.00 cartridge . our price:
EPROM £4.90
CARTRIDGE £11.25

RAM 'n' ROM cartridge: for Stack's Vickit chips our price
£6.00

IEEE Cartridge: run Pet peripherals on the Vic RRP £38.00 our price
£26.40

Vic Four-slot Switchable Motherboard: plugs four cartridges into one cartridge slot RRP £15.00 chip . our price:
£13.80

Storeboard: plugs into the cartridge slot to add 8K extra memory RRP £30.00 our price:
£20.50

Now you're talking: Currah

Speech 64 is an allophone speech synthesiser which can say any word you require. It is fully compatible with the 64 and features two voices and on board text to speech firmware. Comes with complete manual for just **£24.95** Normal price **£29.95.**

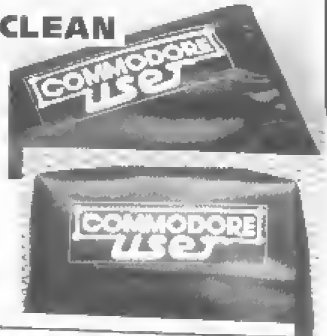
MICROGUIDE KEYPLATES

Fits neatly over your computer keys. Gives easy reference list of commands. Placed exactly where you want it as part of the keyboard. Made of durable plastic. Wipe clean pen for function key identity and space for notes. Plus a ring bound stay-flat booklet "Error messages and how to deal with them"

For the 64.
Our price £5.95

Musicalc is a Deals For Readers product

KEEP IT CLEAN



COMPUTER COVERS £3.00
CASSETTE COVERS £2.50
DISK DRIVE COVERS £3.00

VIC TAPES

the pick of reader's programs for the Vic

VICTAPE ONE – ten games for any Vic

VICTAPE TWO – ten games for expanded Vics

Fantastic Value 10 GAMES for £1.99

PRICE: £1.99 PER TAPE
SPECIAL – both VicTapes for £3.00

GOLDEN GREATS

OUR PRICE:

£6.99 per pack of three.

Vic Games from Audiogenic

PACK ONE: Amok • Alien Blitz • Bonzo

PACK TWO: Country Garden • Kaktus • Mangrove

PACK THREE: Shifty • Pit • Golf

All-time favourites – action and colour, great for the kids.

SPECIAL – ORDER ALL THREE PACKS FOR £17.99

SPECIAL CARTRIDGES FOR THE 64

The Commodore User Toolkit Cartridge

... for easier programs

AUTO automanic line numbering
DELETES deletes specified lines
FIND lists all lines containing specified string
LINES calculates number of lines in your program
MERGE merges program from disk or tape
RENU renumber program

DUMP lists names and current values
VAR lists variable names

DESIGN multi-colour sprite editor
SPRITE sets position, colour, mode
HITBACK detects sprite hitting background
HITSPR detects sprite hitting another sprite

MON Pet-type machine code monitor
USER add new commands
FUNC defines function keys
SHRINK removes REMs and all unnecessary spaces
CURSOR puts the cursor at specified position
... and much more

PRICE: £27.50

CYBERGRAM DESIGN YOUR OWN VIC SCREENS

Brilliant idea, though it's simple really; the Cybergram Designs Vic-20 Graphics Aid Pack is a set of overlays and printed sheets on which you can immediately see the POKE locations you need for display and colour; and you can use successive sheets to set up a specific 'storyboard' from which to organise and visualise the sequences in a graphics program.

Your pack includes planner sheets for the standard 22 x 23 screen and plotter sheets for the 1023 x 1023 hi-res graphics using the Super Expander; you also get a set of handy character designer sheets that simplify the construction of your own shapes

Very neat, very clever – and really useful too .. and at a discount from the normal RRP of £4.50.

Normal Price £4.50 OUR PRICE £4.20

STACK
FOR THE 64

Four-slot Switchable Motherboard for the 64

Instant expansion for the 64. Plugs into the cartridge slot, lets you plug in up to four cartridges.

Normal: £38
£29.95

Instant Interfaces
Plug any printer into your 64

Run any printer (or plotter, or maybe even modem) on your 64. These interfaces by Stack convert the 64's odd IEEE signals into something the printer can handle.

Centronics Interface:
Normal £24.00
£22.00

RS-232C Interface:
Normal £33.00
£29.95

The HELP Cartridge for the 64
All those extra commands you want!

A programmer's aid cartridge for the 64 from Stack. Adds twenty toolkit commands to Basic (auto line number and renumber, find, step, trace, etc' plus hex-dec converter) and a comprehensive monitor and disassembler and several single-key disk-handling commands.

Normal price £25.00
OUR PRICE £22.50

The Arrow Cartridge
Tape save/load sevan times faster!

£26.00

This Stack cartridge for the 64 gives not *just* the high-speed cassette operation ... *but also* a full version of the TIM Machine Language monitor ... and fast-forward to any of nine predetermined positions on a cassette ... and a hex-dec converter with hex arithmetic built in.

CBM 64 Basic Compiler

This turns your normal Basic programs into superfast machine-language-speed code!

Disk:
OUR PRICE £15.00

Instant database for your 64 INFOTAPE

Why buy lots of different data storage systems when just one will do? INFOTAPE 64 is a powerful yet easy to use database system for tape users, and stores up to 3,000 data items with you defining the number of fields per record. Totally flexible; and interpretive in nature, with the user having the command of what data is stored and how. And file characteristics may be changed after the file has been created. Powerful 19-function calculator is built-in (giving spreadsheet capability) batch processor can update or delete all or selected records. A full report generator is included to provide anything from a gummed label for a mail shot to tabular reports.

Normal price: £16.95 OUR PRICE: £9.95

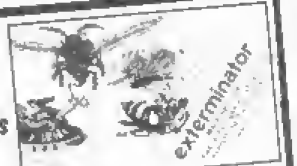
COMMODORE User

Deals for Readers

To take advantage of these offers just fill in the order form on the back page.

01-241 2448

64 Classics
3 Great Games



for only £6.99

We've picked out four of Bubble Bus' classic games (a) Exterminator (b) Widows Revenge (c) Flying Feathers (d) Kick Off.

You can have your choice of any *three* for the price of one. Please remember to mark clearly your *three* choices on the order form.

Pixel Pads all you need for excellent screen design!

All the programming information you need to create really stunning screens and user defined sprite graphics, and dozens of design sheets to work from. For the 64.

OUR PRICE £4.95

Zap-proof joystick £7.95

Stack claims this joystick is "almost" unbreakable; we'll vouch for that. Non-slip rubber sucker feet, two fire buttons, shaped grip.

COMMODORE 16

Handy gadget plugs in to the Commodore 16 joystick port and allows you to use any "D" type Atari/CBM/Vic-20 joystick. Eg. the Stack Zap-proof

£3.95

• Deals for Readers

VICSPRINT for Vic & 64 Trippler Interface

Serial IEEE to Centronics converter which doesn't use any program memory space. Plugs into the user port on Vic or 64 to interface with most printers (either daisywheel or dot matrix) and will work with most commercial packages. A RAM Electronics product. RRP £49.95

Normal price: £49.95
OUR PRICE: £45.95

Spectrum Emulator

Whitby Computers' amazing tape makes the Commodore 64 think it's a Spectrum 48K but of a downgrade? True, but now you can enter Spectrum basic programs and magazine listings. Includes manual on how to program in Spectrum basic.

Available on tape at: £14.95

1541 Express

[illegible]

£31.95
Normal price £34.95

SAVE SAVE SAVE SAVE SAVE SAVE SAVE SAVE SAVE SAVE

• Order Form •

[illegible] P&P [illegible] delivery [illegible] post [illegible]

Item	Europe	Elsewhere
Books [illegible]	£2.00	£4.00
Tapes [illegible]	£1.50	£1.50
Everything [illegible]	£1.00	£2.00

All offers subject to availability. [illegible] delivery. If there is anything you want but it's not listed, Deals for Readers please list it here.

BOOKS		
THE GOOD [illegible]	at £ 2.95	=
GETTING THE MOST FROM YOUR VIC	at £ 7.95	=
THE COMPLETE COMMODORE 64	at £ 7.95	=
SUBROUTINE CODEBOOK (CBM64)	at £ 7.95	=
FOR THE 64		
SPECTRUM EMULATOR	at £ 14.95	=
PIXEL PADS FOR THE 64	at £ 9.95	=
RAM 1541 EXPRESS	at £ [illegible]	=
RAM VICSPRINT INTERFACE FOR 64	at £ 45.95	=
64 CLASSICS PACKS REQUIRED A [illegible]	at £ [illegible]	=
SIMPLY WRITE 64 TAPE WORD PROCESSOR	at £ [illegible]	=
SIMPLY WRITE 64 DISK WORD PROCESSOR	at £ [illegible]	=
COMMODORE USER TOOLKIT 1 (CARTRIDGE)	at £ [illegible]	=
THE QUILL	at £ 14.95	=
GEOTAPE DATABASE (TAPE)	at £ 9.95	=
DOODLE GRAPHICS PACKAGE (DISK)	at £ 14.95	=
GURRAH SPEECH SYNTHESISER	at £ 29.95	=
HELP TOOLKIT CARTRIDGE	at £ 27.95	=
CENTRONICS INTERFACE CARTRIDGE	at £ 49.95	=
RS232 INTERFACE CARTRIDGE	at £ 49.95	=
64 COMPILER (DISK BASED)	at £ 29.95	=
64 FOUR SLOT MOTHERBOARD	at £ 29.99	=
MUSICALC 1 (DISK) (SYNTHESISER & SEQUENCER)	at £ 49.99	=
MUSICALC 2 (DISK) (SCOREWRITER (CBM[illegible])	at £ 34.99	=
MUSICALC 3 (DISK) (KEYBOARD MAKER)	at £ 34.99	=
SPECIAL OFFER MUSICALC 1 2 3	at £ 110.00	=
MUSICALC DEMO DISK	at £ 6.00	=

FOR ANY USER		
ZAP PROOF JOYSTICK	at £ 7.95	=
VIDEO SPLITTERS	at £ 1.75	=
MUSICALC DEMO TAPE (CBM64)	at £ 3.00	=
COMPUTER DUST COVERS	at £ 3.00	=
CASSETTE DUST COVERS	at £ 2.50	=
DISK DRIVE DUST COVERS	at £ 3.00	=
FOR THE 16		
JOYSTICK ADAPTOR	at £ 3.99	=
FOR THE VIC		
VICTAPE 1 (GAMES FOR ANY VIC)	at £ 1.99	=
VICTAPE 2 (FOR EXPANDED VICS)	at £ 1.99	=
SPECIAL OFFER BOTH VICTAPES	at £ 3.00	=
GRAPHICS AID PACK FOR VIC	at £ 4.20	=
16K SWITCHABLE RAM PACK	at £ 34.95	=
RAM VICSPRINT INTERFACE FOR VIC	at £ 45.95	=
SIMPLY WRITE VIC TAPE WORD PROCESSOR	at £ 34.95	=
SIMPLY WRITE VIC DISK WORD PROCESSOR	at £ 34.95	=
GOLDEN GREATS PACK NO 1 (FOR 8K+ OR MORE)	at £ 6.95	=
GOLDEN GREATS PACK NO 2 (FOR 8K+ OR MORE)	at £ 6.95	=
GOLDEN GREATS PACK NO 3 (FOR 8K+ OR MORE)	at £ 6.95	=
SPECIAL OFFER ALL THREE PACKS	at £ 19.95	
STACK'S VICKIT 2 EPROM	at £ 4.90	=
STACK'S VICKIT 2 CARTRIDGE	at £ 11.25	=
STACK'S VICKIT 3 EPROM	at £ 4.90	=
STACK'S VICKIT 3 CARTRIDGE	at £ 11.25	=
STACK'S VICKIT 4 EPROM	at £ 4.90	=
STACK'S VICKIT 4 CARTRIDGE	at £ 11.25	=
RAM-IN ROM CARTRIDGE	at £ 6.00	=
IEEE INTERFACE CARTRIDGE	at £ 26.40	=
VIC FOUR-SLOT MOTHERBOARD	at £ 13.80	=
8K STOREBOARD CARTRIDGE	at £ 20.00	=
TOTAL ORDER		
PLUS OVERSEAS POSTAGE IF ANY		

Postal orders, cheques or money orders should be made payable to DEALS FOR READERS. Or use Access (for Orders over £5 only)

NAME ♦ THIS IS YOUR DELIVERY LABEL – PLEASE PRINT CAREFULLY

ADDRESS

ACCESS CARD No DATE SIGNATURE

Deals for Readers, Commodore User, The Metropolitan, Enfield Road, London N1 5AZ. 01-241 2448

TOMMY'S TIPS

Tommy is Commodore User's resident know-all. Each month he burrows through a mountain of readers' mail and emerges with a handful of choice queries. The result, before you, is a wodge of priceless information and indispensable advice. There's even the odd useful tip as well.

Dear Tommy. **Could you please inform me if it is possible to obtain an 80-column card which can be used with my Easyscript?**

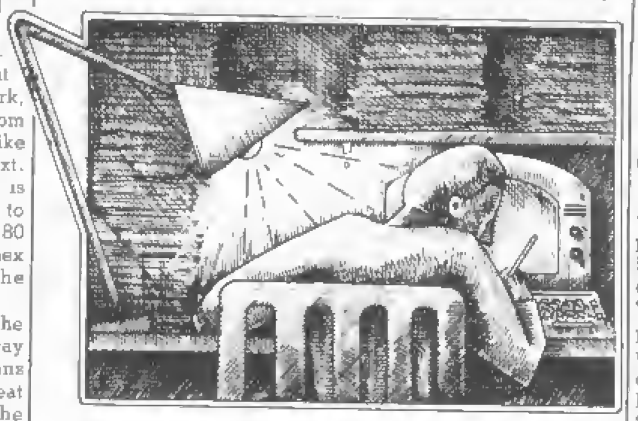
All I have seen advertised only work with their own program and to change will involve me in a great deal of work and cost, leaving an otherwise terrific program lying idle. Any help you can give me will be gratefully accepted.

Unfortunately I do not think you will find any commercial 80-column board that will allow you to use the Easyscript. This is because of the way that the 80-column boards work, which is totally different from the way that a program like Easyscript will print text. Even 'Paperchip', which is identical in every respect to 'The Word', will not run in 80 columns using the Impex board even though 'The Word' does.

While I can recommend the Impex system, there is no way you can get 80 columns without, as you say, a great deal of time and money. The only ray of hope I can offer is to wait and have a look at the Commodore 128 when it appears. Although you still cannot run Easyscript in 80 columns under the '64' mode, there *is* an 80-column option in '128' mode. Now if someone produced a WP program which could read Easyscript files while in '128' mode and reformat them . . .! (Software houses, are you listening!)

Dear Tommy. **I have just recently purchased a Commodore 64 and I think that it is an excellent machine. However it will not load any game which has a superfast or any other speed loading system. There is nothing wrong with the computer because I have normal games that load first time. What can I do? Are there any POKEs or routines that will overcome this problem? I would be very pleased if you could solve the problem.**

This is not an uncommon problem; I have suffered exactly the same thing myself. There is no way you can POKE your way round it because the problem appears to be one of compatibility between the computer and the datasette. The brand new (wide) versions of the datasette seem to work well, older types less so and a very old recorder is unlikely to work at all with Turbo loaders. Even this is not



definite, some older recorders load better than some newer ones, but changing the tape recorder *does* make a difference, despite what Commodore say. I suggest you see your dealer if the computer and recorder are both under warranty and try loading a Turbo program in the shop. If it won't load, then the system is not suitable for the purpose for which it was bought and he should change either the computer or the recorder for one which will load *all* suitable programs.

Dear Tommy. **As a Vic-20 user I occasionally develop multi-part programs by using POKE 198, 1:POKE 631, 131 to load and run the next part of the program, thus discarding redundant data to conserve memory. Could you please explain in detail how these POKE commands work?**

A limitation of the above 'POKEs', however, is that the whole current program is erased and any data required later has to be re-entered in the next program. Is there a way of putting data from the current program into a reserved area of memory and then retrieving that data for later use in the next, or subsequent program?

What you are doing is to poke the ASCII value for 'SHIFT RUN/STOP' into the first byte of the keyboard buffer (POKE 631, 131) and then set the 'no of characters in buffer' to 1 (POKE 198, 1). The effect is as if you had typed 'SHIFT RUN/STOP' directly from the keyboard; it will load and run the next program, as you have discovered. Unfortunately, because you are RUNning the next program, all the variables are cleared. A much simpler way is to have a program line 100 LOAD "FILENAME", which will have exactly the same effect of loading and running a program from tape, with the advantage that variables are not reset.

If you want to preserve the contents of arrays then you have to ensure that certain conditions are satisfied. Firstly, the initial program must be bigger than any subsequent program; this can be achieved artificially by setting addresses 45 and 46 to suitable values. Load the largest program of the suite and print the values of addresses 45 and 46 after the program has run. Now add the following line at the start of the initial program, replacing X and Y with the values you obtained:

```
10 POKE 45, X+50: POKE
   46, Y:CLR
```

(The extra 50 is merely to guard against a slight increase in the size of the biggest program, but if you make a large change then check the values again.)

Secondly, the array names must be the same in all the programs and the arrays must *only* be dimensioned in the first program. Following these guidelines will ensure that data is preserved from one program to the next.

Dear Tommy. **Please could you tell me if and how it is possible to achieve sound input (for voice recognition etc) on the Commodore 64.**

There are a couple of products on the market which will allow voice recognition on the 64. The first is 'Big Ears' from William Stuart Systems Ltd. It costs £56.35 and is quite effective; I use one myself and it's great fun! The second product is both a voice input and output device; you can actually record your own voice (or any other sounds for that matter), then play it back under software control. It is called 'Voice Master' and is produced by Covex Inc, Oregon, USA. Although the dollar/sterling fluctuations may be affecting it, it costs around £90 and you should be able to get details from the UK importer, Anirog.

Dear Tommy. **I have one or two questions to ask. First of all I am writing a clock program. CT = date, NM = month, LL = year.**

```
60 PRINT 'CLR'
70 PRINT 'TI$'
80 PRINT CT '/' NM '/' LL
90 IF TI$ = '000000' THEN
110
100 GOTO 60
110 FOR R = 1 TO 60
120 CT=CTH: NEXT R
```

CHROMASONIC

Computer Centres

48 Junction Road, Archway, London N19 5RD. Tel: 01-263 9493/5

238 Muswell Hill Broadway, London N10 3SH. Tel: 01-883 3705

WELCOME TO THE WORLD OF COMMODORE

Maintenance, Service, Support, Training
all from you No 1 Commodore centre.

64 BUMPER PACK
contains: 64, C2N, Joystick
Simons Basic
(114 extra commands)
International Soccer cart.
Programmers Ref Guide
CBM Sports Bag
All for ONLY £295.00

Commodore 64 guaranteed for 2 years

MODEM & SX64
Complete portable system for anybody on the move complete with FREE software and 1 year's sub to Compunet.
Special deal price
ONLY £695.00

COMMODORE 64
PROFESSIONAL SYSTEM
Commodore 64
1541 Disk Drive
MPS-801 dot matrix printer
FREE SOFTWARE
Easy Script (wordprocessor)
Easy-file (database)
Introduction to Basic (part 1)
FREE MEDIA
Box of 10 disks
Box of paper
ONLY £599.00

PLUS 4
Built in software: word/pro, data base, spreadsheet, business grs
NOW ONLY £149.00

COMMODORE64
STARTER PACK
Commodore 64 computer
cassette unit
Intro to Basic part 1
Quickshot II joystick
A game of our choice
ONLY £255.00

Commodore 64

Commodore 64	£195.95
SX64 portable computer	£649.00
Commodore 16 starter pack	£99.99
1530 1 cassette unit	£39.10
Super Saver cassette unit	£29.95
1541 disk drive	£195.95
Modem	£99.99
MPS-801 dot matrix printer	£195.95
MPS-802 dot matrix printer	£295.95
MCS-801 colour printer	£399.99
DPS-1101 daisy wheel	£399.99
1701 Colour monitor	£193.95
Z80 card	50.00
Commodore joystick	£6.90
Quickshot II joystick	£10.50
Paddles	£13.50
Microguide	£5.95
Plinth for 64 system	£24.95
Vic switch	£97.75
DAM's IEEE interface	£69.95
Surge protector plug	£12.95
CBM 64 to Centronics int	£69.00
Speech 64	£29.95

CMB64 — Epson Int £61.99

Monitors

Commodore 1701	£195.95
Microvitec 1431AP	£246.10
Phillips 12" green	£79.35
64-Phillips cable	£2.50
Monitor plinth	£11.50

PRINTERS

RX80T	£241.50
RX80F T	£274.85
RX100	£412.75
FX80	£399.95
FX100	£557.75
DX100	£471.50
LQ1500	£1092.50
Juki 6100	£399.95
Daisystep 2000	£263.35
Cannon PW108A	£
64-centronics cable	£19.95
Software for above (cass)	£7.95

Terms

All products are guaranteed for 1 year unless otherwise stated. Payment may be made by Access, Barclaycard, Bankers Draft, Building Society cheque, cash or postal order. Sorry cheques need five days for clearance. We reserve the right to change prices without prior notice.

All prices are inclusive of VAT. Please check before ordering for carriage charges.

64 SOFTWARE

	cass	disk
Flight Simulator II	[illegible]	[illegible]
Stellar 7	9.95	
Raid Over Moscow	9.95	12.95
Combat Leader	9.95	12.95
Battle for Normandy	14.95	
Designers Pencil	1.95	
Sentinel	9.95	
Raid on Bungeling Bay	9.95	
Ghostbusters	10.99	
Spirit of the Stones	14.99	14.99

	cass	disk
Superbase 64		85.00
Anagram Sales Ledger		75.00
Purchase Ledger		75.00
Cash Book Ledger		75.00
Gemini Mailist	19.95	24.95
Home Accounts	19.95	24.95
Final Accounts	59.95	64.95
Stock Control	19.95	24.95
Easyscript W.P.		69.00
Calc Result (easy) ROM		49.95
(advanced) ROM		99.00

MEDIA SUPPLIES

Disks by Verbatim
SS/DD 40Tr ..... £17.95 SS/DD 80Tr £24.75
b DS/DD 40Tr ..... £28.92 DS/DD 80Tr £32.75
Lockable disk storage boxes 40/80 16.50 25.23
Disks are supplied in boxes of 10

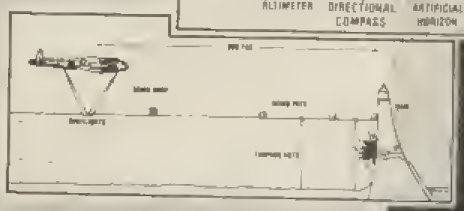
Computer listing paper
11x8.5 ..... 13.80 11x9.5 ..... 12.65 11x15⅝ 15.52
Paper is supplied in boxes of 2000 sheets

Printer ribbons
MPS-801 ..... 6.99 RX80/FX/80 ..... 5.00 Daisystep 5.50
MPS-802 ..... 7.99 1515/1525 ..... 6.25 Juki 1.85
We also supply a range of dust covers, daisy wheels and other ribbons.

THE DA BUST

At 21.15 hours on the evening of May 16th 1943 a flight of specially prepared Lancaster bombers left Scampton Airfield for Germany. After months of planning and preparation Wing Commander Guy Gibson and his 617 Squadron were at last embarking on a mission so daring that it would guarantee them a place in the annals of history.

The mission would strike at Germany's industrial heartland. If the giant dams of Moehne, Eder and Sorpe could be breached, millions of tons of water would flood the Ruhr, cutting vital water supplies to steelworks and homes, flooding factories, power stations and farmland, and



bring the important Mittelland Canal to a virtual standstill.

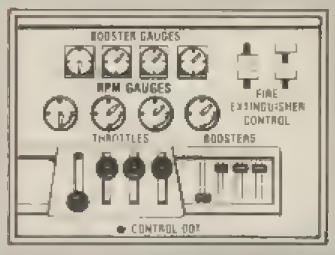
Of course the successful conclusion of this raid is now legendary, the young men who took part are acknowledged as heroes; and now U.S. Gold in conjunction with Sydney

Development Corporation and the International Computer Group are giving you the opportunity to relive the excitement, tension and drama of this famous mission.

You will be able to play the part of **PILOT**, flying the Lancaster from Scampton to the target, **NAVIGATOR** using screens maps of Europe,

FRONT GUNNER, REAR GUNNER, BOMBARDIER and **FLIGHT ENGINEER**.

You will have to fly across Europe at low level to avoid radar; lookout for the deadly ME109 night fighters, dodge barrage balloons, spotlights and flak. At the target you will need all your nerve and skill to control the aircraft and release your deadly payload at just the right moment while avoiding enemy attack.



Game Features: **Superb graphics and sound, realistic joystick control, Pilot's screen and indicators, multiple screen navigators maps, front and rear gunners screens, bomb sighting screens, engineer's indicators, and much much more.** The package comes complete with **comprehensive flight instructions, maps, and confidential documents including authentic material by Barnes Wallace and Wing Commander Guy Gibson.**

Officially endorsed by 617 Squadron of the R.A.F., Dambusters is available for **Atari** and **Commodore 64** computers with versions for **Spectrum, BBC** and **Amstrad** coming soon.

U.S. GOLD
All American Software

U.S. Gold is available from all leading computer stores and selected branches of

BOOTS · W.H. SMITH · JOHN MENZIES · WOOLWORTH · WILDINGS

Dealers! For information on how to become a U.S. Gold stockist contact Centresoft, Lightning, Microdealer, Tiger and all other leading distributors or write to:
U.S. Gold Limited, Unit 10, The Parkway Industrial Centre, Heneage Street, Birmingham B7 4LY. Telephone 021-359 3020 Telex 337268

PRINTER BARGAINS —
PRICES INCLUDE VAT + CARRIAGE

SEIKOSHA GP100VC..only £149
Made for the Commodore exclusively.

BROTHER M1009 ..... only £178
High quality Printer at low price.

Shinwa CPA80-C/100CPS new model for Commodore.....£249 Cable inc.

Epsom RX80FT ..... only £264
Daisy Step 2000 ..... £264
Zero Parallel Printer Interface..... £45

Brother HR5 ..... only £149
Kaga Taxan KP810 ..... £309
Cannon PW1080A £319
Mannesman Tally MT80+..£219

Payments to: **Silicon Computer Systems**

Bryn Cottage. Peniel. Carmarthen. Dyfed.
Tel: 0267 231246 for further details.

COMMODORE 64 DATABASE — DATAFILE

Powerful options include: print all/selective records, delete, amend, save, load, copy, alphanumeric sort, user defined fields, memory check, total numeric fields, multi field interrelational, global and between limits searches, etc. Fully menu driven with comprehensive easy to use instructions. **CBM 64 (compiled): cassette £7.45, disk £10.45.**

COMMODORE 64 WORDPRO — TEXTFILE

Powerful word processor, facilities include — large text buffer, auto centre, variable tab, insert, amend, delete, copy, move text, word count, right justify, paging, join files, multiple file handling, print all/part text etc. Fully menu driven with comprehensive easy to use instructions. Great value. **CMB 64 (compiled): cassette £8.25, disk £10.75.**

All programs with full documentation and guarantee and can be used with all direct connect CBM64 printers including 1520 printer/plotter. Also most centronics (with suitable hardware interface). Price includes fast delivery by first class post. Cheques/PO's to

A & C SOFTWARE
Dept. 3, 75 Oakthorpe Gardens, Tividale, West Midlands B69 2LF.
021-557-8596

COMMODORE 64 AND VIC-20

TAPE BACK-UP BOARD

For the Commodore 64 and Vic 20. When a second CBM type cassette unit is connected to this board, it will make security back up copies of cassette based software, including Turbo/fast loaders, basic and/or machine code and data files. No additional software is needed. Very user friendly, the back up copy is made on the second cassette while the original is loading on the first. Priced at £9.50 plus P.P.

1541 DISK MANAGEMENT

Menu driven 25 function 1541 disk management utility. Features include: edit track/sector, disk back-up, protect/unprotect plus enhanced and normal disk commands. User friendly. Five programs on one disk for only £8.25 plus P.P.

All orders are sent by first class post. Add 50p P.P. UK. Europe add £1.00 and elsewhere add £2.00. Send cheque/P.O. or send a stamp for full details to —

CLARK KENT SOFTWARE
15 Bamburg Close, Corby
Northants NN18 9PA

NEW RELEASES FROM HARBOURSOFT

FAMILY FUN IN
FAULTY TOWERS
HELP BASIL KEEP HIS SANITY AND HIS HOTEL OPEN IN SPITE OF THE HEALTH INSPECTOR! HIT MANUEL AND INSULT SYBIL FOR EXTRA POINTS! ALL YOUR FAVOURITE CHARACTERS APPEAR IN THIS ADVENTURE ADAPTATION WITH A DIFFERENCE. GREAT FUN. COMMODORE 64 TAPE. SPECTRUM 48K TAPE £5.95.

ADULT ADVENTURE WITH
JOLLY JACK'S RUN A SHORE!
FOLLOW JACK ON HIS FIRST NIGHT ASHORE AFTER 3 MONTHS AT SEA WITHOUT BIRDS OR BOOZE! A FUN AND FROLLIC PACKED ADVENTURE WITH NAUGHTY BITS! COMMODORE 64 TAPE £5.95. SPECTRUM 48K TAPE £5.95 (OVER 18's ONLY).

AND FOR THE REALLY BROAD-MINDED
LOVE BYTES!
ADULT FORFEITS AND REWARDS GAME WITH ARCADE ACTION. "POSITIVELY THE NAUGHTIEST THING YOUR CBM 64 EVER DID!" COMMODORE 64 ONLY. TAPE £5.95 (OVER 18's ONLY).

COMMODORE 64 RESET SWITCH
Resets Basic but leaves machine-code intact. Audio socket for monitoring included. Two serial sockets also for onwards connection to printers, disk drives etc.
£6.99

CHEQUE OR POSTAL ORDER TO:
HARBOUR SOFTWARE
134 EAST WEARE ROAD, PORTLAND, DORSET
Tel: (0305) 820487
DEALER ENQUIRIES INVITED

VIC-20 and CBM-64 SOFTWARE HIRE

- 300 TITLES AVAILABLE
- FREE MEMBERSHIP
- TITLES FROM 70p PER WEEK
- HIRE UP TO 3 AT A TIME
- ALL GAMES ORIGINALS

SEND 2 × 17p STAMPS FOR YOUR HIREKIT TO

VIC-20 SOFTWARE HIRE (CU),
8 THURLAND STREET, NOTTINGHAM.

Please state which machine.

COMMODORE C16/PLUS 4 SOFTWARE NOW AVAILABLE!

C16/ PLUS 4 — SOFTWARE — AT LAST!
THE ULTIMATE IN HIGH-TECH SENSATION — MAN V'S MACHINE. DESIGNED TO BEAT YOUR BRAINS AND PIERCE YOUR EARDRUMS. LOVE IT! HATE IT! BUY IT! — PONTOON — THE GAME YOU WILL LOVE TO HATE! — INTRODUCTORY OFFER OF ONLY **£4.99** incl. P&P. PO/Cheques to

VENTUREGATE LTD.
17 HAROLD ROAD, LEEDS LS6 1PR

Business + Games Software + Hardware for all Commodore computers

Trade supplied with full games and business software for all Commodore machines

All original software — business and games. New releases for CBM 64 every two weeks.

Send your name and address to go onto our mailing list

M.J. Seaward
St Olafs Road, Hill Head, Stratton, nr Bude, Cornwall.
Telephone: Bude 4179

VISA

ASSEMBLER 64 [illegible] Disk **£11.99** Tape **£7.99**

DATABASE 64 Menu driven database [illegible] ADD RECORD DELETE RECORD [illegible] SEARCH [illegible] Disk **£11.99** Tape **£7.99**

PASCAL 64. Powerful structured compiler [illegible] Disk **£39.95**

FRENCH 64/GERMAN 64 Two educational packages. Each grade [illegible] EACH — disk **£12.95** tape **£9.95** BOTH — disk **£18.95** tape **£12.95**

[illegible]	**£24.95**	Quick Pascal	**£56.75**
[illegible]	**£12.50**	Bridge (on cartridge)	**£19.95**
[illegible]	**£11.95**	Anatomy of 1541 disk [illegible]	**£14.95**

All prices disk, overseas add £3

SAE for catalogue (over 100 programs — databases, word processors, spreadsheets, compilers, education, accounting, utilities, books & much more)

DYNAMITE SOFTWARE dept CU
BCM 6713 LONDON WC1N 3XX.

FREE ASSEMBLER 64 on game with orders over £15. Disk or tape. Other discounts available — see catalogue

---

THE COMPLETE C64 & VIC-20 CATALOGUE OF COMMERCIAL SOFTWARE

If you are an individual, dealer, user group or software library this is a must for you. A catalogue that covers games, utilities, education and business software. You get a description, hardware configuration, price, suppliers names and addresses and independent rating of value for money — all in an easy to refer to format. With over 350Kb of information and thousands of entries it is a must for all serious users — all for only £5.50 UK, £6.50 overseas.

Send cheque or P.O. to Cementis Information, 6 Richardson Road, Stoney Stanton, Leicestershire LE9 6TR.

TOMMY'S TIPS

```
130 IF CT<32 THEN 60
140 CT=1: NM=NM + 1
150 IF NM<13 THEN 60
160 NM=1: LL=LL + 1
```

Why should CT jump one first time TI$ = '0000000', and then jump two every time after that. I am at my wit's end.

Secondly, as I am thinking of building the home controller covered by your magazine, do you know if there could be any damage done to the Commodore 64 if I left it powered up 24 hours a day?

There are two problems with your program; firstly you have got **CT = CT+1** *inside* a loop which will take its value over 60 every time. Secondly, even if you took the **CT = CT+1** outside that loop it would still not work because you are testing **TI$** each time. **TI$** only alters once every second whereas Basic, slow as it is, will go through the lines 60-90 several times in one second, hence the jump.

What you need to do is test the clock variable **TI**, which alters 60 times every second. By testing to see if **TI** is near 0 you will get the effect you want. Note that you cannot test if **TI=0** because you might not do the test at the exact time; **TI** is constantly changing. Your program also does not take account of the differing numbers of days in each month.

The following program is based on yours, but steps correctly for each month as well (line 20 is merely to set the initial date). By using strings instead of variables you do not have to clear the screen each time, since the positions of the numbers are always the same; this avoids the annoying flicker you get when clearing the screen each time. I leave it to you to add the necessary code to check for leap years!

```
10 DIMDAYS (12)
15 FORA=1 TO 12:
READDAYS (A): NEXTA
20 CT=1: CT$=" 1":
NM=1: NM$=" 1":
LL=1985: LL$="1985"
60 PRINT [CLS]
70 PRINT [HOM]; TI$
80 PRINTCT$; "/"; NM$; "/";
LL$
90 IF TI<2 THEN 110
100 GOTO 70
110 CT=CT+1: IFCT>
DAYS (NM) THEN CT=1
120 CT$=RIGHT$ (STR$
(CT), 2)
130 IF CT>1 THEN70
140 NM=NM+1: IF NM>12
THEN NM=1
150 NM$=RIGHT$
(STR$(NM), 2)
160 IF NM>1 THEN 70
170 LL=LL+1
180 LL$=RIGHT$ (STR$
(LL), 4): GOTO 70
1000 DATA31, 28, 31, 30, 31,
30, 31, 31, 30, 31, 30, 31
```

On your second query, there is no reason why your computer cannot stay switched on 24 hours a day, 7 days a week provided you take sensible precautions:

- do not keep either the computer or the transformer inside an enclosed space; ensure there is plenty of air circulation;
- for the same reason, do not keep any form of cover over the computer or leave anything laying on top of the transformer;
- ensure that the fuse in the mains plug is of the correct rating (1 amp);
- do not leave the computer where it is in bright sunlight.

Dear Tommy. **My Vic-20 will not accept programs which are published in your magazine from the keyboard although it will accept games from the cassette. In your column (October '84) you suggested a program to check a faulty RAM chip. Every time I type in this program I get an error message.**

I returned my Vic to the dealer and asked them to check it, explaining the problem. They returned it with a job card which read as follows; "This computer has been checked with programs from the user's manual and no fault has been found".

I again tried the above program and got the same reply on the screen. How do I find out if my computer is working properly, please help!

I am afraid you have typed the program exactly as printed without noticing the 'control commands' are like the *Victuals* listings [CLR] means 'press the SHIFT key and the CLR/HOME key'. Likewise [CUR UP] means press the 'cursor up' key. On checking the printing I did notice one error; line 50 should have a 0 between < > and THEN. If you make these changes the program will run correctly.

Dear Tommy. **I am thinking of buying the 'Big Mouth' speech synthesizer for my Commodore 64 and I wondered if you could tell me if it works with the Simon's Basic cartridge?**

I am afraid that *Bigmouth* resides in an area of memory used by Simon's Basic so you cannot use the two together. I doubt you will find a speech synthesizer that *will* work, with the possible exception of Commodore's own *Magic Voice*. However, that is a lot more expensive even if it were generally available. At £7.95 I don't think you will beat *Bigmouth*, compatible or not

---

Dear Tommy. **I have had a Vic-20 for over two years now and there is one topic which puzzles me. What exactly are 'turtle graphics'?**

'Turtle Graphics' is the name commonly given to the graphics drawn by using LOGO type commands. LOGO is a language which uses a small graphic 'turtle' to draw lines on the screen by giving commands such as **FORWARD 10 RIGHT 90 FORWARD 10** which will draw a right angle. Similar commands can be made into a sequence to draw almost any shape, including circles. In reality, the 'turtle' is just a symbol on the screen to show you the current position of the pen. If you haven't already done so, read the review of LOGO and the Valiant Turtle in the March issue.

Dear Tommy. **Please could you give me your views on disassemblers and monitor programs for the Commodore 64? I wish to buy a disassembler monitor utility but have no idea how good any of them are. I have a price limit of £50 but would be prepared to go over that for excellence.**

I assume you mean an assembler, disassembler and a monitor program, these being three distinct features. An assembler allows you to write a machine-code program using mnemonics (eg LDA x) instead of using Hex or decimal values, plus many other useful facilities such as labels which save you having to manually calculate jumps etc. The assembler then converts the program into true machine-code.

A disassembler does exactly the reverse, turning the decimal values into readable mnemonics and operands (the latter being the numbers that follow the mnemonics). A monitor normally allows you to write, edit and run your m/c program in much the same way as the Basic editor, plus allowing you to display register values and memory addresses.

Since there are always risks of crashing irreparably when developing machine-code you would be better going for a cartridge based program such as Audiogenic's Monitor (£29.95) or Mikro from Supersoft (£59.80) since you will not have to go through the bother of reloading the monitor each time, just your own program.

Having said that, however, Commodore's own machine code development system (£24.95) is very good, even though it is disk based, especially when used in conjunction with their 'Assembler Tutor' program (£29.95).

There is also the Dr Watson 'Beginner's Assembly Language' which at £12.95 for the tape and book is ideal for the novice. Lastly, Zeus-64 from Design Design is a reputedly excellent little assembler/monitor at only £9.95.

For more detailed comments on some of the programs mentioned, look at the review in the January issue called 'Going into Assembly'.

CLASSIFIED

WARNING

It is illegal to sell pirated copies of computer games. The only software that can be sold legitimately through our classified section are genuine tapes, disks, or cartridges bought from shops or by mail order from software houses. *Commodore User* will press for the maximum penalties to be brought against anyone breaking these rules. We regret that due to large-scale swapping of pirated software we can no longer allow swaps of tapes, disks, or cartridges in our classified section.

Vic-20 for sale

061-445 4375 061-445 4375

Commodore C16 Cassette Hire

AT LAST!

DABSOFT

12 FREE

£1.25 BOTH WAYS

DABSOFT

39 Guildford Road
Levenshulme M19 3FG.

Commodore 64 backup interface.

Screen Expander

Commodore 64 software

Wanted Disk based

Vic-20 8K expander

Vic-20 and

U.K. user

Tripler 64 cartridge

Wanted to buy

Fed up with

CBM64, C2N

Commodore Vic 20

CBM 64 user

CBM 64 disk

CBM 64 reset switch

Currah speech 64

Software for sale,

Vic 20, year old,

Vic 20 + 16K,

Easyscript and Future

Calling Irish CBM64

Easyscript

Vic 20, C2N

64 software

Vic-20 with

Hulk, Dictator, Gridrunner,

Commodore 64

Vic 20 Con Recorder

Vic 20 software

Dallas Quest

For sale,

Vic 20 C2N

Wanted for

Speech Proc

Vic 20 computer,

Vic 20 C2N

Computer disks

AT LAST!
A CHEAP RS232 INTERFACE FOR THE COMMODORE-64 COMPLETE WITH CABLE & MANUAL JUST **£24.95.** CENTRONICS CABLE FOR THE 64 **£14.50.** PRICES INCLUDE VAT AND P&P RING **FIFO COMPUTERS ON 01-590 0833**

CBM 64 user

Vic 20 24K

CBM 64 user

Wanted: printer

64 Software cheap!

Commodore Printer

CBM 64 C2N

Vic-20 C2N

Software writer would

Intelcom EPYX/CBS Datasoft

Irish readers.

C64 Easy Script

FUZE
FUZED
DEFUZED
CONFUZED

AD INDEX

Arrow 82
Audiogenic 81
Beau Jolly 28
Beyond Software 44
British Telecom 52
Calco 56, 67
Cheeta 47
Chromasonic 27
Citoh ....IFC
Collins Soft 17
Database Publications 10, 11
Deals for Readers 69, 70, 71
E.A.S. 60
Electronic Aids 61
Evesham 6, 7
Handic 58, 59
Interface 23
Jothan 56
MCT 60
MPS 56
Microchallenge 5
Micro de bug 39
Micro Press 39
Mirrorsoft 9
Movemead 56
Mushroom 40
Ocean ....50, 51, OBC
RK Software 60
Sixty 4 Software 82
Sophisticated Games 60
Tandata 24
Touchmaster 33
Trigsoft 39
UK Soft 67
Ultimate 18
US Gold ....IBC, 4, 74, 75
Whitby Computers 55

CLASSIFIED ORDER FORM

Lineage —
15p per word to private individuals —
20 words min — 40 words maximum.
30p per word to Trade.
20 words min — 40 words maximum

Semi-display — £7.50 for S.C.C.
Ring 01-251 6222.
All classified and semi-display advertising is pre-payable.

1	2	3
4	5	6
7	8	9
10	11	12
13	14	15
16	17	18
19	20	21
22	23	24
25	26	27
28	29	30
31	32	33
34	35	36
37	38	39
40		

All classified ads are subject to space availability

Warning
It is illegal to sell pirated copies of computer games. The only software that can be sold legitimately through our classified section are genuine tapes, disks, or cartridges bought from shops or by mail order from software houses. *Commodore User* will press for the maximum penalties to be brought against anyone breaking these rules. We regret that due to large-scale swapping of pirated software we can no longer allow swaps of tapes, disks, or cartridges in our classified section.

PLEASE PRINT IN BLOCK CAPITALS

I enclose cheque/P.O. for £..... made payable to *Commodore User*.

Name .....

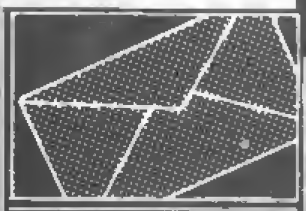
Address .....

Total number of words .....

Post to **AD. DEPT, COMMODORE USER, 30-32 FARRINGDON LANE, EC1R 3AU.**

LETTERS

This is your page: normally we write for you, but here we listen. Feel free to let us know what you think — about the magazine, about Commodore, about suppliers, about life, art, the meaning of existence or whatever. We don't print everything we receive, of course; but anything that might be of specific relevance or general interest will make it to these pages.



Pic a winner

I have just received the Activision Designer's Pencil program which you were giving as prizes to your competition.

I would like to thank you and Activision for this excellent product. I find it very easy to use and I can record my pictures onto my video recorder as titles for my home movies. It makes my films much more interesting.

Once again, thank you very much for my prize and keep up the good work to produce a fab magazine.

Brian Le Lion.
Thornbury.
53 Stopford Road.
St Heller.
Jersey.

Group for plotters

I am trying to start a user group for the Commodore 1520 printer/plotter with the aim of exchanging programs, hints/tips etc. I would be grateful if you could mention this on the Letters page of your magazine.

Anyone interested should contact me at the address below (s.a.e.) or on: Prestel Mailbox: 7622?612: Compunet Courier: SCP 1.

If anyone has any programs they can send them to me on a disk or cassette and after I have collected a number of programs it will be returned to them with the new programs recorded on it.

Steven Birks.
86 Birches Head Road.
Birches Head.
Stoke-on-Trent ST1 6LJ.

Sparkling results

On reading the problem on 'sparkle' with sprites on the 64 in the March issue, I found a solution to overcome it. When you run a sprite program, 'sparkle' will automatically appear on the screen; press Run Stop but *not* Restore and type Run again. The 'sparkle' should disappear.

If you have to break into a program with sprites in it, try not to use Run Stop and Restore, just use the Run Stop key, as then you will have to go about using the method above again.

Also, my friends in school are always complaining about saving sprites as when they load them back in, a funny shaped sprite appears. This can be overcome if you do not run the program before you save it or type in this line:

POKE 53269, 0 : SAVE "PROGRAM NAME"

and you will get perfect saves.

Bryn Refail.
Gwyddelwern.
Corwen.
Clwyd.

Sweet sixteen

I bought a Commodore 16 for my 13-year-old daughter, who has outgrown her Sinclair ZX81, and I have also purchased a Commodore Plus/4 for myself. We both enjoy programming in the games from the C16 Games Book, by Melbourne House, although the ZAPP game will not work on the C16 as it runs out of memory. The CHEKSUM routine, used in the book, has proved very useful to us as 'first-time' users, and other publishing houses would do well to follow their lead.

I found *Commodore User* to be the best magazine I have read and was pleased to see that the program listings were easily readable, unlike other magazines who, to save space, have reduced the image size so much that the listings appear to be just a lot of dots on the page.

One question before I close: do you know if any of the software houses plan to bring out any games software or books specifically for the Plus/4?

Mrs Cherie Sell.
31 Milton Avenue.
Margate.
Kent CT9 1TS.

● **Since the 16 and the Plus/4 are compatible, software houses will obviously prefer to work on the 16, thereby killing two birds with one program. Whether the Plus/4 will spawn software in its own right remains to be seen. It looks doubtful, though, with the 128 all set to appear in the summer.**

Cut-price blues

I have recently purchased a Commodore Plus/4 computer, on 18th January 1985, and I'm absolutely sick to find the same computer some five or six weeks later at half price. Is Commodore UK going to give people like myself credit notes for £150 which are redeemable as part payment for other Commodore products?

I have now been caught paying twice the value for a computer, in future I shall be extra careful that I don't get caught again.

D. T. Giddings.
99 Lesney Park.
Erith.
Kent.

A radio ham writes

May I congratulate you on your new 'Micro-Wave radio' series published in your March issue. As a keen short-wave listener I found the article most interesting. I await the forthcoming articles with interest. I myself own a Commodore Vic 20 +16K and a 1541 disk drive. At the moment I am considering buying a Commodore 64. I also own a ZX81 +16K which I use for decoding morse code signals received via my communications receiver.

I am 20 years of age and a keen short wave listener, though I do intend in the near future to sit the radio amateur exam and hopefully obtain an amateur radio licence. My interests are in the use of computers in amateur radio, particularly the Vic-20 and Commodore 64 in the following fields: log checking, propagation prediction, decoding cw, radio teletype decoding, receiving of sstv via a computer and the tracking of satellites as well as the decoding of their transmissions using a computer.

I would like to hear from any readers who are interested in these fields and are already using their Vic-20 or Commodore 64 computers in any of the fields I have mentioned. I would like them to get in touch with me with a view to exchanging information, programs, program listings, circuit diagrams for interfaces, as well as news of sw and amateur band news.

Steven Smith.
The Signpost.
High Road.
Whaplode.
nr Spalding.
South Lincs.

Micronet Talkback

I'd just like to say thanks for the Happy Hacker page in your excellent mag. Can you put more info on Compunet, as I find it very expensive to connect time to use, but would like to know if they are speeding it up. Thanks again.

Alan Hampton.
15 Avenue Gardens.
Margate.
Kent.

● **This message was posted on Micronet's Talkback page. HH reckons that Compunet's new and faster software came into operation last month — it doesn't seem to have made much difference.**

Send your letters to Commodore User, Priory Court, 30-32 Farringdon Lane, London EC1R 3AU.

COMMODORE User

Free games to type in by: Jeff Minter, Tony Crowther, Mike Singleton, Dave Collier, Richard Leinfellner, Tony Gibson and Mark Harrison, and Jon Williams.

FREE GAMES FROM THE TOP NAMES

This bumper gomes supplement is COMPLETELY FREE WITH Commodore User — the UK's favourite Commodore magazine.

To make sure of getting your Book of Games from the Top Names cut out this coupon and take it to your newsagent.

Dear newsagent, please order me a copy of the June issue of Commodore User — and every month after that as well. (Delete if not appropriate.)

Signed.....

Address.....

.....

.....

THE 64 SOFTWARE CENTRE

1 PRINCETON STREET, LONDON WC1R 4RL.
Telephone: 01-430 0954

The specialist centre with the largest stock of software for the Commodore 64 (domestic and imported).

BUSINESS • HOUSEHOLD • EDUCATION • UTILITIES • GAMES

Open 10 a.m. to 6 p.m. (including Saturdays). Demonstration facilities — support given with business programs. Mail order. (Access, Visa, Eurocard, Mastercard).

Very good people to deal with.

NEW

– Commodore 64 –

TURBO-BREAKER

AT LAST, Transfer Turbo games to Disk
Blank screen, Flashing and picture
screen turbos by most software houses
Easy to use.....£10.95

******** TURBO-SAVER *********

Make easy Turbo back up copies of
your slow load games, no user koowledge
needed, easy to use.....£8.00

******* TRANSFER - MK2 ******

Transfer most slow load games to Disk
Simple to use, and needs oo user
knowledge, or skill.....£8.00

******* DISK - TURBO **********

Make your disk games load faster,
45secs instead of 2mins, does no harm
to your drive.....£8.00

********DISKOPY *****************

A Selective disk copier, fast and very
easy to use.....£7.00

******* DISK - DOCTOR *********

A Disk editor, alter any part of the
disk, recover a scratched file£8.00

ARROW MICRO SERVICES

20 Portmeadow Walk
London SE2

ADVERTISERS!

Rent this space
for **£50** or less
per month
Contact: **Julie Madigan or Julia West**
01-251 622

COMMODORE 64 OWNERS

MIDLAND COMPUTER LIBRARY

The First & Largest Commodore Library in the World
(often copied but never equalled)

1 All the latest titles on cassette, disk and cartridge
2 Hire your first game absolutely free
3 Life membership £6
4 Hire charge from only £1.25 inc p&p for full 7 days
5 No limit to the amount of games you can hire
6 All games originals with full documentation
7 Games, Business and Educational software
8 Return of post service
9 Lowest new hard and software prices in the UK
10 Join now on 14 day money back guarantee
11 Over 1,000 games in stock inc. many US imports

Send cheque/PO for £6 with your first selection, or large SAE, for further details, stating machine to:

MIDLAND COMPUTER LIBRARY
31 Evenlode Close, Lodge Park, Redditch B98 7NA
Telephone 0527 23584 Dept. CU

Vic-20 Word Processor. Multi-[illegible] word processor. Facilities include - large text buffer auto centre text variable tab insert amend delete copy move text word count right justify etc. Fully menu driven with comprehensive easy-to-use instructions. Needs + 16K expansion min. Great value cassette 5c 95 [illegible] £9.45.

Vic-20 Data File. Takes the place of card index. Facilities include - save load/re full sort, print a/part records, amend delete records, memory remaining etc. Needs +8K expansion min. Cassette £4.50. Both programs can be used with all direct connect printers inc. 1520 printer plotter. Fast delivery by first class mail. Send cheque/PO to A&C Software, 75 Oakthorpe Gardens, Tividale, W. Midlands B69 2JF.

4040 wanted will pay postage p.p. [illegible] give details of condition and price required to [illegible] Ashington.

Vic-20 penpal wanted. I would like to [illegible] Information pokes etc. Also [illegible] a program [illegible] operation. [illegible] Bonnevay, [illegible] Stephen Bernard.

Adventure Helpline. The Quest [illegible] Oxford [illegible].

CBM64 4-slot [illegible] Bargain [illegible] £30 [illegible].

Advice available [illegible] 64 [illegible] Reply [illegible] Bury [illegible].

C16 software. Now available the game [illegible] for hire. Send s.a.e. for p&p. Send cheque/PO to Jaguar Leisure Ltd, 17 [illegible] Leeds. (Please allow 28 days for delivery).

Vic-20 16K Rampack [illegible] programmers [illegible] guide, joystick and top [illegible] assembler, Jetpac, Zorgons [illegible] 14 years old, good [illegible] £100 ono. Tel [illegible] after 6pm (not [illegible]) Kidsgrove, Stoke-on-Trent, South Wales NP4 [illegible] Cwmbran.

CBM64 modem for sale. Four [illegible] genuine reason for [illegible] Phone 0903 [illegible] after 6pm.

CBM64 disk software for sale [illegible] £2.50. Also [illegible] Ramsey Road, Winchester, Hants.

Experience the thrill of Formula One Motor Racing

ATARI

POLE POSITION®

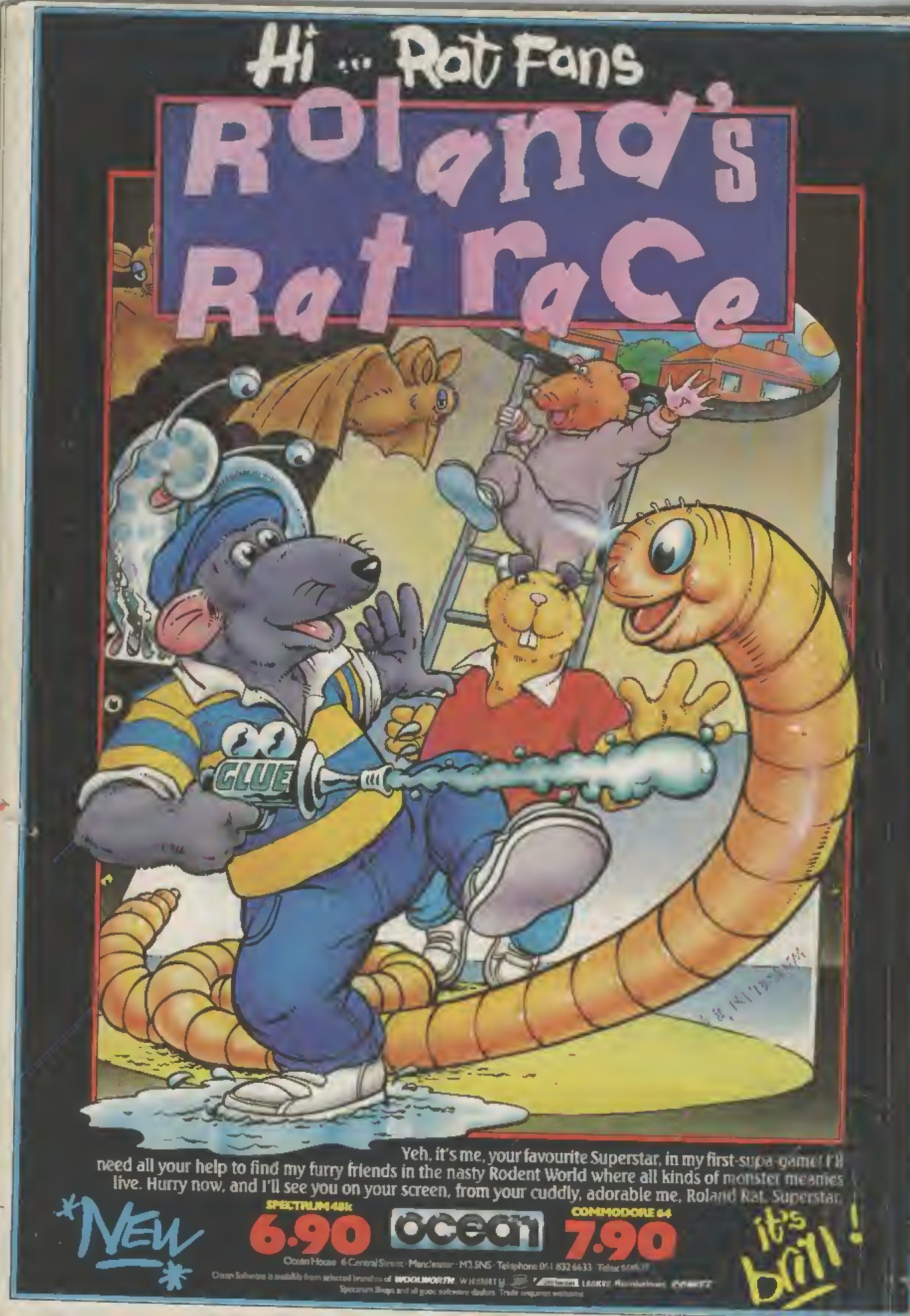
64

This genuine reproduction of one of the world's most popular arcade classics gives you the chance to experience the thrill of Formula One motor racing! Enter the practice sessions. Race against the clock to qualify. Dice with other drivers for the lead. Only your skill and endurance see you to the chequered flag first!

CASSETTE £9·95 DISK £14·95

U.S. GOLD
Al
American Software

Premier Arcades from Datasoft


Hi ... Rat Fans
Roland's Rat raCe
GLUE
Yeh, it's me, your favourite Superstar, in my first-supa-game! I'll need all your help to find my furry friends in the nasty Rodent World where all kinds of monster meanies live. Hurry now, and I'll see you on your screen, from your cuddly, adorable me, Roland Rat, Superstar.
NEW
SPECTRUM 48k
6.90
ocean
COMMODORE 64
7.90
it's brill!
Ocean House · 6 Central Street · Manchester · M2 5NS · Telephone 061 832 6633 · Telex 669977
Ocean Software is available from selected branches of WOOLWORTH, WHSMITH, John Menzies, LASKYS, Rumbelows, CURRYS
Spectrum Shops and all good software dealers. Trade enquiries welcome.